

The Government has made significant investments targeted at improving New Zealand's human capital. These have included:

- the Wage Subsidy Schemes, which have paid out \$18 billion between March 2020 and November 2021 to enable firms and workers to pay and stay connected to their workers during Alert Levels 4 and 3. At their peak, the subsidies supported around 1.76 million workers.
- a \$486 million initial investment in health and disability reforms and the establishment
 of the interim Health New Zealand and Māori Health Authority, and an investment of more
 than \$2 billion in supporting the national response to COVID-19 across the health sector
 and implementing the COVID-19 vaccine rollout.
- continuing work on overhauling the welfare system and addressing other recommendations from the Welfare Expert Advisory Group. The Government has committed to bringing forward the review of the Working for Families tax credits, currently on the medium-term welfare overhaul work programme.
- **lifting weekly benefit rates** by between \$32 and \$55 per adult in total over July 2021 and April 2022, in line with a key recommendation from the Welfare Expert Advisory Group.
- increasing Working for Families from April 2022, lifting the Family Tax Credit by \$15 per week per eldest child and \$13 per week for subsequent children; lifting the Best Start payment to \$65 per week; and increasing the Orphan's Benefit, Unsupported Child's Benefit and Foster Care Allowance by \$5 per week.
- an increase in student loans and allowances of \$25 a week from April 2022.
- a \$30 million **extension of the Student Hardship Fund** to keep students engaged in study during heightened Alert Levels.
- addressing a long-term imbalance in funding for vocational education with an additional \$279.5 million over three years.
- the **Reform of Tomorrow's Schools**, to provide front line support closer to schools.
- redeveloping the NCEA qualifications, ensuring that 150,000 students who study NCEA
 every year have the appropriate skills and knowledge to seek further education or
 employment, either in New Zealand or overseas.
- establishing the Apprenticeship Support Programme, a cross-agency response to help employers retain and bring on new apprentices while dealing with the effects of COVID-19. This includes schemes like the Mana in Mahi programme, which supports those most disadvantaged in the labour market into sustainable work, and the Apprenticeship Boost Initiative, which has supported over 35,000 apprentices in their first and second year.