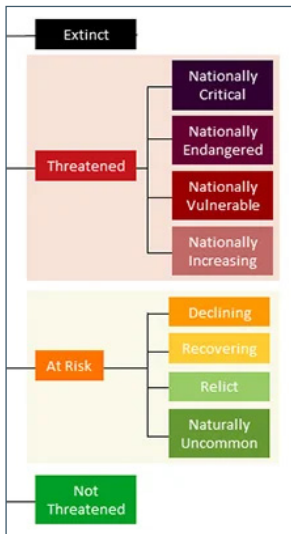


# Infographic 1 references

1. For an explanation of the conservation status system, see Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). Conservation status of plants and animals. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from [www.doc.govt.nz/nature/conservation-status](http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/conservation-status)



2. Southern Seabirds Trust. (2019). New Zealand Seabirds. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from [www.catchfishnotbirds.nz/nz-seabirds](http://www.catchfishnotbirds.nz/nz-seabirds)
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4. Schuckard, R. (2022). New Zealand king shag – Kawau pāteketeke. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from [www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/new-zealand-king-shag](http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/new-zealand-king-shag)
5. NIWA. (March 2017). Unique research records rare whale species in Cook Strait. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.niwa.co.nz/news/unique-research-records-rare-whale-species-in-cook-strait](http://www.niwa.co.nz/news/unique-research-records-rare-whale-species-in-cook-strait)

## Seabird references

### A: Conservation status

See Table 1.1.

### B: Identification and location

For a list of IBA seabird species for (i) Cook Strait and (ii) the Marlborough Sounds, see Forest & Bird. (2014). Important Areas for New Zealand Seabirds – Sites at Sea, Seaward Extensions, Pelagic Areas, pp. 12–15. The Royal Forest & Bird Protection Society of New Zealand. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from [www.forestandbird.org.nz/resources/important-bird-areas-new-zealand-seabirds](http://www.forestandbird.org.nz/resources/important-bird-areas-new-zealand-seabirds). See excerpt in Tables 3 and 4 below.

### C: Disclaimer

There are many other endangered seabirds that inhabit the Cook Strait and Marlborough Sounds IBAs that are not included in this infographic. See, for example, Table 5.

## Marine mammal and shark references

### A: Conservation status

See Table 1.2.

### B: Identification

#### Dolphins

For a list of dolphins found in New Zealand waters, see Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). Dolphins. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins](http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins). This list was reviewed by Elisabeth Slooten from the New Zealand Whale and Dolphin Trust, via personal correspondence (September 2021).

Humpback whale, southern right whale, blue whale (probably pygmy blue whale) Marlborough District Council. (2022). Resource Management Act 1991 – Decision of Marlborough District Council. New Zealand King Salmon Company Limited, U190438, p. 14. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.mcguinnessinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/U190438-Decision-Document.pdf](http://www.mcguinnessinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/U190438-Decision-Document.pdf)

Humpback whale, southern right whale

Yahia, Y. A. (n.d.). Marlborough Sounds Wildlife Identification Guide. New Zealand King Salmon (NZKS). Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.kingsalmon.co.nz/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/Marlborough-Sounds-Wildlife-ID-Booklet.pdf](http://www.kingsalmon.co.nz/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/Marlborough-Sounds-Wildlife-ID-Booklet.pdf)

## **Location: Past and present evidence of the appearance of marine mammals and sharks in Cook Strait/the Marlborough Sounds**

### **Dusky dolphin, bottlenose dolphin, common dolphin, orca/ killer whale, Hector's dolphin**

'Five types of dolphin cruise the waters of the Marlborough Sounds, including the dusky, bottlenose, common, orca, and the rare hector's dolphins.' Destination Marlborough. (2019). Wildlife & Conservation. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.marlboroughnz.com/guides/eco-environment/dolphins](http://www.marlboroughnz.com/guides/eco-environment/dolphins)

### **Māui dolphin**

'Māui dolphins live only on the west coast of the North Island from Maunganui Bluff to Whanganui. They were once found along most of the west coast of the North Island from Cook Strait to Ninety Mile Beach.' Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). Facts about Hector's and Māui dolphin. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/maui-dolphin/facts](http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/maui-dolphin/facts)

### **Pilot whale**

'Pilot whale (*Globicephala* sp.) calls detected by acoustic recorder stationed in Cook Strait, New Zealand from December 2016 to January 2017.' NIWA. (July 2017). Pilot whale (*Globicephala* sp.) calls detected by acoustic recorder stationed in Cook Strait, New Zealand. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.niwa.co.nz/videos/pilot-whale-globicephala-sp-calls-detected-by-acoustic-recorder-stationed-in-cook-strait-new-zealand](http://www.niwa.co.nz/videos/pilot-whale-globicephala-sp-calls-detected-by-acoustic-recorder-stationed-in-cook-strait-new-zealand)

### **Antarctic blue whale**

Figure 1: Study region, with median modelled Antarctic blue whale detection areas for June 2016. Warren, V. E., Širović, A., McPherson, C., Goetz, K. T., Radford, C. A. & Constantine, R. (6 January 2021). Passive Acoustic Monitoring Reveals Spatio-Temporal Distributions of Antarctic and Pygmy Blue Whales Around Central New Zealand. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 7. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fmars.2020.575257/full](http://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fmars.2020.575257/full)

Radio New Zealand (RNZ). (13 January 2021). Blue whale study finds special New Zealand connection. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.rnz.co.nz/national/programmes/summer-days/audio/2018779767/blue-whale-study-finds-special-new-zealand-connection](http://www.rnz.co.nz/national/programmes/summer-days/audio/2018779767/blue-whale-study-finds-special-new-zealand-connection)

### **Humpback whale**

In 2014, '92 humpback whales were counted [in Cook Strait], the second highest tally in the survey with the highest being 106 humpbacks in 2012.' Department of Conservation. (June 2015). Whale watching in Cook Strait. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.doc.govt.nz/news/media-releases/2015/whale-watching-in-cook-strait](http://www.doc.govt.nz/news/media-releases/2015/whale-watching-in-cook-strait)

### **Pygmy blue whale**

'The other [pygmy blue] whale appeared to have been feeding in the Westport area before going through Cook Strait. "It just went right through the strait and down the other side ... It spent quite a bit of time in the Kaikōura area".' Daly, M. (20 March 2018). Tagged blue whale swims around the South Island. *Stuff*. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.stuff.co.nz/science/102420082/tagged-blue-whale-swims-around-the-south-island](http://www.stuff.co.nz/science/102420082/tagged-blue-whale-swims-around-the-south-island)

### **Southern right whale**

In 2018 '[a] southern right whale has been delighting camera-wielding onlookers hoping to get a shot in Wellington, but recordings from history show whaling was a very different hunt until quite recently.' Radio New Zealand (RNZ). (11 July 2018). Whaling history in New Zealand's Cook Strait: Ngā Taonga Sound & Vision archives. Retrieved 15 May 2023 from [www.rnz.co.nz/national/programmes/afternoons/audio/2018653157/whaling-history-in-new-zealand-s-cook-strait-nga-taonga-sound-and-vision-archives](http://www.rnz.co.nz/national/programmes/afternoons/audio/2018653157/whaling-history-in-new-zealand-s-cook-strait-nga-taonga-sound-and-vision-archives)

### **Basking shark and great white shark**

'Relevant shark species that may interact with Blue Endeavour as identified by the AEE, included common thresher, shortfin mako, porbeagle, and blue shark. There is also potential for interactions with great white sharks (threatened, nationally endangered) in all areas, and basking sharks (threatened, nationally vulnerable) off the east coast of the South Island/TeWaipounamu.' MDC Decision on NZKS application [U190438]: Blue Endeavour (para 555).

Of note, only five sharks are protected under the Wildlife Act 1953, in that they cannot be retained by law but any catches must be reported. Schedule 7A of the Wildlife Act 1953 includes the basking shark and the white pointer shark (another name for the great white shark).






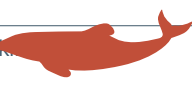

## **C: Disclaimer:**

There are likely to be many other endangered marine mammals that inhabit Cook Strait and the Marlborough Sounds that are not included in this infographic.

**Table 1.1: Selected seabirds – conservation status**

Species (A–Z) This list is generated from the IBA lists in Tables 3 and 4	Conservation status	Year of status	Reference
Antipodean albatross 	Nationally critical	Not found	Elliott, G. P. & Walker, K. J. (2022). Antipodean albatross – Toroa. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/antipodean-albatross">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/antipodean-albatross</a>
Australasian gannet 	Not threatened	Not found	Ismar, S. M. H. (2022). Australasian gannet – Tākapu. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/australasian-gannet">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/australasian-gannet</a>
Black-billed gull 	Declining	Not found	McClellan, R. K. & Habraken, A. (2022). Black-billed gull – Tarāpuka. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/black-billed-gull">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/black-billed-gull</a>
Black-fronted tern 	Nationally endangered	Not found	Bell, M. (2022). Black-fronted tern – Tarapirohe. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/black-fronted-tern">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/black-fronted-tern</a>
Buller’s shearwater 	Declining	Not found	Taylor, G. A. (2022). Buller’s shearwater – Rako. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/bullers-shearwater">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/bullers-shearwater</a>
Fairy prion 	Relict	Not found	Miskelly, C. M. (2022). Fairy prion – Titī wainui. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/fairy-prion">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/fairy-prion</a>
Fluttering shearwater 	Relict	Not found	Gaskin, C. P. (2022). Fluttering shearwater – Pakahā. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/fluttering-shearwater">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/fluttering-shearwater</a>
Hutton’s shearwater 	Nationally vulnerable	Not found	Gaze, P. D. (2022). Hutton’s shearwater – Kaikōura titī. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/huttons-shearwater">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/huttons-shearwater</a>
New Zealand king shag 	Nationally endangered	Not found	Schuckard, R. (2022). New Zealand king shag – Kawau pāteketeke. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/new-zealand-king-shag">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/new-zealand-king-shag</a>
Northern royal albatross 	Nationally vulnerable	Not found	Sugishita, J. (2022). Northern royal albatross – Toroa. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/northern-royal-albatross">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/northern-royal-albatross</a>
Salvin’s albatross 	Nationally critical	Not found	Sagar, P. M. (2022). Salvin’s mollymawk – Toroa. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/salvins-mollymawk">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/salvins-mollymawk</a>
Sooty shearwater 	Declining	Not found	Sagar, P. M. (2022). Sooty shearwater – Titī. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/sooty-shearwater">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/sooty-shearwater</a>
Westland petrel 	Naturally uncommon	Not found	Waugh, S. M. & Bartle, J. A. (2022). Westland petrel – Tāiko. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/westland-petrel">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/westland-petrel</a>
White-capped albatross 	Declining	Not found	Sagar, P. M. (2022). White-capped mollymawk – Toroa. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-capped-mollymawk">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-capped-mollymawk</a>
White-chinned petrel 	Not threatened	Not found	Bell, E. A. (2022). White-chinned petrel – Karetai kauae mā. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-chinned-petrel">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-chinned-petrel</a>

**Table 1.2: Selected marine mammal and shark conservation status**

Species (A-Z)	Conservation status	Year of status	Reference
Antarctic blue whale	Data deficient	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 12. Retrieved 14 June 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Basking shark 	Vulnerable	Not found	Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). Basking sharks. Retrieved 29 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-fish-and-reptiles/sharks-mango/basking-shark">www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-fish-and-reptiles/sharks-mango/basking-shark</a>
Bottlenose dolphin 	Nationally endangered	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 6. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Common dolphin 	Not threatened	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 6. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Dusky dolphin 	Not threatened	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 6. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Great white shark 	Vulnerable	2018	Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). White sharks. Retrieved 29 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-fish-and-reptiles/sharks-mango/white-shark">www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-fish-and-reptiles/sharks-mango/white-shark</a>
Hector's dolphin 	Nationally vulnerable	Not found	Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). Hector's dolphin. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/hectors-dolphin">www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/hectors-dolphin</a>
Humpback whale 	Migrant	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 6. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Long-finned pilot whale 	Not threatened	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 6. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Māui dolphin 	Nationally critical	Not found	Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). Māui dolphin. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/maui-dolphin">www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/maui-dolphin</a>
Orca/killer whale 	Nationally critical	Not found	Department of Conservation (DOC). (n.d.). Killer whale/orca. Retrieved 10 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/killer-whale-orca">www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/marine-mammals/dolphins/killer-whale-orca</a>
Pygmy blue whale 	Data deficient	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 4. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Short-finned pilot whale 	Data deficient	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 12. Retrieved 14 June 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>
Southern right whale 	Recovering	2019	Baker, C. S., Boren, L., Childerhouse, S., Constantine, R., van Helden, A., Lundquist, D., Rayment, W. & Rolfe, J. R. (2019). Conservation status of New Zealand marine mammals, 2019. New Zealand Threat Classification Series 29. Department of Conservation, p. 17. Retrieved 11 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067">www.nzctcs.org.nz/reports/1067</a>

**Table 1.3: Cook Strait IBA seabird species**

Source: Forest & Bird. (2018). Important Bird Areas for New Zealand Seabirds: Sites at Sea: Seaward extensions, pelagic areas (p. 12). Retrieved 11 May 2023 from [www.forestandbird.org.nz/resources/important-bird-areas-new-zealand-seabirds](http://www.forestandbird.org.nz/resources/important-bird-areas-new-zealand-seabirds)

NZ M005	<b>Cook Strait</b>
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<b>Location</b>	New Zealand, South Taranaki Bight, Cook Strait
<b>IBA criteria (see page 14)</b>	A1, A4ii, A4iii
<b>Area</b>	37, 776 km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Year of Assessment</b>	2013

**IBA trigger species:**

Species	Tracking	Supporting data	Activity	IBA criteria	IUC
Fairy Prion		Seaward extensions (135km), observations	Foraging	A4ii	LC
Fluttering Shearwater	GLS	Seaward extensions (30km), observations	Foraging	A4ii	LC
Sooty Shearwater		Observations	Foraging, passage	A1, (A4iii)	NT
Australasian Gannet	GPS	Seaward extensions (60km), observations	Foraging	A4ii	LC
Black-billed Gull <sup>1</sup>		Observations	Post-breeding foraging	A1	EN
Black-fronted Tern <sup>1</sup>		Observations	Post-breeding foraging	A1	EN
Antipodean Albatross		Observations	Passage	A1	VU
Northern Royal Albatross		Observations	Passage	A1	EN
White-capped Albatross		Observations	Passage	A1	NT
Salvin's Albatross		Observations	Passage	A1	VU
Westland Petrel		Observations	Passage	A1, A4ii	VU
White-chinned Petrel		Observations	Passage	A1	VU
Buller's Shearwater	GLS	Observations	Passage	A1	VU
Hutton's Shearwater	GLS	Observations	Passage	A1, A4ii	EN
Species group (multiple species including a number not listed above)		Observations		A4iii	

<sup>1</sup> Included in Farewell Spit, Motueka, Wairau Lagoons and Lake Grassmere IBAs - all of which include coastal waters.

**NB:** Cook Strait is a major passage or flyway for pelagic seabirds breeding outside the region, including birds from northern islands (e.g. Buller's Shearwaters, Grey-faced Petrel), the West Coast of the South Island (e.g. Westland Petrel) and Subantarctic islands (e.g. Salvin's Albatross, Antipodean Albatross).

**Table 1.4: Marlborough Sounds IBA seabird species**

Source: Forest & Bird. (2018). Important Bird Areas for New Zealand Seabirds: Sites at Sea: Seaward extensions, pelagic areas (p. 14). Retrieved 11 May 2023 from [www.forestandbird.org.nz/resources/important-bird-areas-new-zealand-seabirds](http://www.forestandbird.org.nz/resources/important-bird-areas-new-zealand-seabirds)

NZ M006	<b>Marlborough Sounds</b>
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<b>Location</b>	New Zealand, northern South Island
<b>IBA criteria (see page 14)</b>	A1, A4ii, A4iii
<b>Area</b>	1,358 km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Year of Assessment</b>	2013

**IBA trigger species:**

Species	Tracking	Supporting data	Activity	IBA criteria	IUC
King Shag		Seaward extensions (25km), bathymetry (50m)	Foraging	A1, A4ii	EN
Fairy Prion		Seaward extension	Foraging, passage	A4ii	LC
Fluttering Shearwater <sup>1</sup>	GLS	Seaward extension, observations	Foraging	A4ii	LC
Australasian Gannet		Seaward extension (60km), observations	Foraging	A4ii	LC
Black-billed Gull		Observations	Post-breeding foraging	A1, (A4iii)	EN
Black-fronted Tern		Observations	Post-breeding foraging	A1, (A4iii)	EN
Species group (multiple species not listed above)		Observations		A4iii	

<sup>1</sup> A significant proportion of the global population of Fluttering Shearwaters breeds on islands in the Marlborough Sounds (5-10%). Large flocks are regularly seen foraging deep within the sounds and in waters immediately offshore and have been taken into account when drawing the boundaries for this IBA.

**Table 1.5: Additional species not mentioned in the IBA, but that inhabit the area**

Source: Personal communication with Rob Shuckard, 9 May 2023

Species (A–Z)	Conservation status	Year of status	Reference
Arctic skua	Migrant	Not found	Szabo, M. J. (2017). Arctic skua. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/arctic-skua">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/arctic-skua</a>
Flesh-footed shearwater	Relict	Not found	Taylor, G. A. (2022). Flesh-footed shearwater – Toanui. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/flesh-footed-shearwater">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/flesh-footed-shearwater</a>
Little penguin	Declining	Not found	Flemming, S. A. (2022). Little penguin – Kororā. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/little-penguin">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/little-penguin</a>
Pied shag	Recovering	Not found	Powlesland, R. G. (2022). Pied shag – Kāruhiruhi. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/pied-shag">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/pied-shag</a>
Red-billed gull	Declining	Not found	Mills, J. A. (2022). Red-billed gull – Tarāpunga. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/red-billed-gull">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/red-billed-gull</a>
Southern giant petrel	Migrant	Not found	Szabo, M. J. (2022). Southern giant petrel – Pāngurunguru. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/southern-giant-petrel">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/southern-giant-petrel</a>
Whenua Hou diving petrel	Nationally critical	Not found	Taylor, G. A. (2022). Whenua Hou diving petrel – Kuaka Whenua Hou. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/south-georgian-diving-petrel">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/south-georgian-diving-petrel</a> Department of Conservation. (n.d.). Whenua Hou diving petrel/kuaka. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/birds/birds-a-z/whenua-hou-diving-petrelkuaka/">www.doc.govt.nz/nature/native-animals/birds/birds-a-z/whenua-hou-diving-petrelkuaka/</a>
White-faced storm petrel	Relict	Not found	Southey, I. (2022). White-faced storm petrel – Takahikare. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-faced-storm-petrel">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-faced-storm-petrel</a>
White-fronted tern	Declining	Not found	Mills, J. A. (2013, updated 2022). White-fronted tern – Tara. New Zealand Birds Online. Retrieved 12 May 2023 from <a href="http://www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-fronted-tern">www.nzbirdsonline.org.nz/species/white-fronted-tern</a>