Working Paper 2025/12

# Research on New Zealand Exports, Imports and Crown Receipts and Expenditure since 1899



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Receipts and Expenditure since 1899

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## 1.0 Introduction

### 1.1 Purpose

While this can be read as a standalone paper, it is intended to support and complement the Institute's YouTube videos on the subject. The research is designed to show how New Zealand's exports, imports, Crown expenditure and receipts have changed since 1899. Understanding the past helps us identify trends over time and prepare better for the future.

## 1.2 Background

The information in this paper aims to contribute to an evidence base that the Institute will use to shape future projects and encourage uncomfortable conversations about New Zealand's public policy – past, present and future.

## 2.0 Methodology

#### 2.1 Introduction

The strategies the Government has put in place, or agreed to, in order to manage the impacts of climate change require constant review and assessment so as to ensure New Zealand develops the most cost-effective, durable strategies to both mitigate and adapt to climate change.

#### 2.2 Method

The research process for this working paper is outlined below.

#### Step 1: Research

The research team gathered data for each graph. The sources were:

- The New Zealand Official Year-Books
- NZ.Stat
- Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June
- Statistics New Zealand overseas merchandise trade.

(All references are attached below in data sources.)

#### Step 2: Check and categorise data

The research team collated the annual data for each graph in an Excel spreadsheet:

#### Exports and imports by country:

The Institute collected 1896–2010 data on all countries that New Zealand reported it had exported to and imported from. From 2019 onwards, the Institute focused on imports and exports with the following countries:

- China, People's Republic of
- Australia
- United States of America
- United Kingdom
- Germany
- Japan
- Korea, Republic of
- Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)
- India
- Singapore
- Taiwan
- Malaysia
- Thailand
- Canada
- Indonesia
- Philippines.

All other countries were categorised as 'Other'.

#### Exports and imports by commodity:

The Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) is an output classification developed by the United Nations. The Institute collected data based on the SITC in the following categories:

- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials (inedible, except fuels)
- Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)(5)
- Animal and vegetable oils (fats and waxes)
- Chemicals and related products
- Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- Other.

#### Crown receipts:

The Institute collected data on receipts in regards to the following areas:

- Direct Taxation
- Indirect Taxation
- Levies & Fines
- Investment Income
- Sales of Goods & Services
- Others.

#### Crown expenditure:

The Institute collected data on expenditure in regards to the following areas:

- Social security, welfare, pension & GSF
- Health
- Education
- Core government services
- Law & Order
- Defence
- Transport & Communications
- Economic and industrial services
- Heritage, culture & recreation
- Housing and community development
- Finance costs
- Other.

This data was then independently reviewed by another member of the research team to check for accuracy.

#### Step 3: Design

The design team turned each year into a pie chart. These were used to create animations.

#### 2.3 Limitations

Our research presents a number of limitations and assumptions:

#### 1. Changes in key terms

It is likely definitions of key terms have changed over the years. The Institute has not checked that terms are used consistently over time. Instead, we have relied on the Stats NZ International Trade Statistics glossary.<sup>1</sup>

#### 2. Overall size of data not measured or comparable between years

The pie charts are intended solely to compare the relative proportions of categories within each year. Any annual changes in the overall size of the data are not depicted or analysed in our infographics.

#### 3. Multiple sources

- For years 1896–1975, data from *The New Zealand Official Year-Books* is used for exports and imports (countries), exports and imports (commodities), and Crown expenditure and receipts.
- For years 2000–2010, the data source changed to *NZ.Stat* for exports and imports (countries) and exports and imports (commodities).
- For years 2000–2024, the data source changed to the *Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June* for Crown expenditure and receipts.
- For years 2019–2024, the data source changed to *Statistics New Zealand overseas merchandise trade* for exports and imports (countries) and exports and imports (commodities).

There are potential inconsistencies when using different sources.

#### 4. Missing data references (for some data in years 2000 and 2010)

The Institute submitted an OIA in April 2025 to find sources of some missing data in 2000 and 2010. When we were reviewing our references, we encountered an issue relating to this data, which was originally sourced from *NZ.Stat*. It appears not to have been migrated to 'Aotearoa Data Explorer' following the closure of the *NZ.Stat* website in September 2024. While we have the data in our system and have confidence in it, we have requested access to the source that was previously used for our records.

#### 5. Reliant on past research

This is an update on an existing piece of Institute work. The Excel data was originally collated by BDO and was updated by the McGuinness Institute research team in 2025. In 2025, the Institute updated the graphs from 2020–2024. Therefore, all data for the years 2020, 2022 and 2024 was personally collected by the Institute. Because of this, there may be some discrepancies in the past research and differences in how the two groups calculated the data.

## 3.0 Results

Applying the method above resulted in the data and pie charts which can be found in the Tables and Figures in the appendices. The final animations can be found on the <u>Institute's YouTube</u>. These allow us to reflect on the past and plan for the future

The below commentary can be read alongside each animation.

### 3.1 Exports

#### NZ exports by country (June 1896-2024)

This animation shows how New Zealand's exports by country have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's exports by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the bright pink (United Kingdom) and you will see how significantly New Zealand's export dependence on the United Kingdom has decreased over time.

Watch the yellow (People's Republic of China), light pink (United States of America) and dark blue (Australia) and you will see the extent to which New Zealand now has three major export markets. New Zealand goods exports to China have quadrupled since the free trade agreement was signed in 2008.<sup>2</sup>

The level of exposure New Zealand might face from tariffs or supply chain risks will depend on the nature of the products and services being imported or exported by country. For example, dairy products are generally exported to China and fuel is largely imported from the Republic of Korea.

Importantly, travel is not included in commodities but is included in exports and imports by country. Stats NZ defines 'travel services' as including 'the value of goods and services purchased by a person when they are visiting another country. Travel expenditure is the largest component of both services exports and imports.' In New Zealand in 2024, MBIE reports international visitors spent \$12.2 billion, including \$3.2 billion in the December quarter alone. If adjusted for inflation, this is 86% of New Zealand's 2019 levels.<sup>4</sup>

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ exports by commodities for more detail on what New Zealand exports and how that has changed over time.

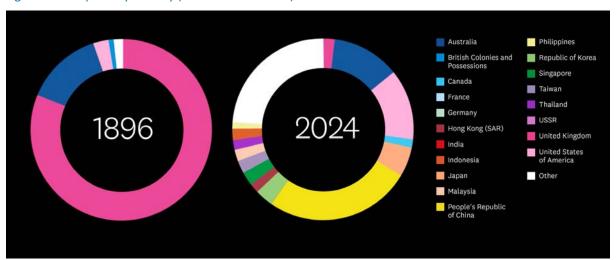


Figure 1: NZ exports by country (June 1896 and 2024)

#### NZ exports by commodities (June 1898-2024)

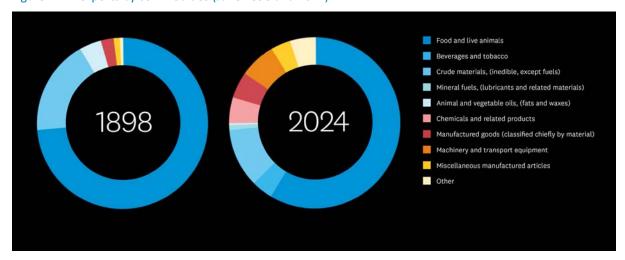
This animation shows how New Zealand's exports by commodities have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's exports by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the red (Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)) and see how it dramatically fluctuates over time. Interestingly, it decreased in 2020 (due to COVID-19), so it is worth considering how New Zealand can get it back to pre-COVID-19 times.

Watch the dark blue (Food and live animals) and you will see the extent to which the export economy has consistently depended on agriculture. This significant reliance on one sector is worth consideration when planning for how New Zealand can mitigate risk and operate on the global economy in the future.

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ exports by country for more detail on where New Zealand exports to and how that has changed over time.

Figure 2: NZ exports by commodities (June 1898 and 2024)



#### An in-depth review of exports for the year 2024

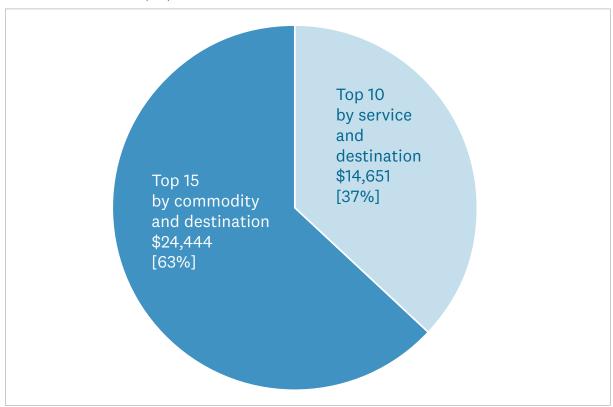
These three graphs analyse the makeup of New Zealand's top 25 exports, by commodity/service and destination, for the year ended December 2024.

This data exposes our vulnerability to shocks and tariffs, as well as our reliance on exporting certain types of goods to a few trading partners.

#### Our observations

Figure 3: Top NZ 25 exports, by commodity/service and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by commodity and by service

Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)<sup>5</sup>



It is surprising to see such a significant portion of New Zealand's top exports were services. They made up NZ\$14,651 million (37%), in comparison to commodities, which made up NZ\$24,444 million (63%).

Figure 4: Top NZ 15 exports, by commodity and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by destination

Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)<sup>6</sup>

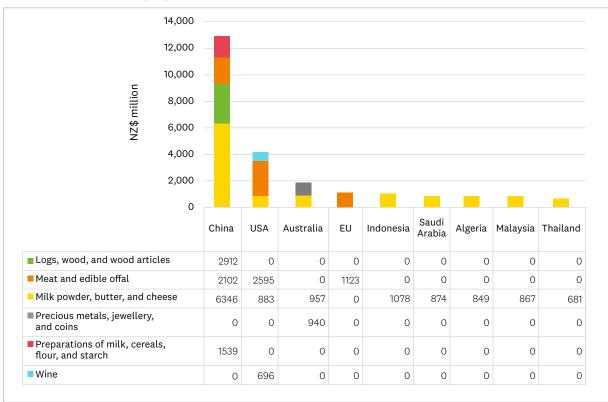
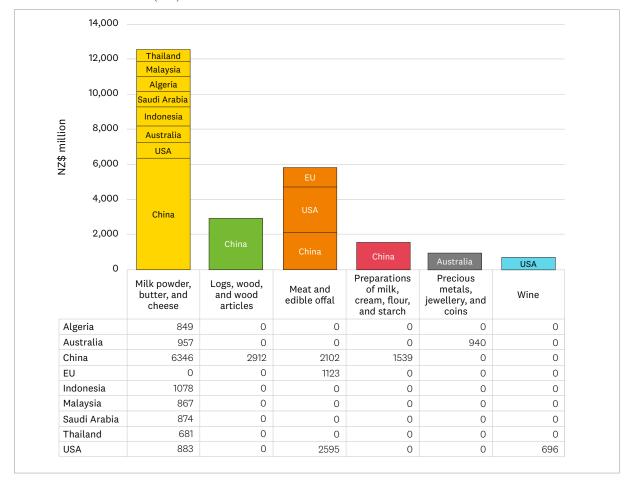


Figure 5: Top NZ 15 exports, by commodity and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by commodity Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)<sup>7</sup>



This data illustrates New Zealand's exposure to agricultural commodities, with milk powder, butter and cheese earning NZ\$12,537 million (51%), and meat and edible offal earning NZ\$5,820 million (24%). This is potentially a concern as it leaves New Zealand reliant on agriculture, an industry which is vulnerable to climate change and extreme weather. It also suggests we need to design public policy which protects our international reputation for producing safe edible products, as there is a risk of disease or genetically modified organisms (via consumer resistance or GMO escape) negatively impacting supply or demand.

This data also demonstrates New Zealand is highly reliant on China, exporting a total of NZ\$12,899 million (53%) there.

The value of New Zealand's milk powder, butter and cheese exported to China is NZ\$2172 million¹ more than the value of New Zealand's top 15 commodities exported to the United States, our second biggest trading partner.

Whether USA tariffs relate to commodities only, or extend to services, will influence the first-level impacts on the New Zealand economy. However, history tells us that second- and third-level effects are likely to have a significant impact (e.g. those from the Ukraine war and the US subprime mortgage crisis), and there will be more shocks to come.

### 3.2 Imports

#### NZ imports by country (June 1896-2024)

This animation shows how New Zealand's imports by country have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's imports by watching how certain colours change each year.

Watch the light green (Republic of Korea) and you will see how it becomes increasingly significant. The Korea-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (KNZFTA) came into force in December 2015, and provided a foundation for closer trade relations between the two countries.<sup>8</sup> This is also reflected in increased imports of refined fuels from Korea. Over the past five years, the OEC reports New Zealand's imports from the Republic of Korea have increased at an annualised rate of 13.5%, from \$1.97B in 2018 to \$3.71B in 2023.<sup>9</sup>

Watch the red (India) and yellow (People's Republic of China) and you will see the probable impact of a free trade agreement with other countries. New Zealand and China signed and entered into a free trade agreement in 2008, and China is now New Zealand's largest trading partner.<sup>10</sup> In March 2025, the National Government announced New Zealand and India have formally launched negotiations on a Comprehensive Free Trade Agreement.<sup>11</sup>

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ imports by commodities for more detail on what New Zealand imports and how that has changed from over time.

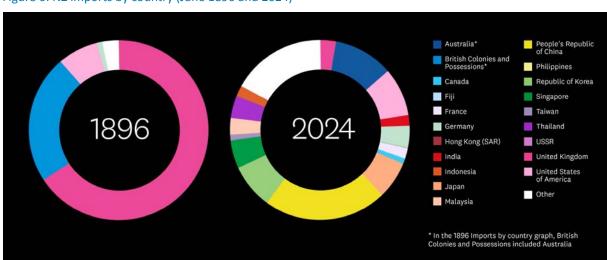


Figure 6: NZ imports by country (June 1896 and 2024)

<sup>1</sup> The calculation is \$6346m less [\$883 + \$2595 + 696].

#### NZ imports by commodities (June 1898-2024)

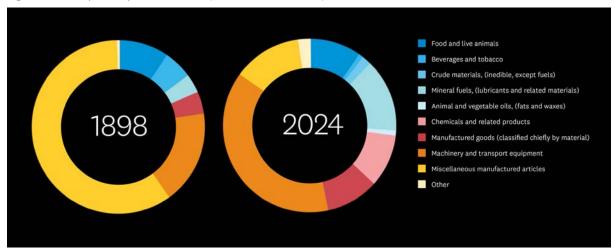
This animation shows how New Zealand's imports by commodities have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's imports by watching how certain colours change each year.

Watch the orange (Machinery and transport equipment) and you will see that it grows to become the dominant import for New Zealand. Arguably, this may indicate a potential supply chain risk further down the line.

Watch the medium blue (Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)) and you will see that over time it becomes increasingly significant. This may be due to increased imports of refined fuels from Korea over the past few years.<sup>12</sup>

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ imports by country for more detail on where New Zealand's imports come from and how that has changed over time.

Figure 7: NZ imports by commodities (June 1898 and 2024)



## 3.3 Crown receipts and expenditure

#### NZ Crown receipts (June 1899-2024)

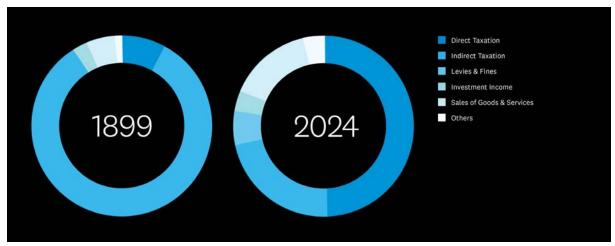
This animation shows how New Zealand's Crown revenues have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's Crown receipts by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the two darker blues (Direct Taxation and Indirect Taxation) and you will see the gradual change in tax systems over time. New Zealand was using tariffs, but most of these were stopped by 1999.<sup>13</sup> You can see this in the growth of the indirect taxation.

Choose the lightest blue (Sales of Goods & Services) and you will see the growth that primarily starts in the early 2000s. The GST rate increased to 12.5% in 1989 and to 15% in 2010.<sup>14</sup>

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ Crown expenditure for more detail on New Zealand's Crown expenditure and how that has changed over time.

Figure 8: NZ Crown receipts (June 1899 and 2024)



#### NZ Crown expenditure (June 1899-2024)

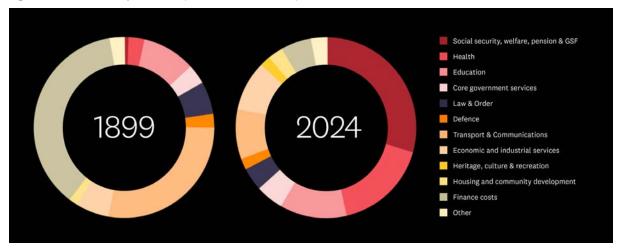
This animation shows how New Zealand's Crown expenditure has changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's Crown expenditure by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the three pinks (Social security, welfare, pension & GSF; Health; and Education) increase over time. You will see New Zealand's move to a much more social welfare system.

Watch the orange (Defence) and observe how the amount spent on defence has remained relatively low and has decreased in recent years. In 2025, some New Zealand politicians and others have suggested the percentage New Zealand spends on defence should increase to align with our international partners. Frime Minister Christopher Luxon has said he wants to get 'close' to spending 2% of New Zealand's GDP on defence, a target that members of the Nato alliance are asked to hit.

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ Crown receipts for more detail on New Zealand's Crown revenues and how that has changed over time.





## Glossary

### Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials are a part of Coal. They include Coal, coke and briquettes and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials.

#### Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

Crude materials, inedible, except fuels include Metalliferous ores and metal scrap and Crude fertilizer and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones).

#### Travel services

Includes 'the value of goods and services purchased by a person when they are visiting another country. Travel expenditure is the largest component of both services exports and imports.' <sup>17</sup>

## Appendix 1: Exports and imports by country

Table A1: Exports and imports by country from June 1896–2024

Vear	STACAXE	2TaC			QVI	STADOM		
1896	Countries.	(spunod)	%(total)		Countries.	od)	(spunod)	%(total)
	Inited Kingdom	£7 E41 091 00		0100	Initad Kinadom	ч	00 374 A75 A	7055
	A.retralia	27 287 001 00		146	British Colonias and Descentions	1 4	1,570,551,00	7367
	Australia	E1,28/,001.00		14%	british Colonies and Possessions	н (	1,028,001.00	72%
	United states	£320,589.00		%:	United States	4	492,840.00	
	British Colonies and Possessions	£59,543.00		1%	Germany	£	101,381.00	
	Other foreign ports	£105,991.00		1%	Other	H	199,962.00	3%
	Total	£9,315,105.00		100%	Total	£	7,137,320.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1907 section 42				*Source: Official Year Book 1907 section 41			
	*units=pounds				*units=pounds			
1898		(spunod)	%(total)			(spunod)	(spu	%(total)
	United Kingdom	£ 8,265,499.00		78.58%	United Kingdom	: <b>4</b> 1	5,148,833.00	62.56%
	British Colonies and Possessions	£ 1,532,511.00	00.	14.57%	Australia	£	1,159,615.00	14.09%
	Other		00:	6.84%	United States of America	Ŧ	800,411.00	9.72%
					III III	£	320,886.00	3.90%
					India	£	202,295.00	2.46%
					Other	¥I	598,560.00	7.27%
	Total	£ 10,517,955.00	00:	100%	Total Value of Imports (all countries)	ч	8,230,600.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1907 pg 338				*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 226			
	*units=pounds				*units=pounds			
1909		(spunod)	%(total)			d)	(spunod)	%(total)
	United Kingdom	£ 16,193,188.00	3.00	82.36%	United Kingdom	H	9,287,786.00	59.25%
	Australia		2.00	89.76%	Australia	ч	2,764,505.00	17.64%
	Other British Possessions	£ 531,576.00	2.00	2.70%	United States of America	£	1,166,063.00	7.44%
	United States of America	£ 684,810.00	00.0	3.48%	ii:	£	590,214.00	3.77%
	Germany	£ 77,969.00	9.00	0.40%	India	Ĥ	367,999.00	2.35%
	Other	£ 256,338.00	3.00	1.30%	Other	ч	1,498,152.00	9.56%
	Total	£ 19,661,996.00	9.00	100%	Total	F	15,674,719.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1910 pg 282				*Source: Official Year Book 1910, page 203-205			
	*units=pounds				*units=pounds			
1947		(spunod)	%(total)			od)	(spunod)	%(total)
	United Kingdom	£ 98,677,777.00	7.00	76.25%	United Kingdom	£	55,387,517.00	43.03%
	United States of America	£ 8,174,457.00	00.7	6.32%	United States of America	£	23,008,787.00	17.87%
	France	£ 4,447,174.00	00.1	3.44%	Australia	Ŧ	15,476,834.00	12.02%
	Australia		00.1	3.17%	Canada	£	11,579,725.00	800.6
	Canada	£ 3,059,660.00	00.0	2.36%	India and Pakistan	Ŧ	4,649,291.00	3.61%
	Other	£ 10,951,215.00	2.00	8.46%	Other	ч	18,622,687.00	14.47%
	Total	£ 129,406,264.00	00.1	100%	Total	GI.	128,724,841.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 218				*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 240			
	*units=pounds				"units=pounds			

		\$(000)	%(total)		\$(000)	%(total)
United Kingdom	\$	344,079.00	21.92%	Australia	\$ 502,639.00	20.35%
ustralia	φ.	187,523.00	11.95%	United Kingdom	\$ 465,078.0	
Japan	\$	186,756.00	11.90%	Japan	\$ 335,625.00	
United States of America	₩.	183,847.00	11.71%	United States of America	\$ 329,939.0	
U.S.S.R	<b>⋄</b>	45,410.00	2.89%	Germany	\$ 110,553.00	4.48%
Other	w	621,814.00	39.62%	Other	\$ 726,600.0	
Total	w	1,569,429.00	100%	Total	\$ 2,470,434.00	0
Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 605-609				*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 629		
*units=dollars, thousands				*units=dollars, thousands		

		φ,	% (Total)			\$.	% (Total)
Australia	\$	5,960,378,541.00	20.37%	Australia	\$	6,803,841,741.00	22.14%
United States of America	\$	4,241,743,568.00	14.50%	United States of America	S.	5,293,006,781.00	17.22%
lapan	\$	3,951,817,314.00	13.51%	Japan	\$	3,445,146,162.00	11.21%
United Kingdom	\$	1,522,724,414.00	5.20%	China, People's Republic of	c of \$	1,924,489,009.00	6.26%
Korea, Republic of	\$	1,315,106,547.00	4.49%	Germany	\$	1,306,256,427.00	4.25%
Other	\$ 12	12,265,364,729.00	41.92%	Other	\$	11,962,906,932.00	38.95%
Total	\$ 56	29,257,135,113.00	100.00%	Total	v	30,735,647,052.00	100.00%
lote 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see	riginal see	OIA 2025/03.		Note 20250401: The Ins	vote 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03.	see OIA 2025/03.	
*Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand				*Source: Table Builder	*Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand		

(million) % (Total)	7,704,110,291.00 18.18%	5,762,558,129.00 15.96%	4,392,978,113.00 10.37%	3,107,353,540.00 7.33%	1,741,316,736.00 4.11%	8,667,066,707.00 44.05%	42,375,383,516.00 100%	125/03.	
\${mill	\$ 7,704	· s	\$	\$ 3,107	1,741	\$ 18,667	\$ 42,375	lote 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03.	Connect Total Desidence Charteston Mann Touland
	Australia	China, People's Republic of	United States of America	Japan	Germany	Other	Total	Note 20250401: The	Line office connects
% (Total)	23.05%	11.09%	8.64%	7.76%	3.51%	45.95%	24%		
ς,	\$ 10,025,050,516.00	\$ 4,825,071,846.00	\$ 3,759,133,600.00	\$ 3,376,392,186.00	\$ 1,528,053,111.00	\$ 19,986,718,238.00	\$ 43,500,419,497.00	nal see OIA 2025/03.	
	Australia	China, People's Republic of	United States of America	Japan	Jnited Kingdom	Other	Total	Note 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see C	*Courses Table Builder Ctatistics Now Zealand

China, People's Republic of Australia         Sti8952.00         22.36%         China, People's Republic of Australia         \$13,263.00           Australia         \$14,095.00         16.61%         United Sites of America         \$13,263.00           United Sites of America         \$3,127.00         3.69%         United Sites of America         \$5,262.00           United Kingdom         \$3,127.00         2.05%         United Kingdom         \$5,262.00           Germany         Germany         Cernany         Cernany         Cernany         \$2,629.00           Janan         S1,734.00         2.05%         United Kingdom         S6,247.00         \$4,287.00           Janan         Korea, Republic of Secula Administrative Region         \$1,788.00         2.81%         Korea, Republic of Secula Administrative Region         \$2,520.00           Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,788.00         2.81%         Nation         \$2,520.00           India         \$1,788.00         1,89%         India         India         \$3,400.00           Singlave         \$1,189         \$1,40%         India         \$3,400.00         \$3,400.00           Singlave         \$1,189         \$1,40%         India         India         \$3,400.00         \$3,400.00           Cana						
lia         \$14,079.00         16.1%         Australia           States of America         \$3,242.00         10.90%         United States of America           Kingdom         \$3,242.00         3.69%         United States of America           Kingdom         \$1,734.00         2.65%         United States of America           Intervention         \$1,734.00         0.80%         Germany           Republic of         \$1,734.00         2.81%         Korea, Republic of           Republic of (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,758.00         Holy           Core (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,758.00         Holy           Core (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,560.00         1.94%         Holia           Core (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,500.00         1.94%         Holia           Core (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,500.00         1.146%	China, People's Republic of	\$18,952.00	22.36%	China, People's Republic of	\$13,269.00	
States of America         \$9,242.00         10.90%         United Kitadom           Kingdom         \$3,427.00         3.69%         United Kingdom           Invitation         \$1,734.00         0.80%         France           Republic of Conference         \$4,594.00         5.42%         Korea, Republic of France           Republic of Conference         \$4,594.00         2.81%         Korea, Republic of France           Republic of Conference         \$1,380.00         2.81%         Korea, Republic of France           Conference         \$1,380.00         2.81%         Korea, Republic of France           Conference         \$1,642.00         1.99%         India           Ore         \$1,642.00         1.89%         India           Ore         \$1,350.00         1.50%         India           Analysia         India         India	Australia	\$14,079.00	16.61%	Australia	\$13,012.00	
Kingdom         \$3.127.00         3.69%         United Kingdom         \$2.629.00           ny         \$1,734.00         2.05%         Gernany         \$4.287.00           ny         \$6,738.00         2.87%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$4,247.00           Republic of Cong (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,768.00         2.81%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$4,477.00           Republic of Cong (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,768.00         2.09%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$3,860.00           ore         \$1,642.00         1.13%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$3,860.00           ore         \$1,642.00         1.13%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$3,860.00           ore         \$1,642.00         1.13%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$3,860.00           ore         \$1,642.00         1.15%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$3,980.00           ore         \$1,838.00         1.15%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$1,980.00           ore         \$1,238.00         1.16%         Acrea, Republic of Administrative Region)         \$1,980.00           ore         \$1,238.00         1.28% <td>United States of America</td> <td>\$9,242.00</td> <td>10.90%</td> <td>United States of America</td> <td>\$9,378.00</td> <td></td>	United States of America	\$9,242.00	10.90%	United States of America	\$9,378.00	
ny         \$1,734.00         2.05%         Germany         Germany           i         \$678.00         0.88%         France         \$1,213.00           Republic of Expendition of Expendition of Special Administrative Region Special Administrative Re	United Kingdom	\$3,127.00	3.69%	United Kingdom	\$2,629.00	
Septition         \$678.00         0.80%         France         \$113.00           Republic of Faceball of Greed Administrative Region)         \$4,594.00         \$4,594.00         \$4,594.00         \$4,594.00         \$4,594.00         \$4,594.00         \$4,594.00         \$4,594.00         \$2,557.00         \$2,577.00         \$	Germany	\$1,734.00	2.05%	Germany	\$4,287.00	
Republic of mode         \$4,594.00         5.4,594.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$4,247.00         \$2,552.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,148.00         \$2,149.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00         \$2,140.00	France	\$678.00	0.80%	France	\$1,213.00	
Republic of foundation of the public of the public of the public of foundation of the public of the publi	Japan	\$4,594.00	5.42%	Japan	\$4,247.00	
Cong (Special Administrative Region)         \$1,768.00         2.09%         Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)         \$386.00           Ore         \$1,642.00         1.94%         India         \$988.00         \$988.00           Ore         \$1,604.00         1.89%         India         \$37,60.00         \$37,60.00           Ore         \$1,265.00         1.61%         Malaysia         \$2,198.00         \$2,198.00           Ind         \$1,237.00         1.65%         India         India         \$2,198.00         \$2,198.00           Inside         \$1,237.00         1.65%         India         India         \$2,198.00         \$2,198.00           Inside         \$1,180.00         1.46%         India         India         \$1,107.00           Inside         \$1,131.00         20,43%         India         India         \$1,107.00           Inside         \$1,131.00         20,43%         India         India         \$1,107.00           Inside         \$1,131.00         20,43%         India         India         \$1,107.00           Inside         Inside         Inside         Inside         Inside         \$1,107.00           Inside         Inside         Inside         Inside         Insi	Korea, Republic of	\$2,380.00	2.81%	Korea, Republic of	\$2,552.00	
Ore         \$1,642.00         1.94%         Indiapore         \$98.00           1         \$1,642.00         1.89%         Singapore         \$37,60.00           1         \$1,640.00         1.89%         Taipan         \$34,60.00           1         \$1,483.00         1.61%         Malaysia         \$2,891.00           a         \$1,237.00         1.46%         Canada         \$2,891.00           sia         \$1,188.00         1.46%         Indonesia         \$1,107.00           ines         \$1,131.00         20,43%         Ohlilippines         \$1,107.00           sia         \$1,731.70         20,43%         Ordal         \$1,855.51.00           sys,757.00         \$4,767.00         100.00%         Ordal         Total         \$2,895.00	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$1,768.00	2.09%	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$386.00	
ore         \$1,604.00         1.89%         Singapore         \$3,760.00           1         \$1,483.00         1.75%         Talwan         \$944.00           sia         \$1,483.00         1.61%         Malayia         \$2,893.00           sia         \$1,295.00         1.53%         Thailand         \$2,893.00           a         \$1,237.00         1.46%         Indonesia         \$1,107.00           sis         \$1,186.00         1.40%         Philippines         \$2,934.00           sines         \$1,731.00         20,43%         Ortal         \$18,551.00           sk4,767.00         100.00%         Total         Total         \$82,553.00         1	India	\$1,642.00	1.94%	India	\$998.00	
1 (1) (2) (2) (3) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4	Singapore	\$1,604.00	1.89%	Singapore	\$3,760.00	
sia         \$1,365.00         1.61%         Malaysia         \$2,198.00           id         \$1,255.00         1.53%         Thailand         \$2,891.00           a         \$1,237.00         1.46%         Canada         \$2,891.00           ssia         \$1,138.00         1.40%         Indonesia         \$1,107.00           sines         \$1,331.00         1.28%         Philippines         \$2,507.00           \$84,767.00         \$84,767.00         100.00%         Indale         \$10	Taiwan	\$1,483.00	1.75%	Taiwan	\$944.00	
rid         \$1,295.00         15.3%         Thailand         \$2,891.00         \$2,891.00           a         \$1,237.00         1.46%         Canada         \$934.00         \$934.00           ssia         \$1,188.00         \$1,188.00         \$1,40%         Indonesia         \$1,107.00           ines         \$1,391.00         20,43%         Other         \$18,591.00         \$18,591.00           \$4,767.00         100.00%         Total         Total         \$2,630.00         \$1,030.00	Malaysia	\$1,365.00	1.61%	Malaysia	\$2,198.00	2.66%
a         \$1,237.00         1.46%         Canada         \$934.00           ssia         \$1,188.00         1.40%         Indonesia         \$1,107.00           sines         \$1,08.00         Philippines         \$22,07.00           \$17,317.00         20,43%         Other         \$18,551.00           \$84,767.00         100.00%         Total         \$82,653.00	Thailand	\$1,295.00	1.53%	Thailand	\$2,891.00	
ssia         \$1,188.00         1.40%         Indonesia           pines         \$1,082.00         1.28%         Philippines           \$17,317.00         20,43%         Other           \$84,767.00         100.00%         Total	Canada	\$1,237.00	1.46%	Canada	\$934.00	
junes         \$1,082.00         1.28%         Philippines         \$297.00           \$1,7317.00         20,43%         Other         \$18,551.00         2           \$84,767.00         100.00%         Total         \$82,553.00         10	Indonesia	\$1,188.00	1.40%	Indonesia	\$1,107.00	
\$17,317.00 20.43% Other \$18,551.00 \$18,551.00 \$100.00% Total \$82,553.00 1	Philippines	\$1,082.00	1.28%	Philippines	\$297.00	
\$84,767.00 100.00% Total \$82,653.00	Other	\$17,317.00	20.43%	Other	\$18,551.00	7
	Total	\$84,767.00	100.00%	Total	\$82,653.00	

, People's Republic of slate     \$ 16,669       alia     \$ 434       d States of America     \$ 1,456       and Mingdom     \$ 1,456       and Mingdom     \$ 1,456       and Mingdom     \$ 1,691       And (Special Administrative Region)     \$ 1,165       pore     \$ 1,165       n     \$ 1,287       nia     \$ 1,093       pines     \$ 1093       pines     \$ 1093       pines     \$ 11,983	27.91% 14.12% 94.12% 2.44% 1.48% 6.19% 6.19% 0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.185%	China, People's Republic of Australia United States of America United Kingdom Germany France Apan Korea, Republic of India	\$ 12,854 \$ 7,185 \$ 6,182 \$ 1,168 \$ 3,114 \$ 1,107 \$ 2,922 \$ 2,922 \$ 1,779	20.94% 11.70% 10.07% 2.75% 5.07% 1.80% 6.11% 4.76% 1.20%
\$ 8,434   1	14.12% 2.44% 2.44% 1.44% 6.19% 2.83% 1.95% 0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.67%	ustralia nited States of America nited Kingdom ermany ance pan orea, Republic of dia ogapore	\$ 7,185 \$ 6,182 \$ 1,086 \$ 3,114 \$ 1,107 \$ 2,922 \$ 2,922 \$ 1,779	11.70% 10.07% 2.75% 5.07% 1.80% 6.11% 4.76% 1.20%
tes of America \$ 5,849  gdom \$ 1,456  \$ 1,456  \$ 3,695  ublic of \$ 1,691  (Special Administrative Region) \$ 1,165  \$ 1,165  \$ 1,187  \$ 1,108  \$ 1,108  \$ 5 1,093  \$ 1,198  \$ 1,1083	9.79% 2.44% 1.48% 6.19% 2.83% 1.95% 0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.85%	nited States of America nited Kingdom ermany ance pan rea, Republic of dia ngapore	\$ 6,182 \$ 1,686 \$ 3,114 \$ 1,107 \$ 3,753 \$ 2,922 \$ 5,773 \$ 1,779	10.07% 2.75% 5.07% 1.80% 6.11% 4.76% 1.20%
1,456   1,45	2.44% 1.48% 6.19% 2.83% 0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.85%	nited Kingdom ermany ance pare Republic of dia egapore	\$ 1,686 \$ 3,114 \$ 1,107 \$ 3,753 \$ 2,222 \$ 2,222 \$ 1,779	5.07% 5.07% 1.80% 6.11% 4.76% 1.20%
\$ 883  ublic of \$ 3.655  (Special Administrative Region) \$ 1.165  \$ 1.165  \$ 1.195  \$ 1.108  \$ 751  \$ 5 996  \$ 751  \$ 1.093  \$ 11,983  \$ 11,983	1.48% 6.19% 2.83% 0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.185%	ermany ance pan rea, Republic of dia igapore	\$ 3,114 \$ 1,107 \$ 3,733 \$ 2,922 \$ 1,779	5.07% 1.80% 6.11% 4.76% 1.20% 2.90%
S 3,695	6.19% 2.83% 1.95% 0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.85%	ance pan orea, Republic of dia gapore	\$ 1,107 \$ 3,753 \$ 2,922 \$ 735	1.80% 6.11% 4.76% 1.20% 2.90%
(Special Administrative Region)   5   1,691     1,165     1,165     1,165     1,105     1,108	2.83% 1.95% 0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.85%	pan orea, Republic of dia Gapore	\$ 3,753 \$ 2,922 \$ 735	6.11% 4.76% 1.20% 2.90%
(Special Administrative Region) \$ 1,165 \$ 1,1495 \$ 1,1287 \$ 1,108 \$ 996 \$ 751 \$ 1093 \$ 11,983	1.95% 2.096% 2.00% 2.16% 1.85%	orea, Republic of dia gapore	\$ 2,922 \$ 735 \$ 1,779	4.76% 1.20% 2.90%
\$ 574 \$ 1,135 \$ 1,1387 \$ 1,108 \$ 996 \$ 751 \$ 1,093 \$ 11,983	0.96% 2.00% 2.16% 1.85%	dia ngapore	\$ 735	1.20%
\$ 1,195 \$ 1,108 \$ 1,108 \$ 5,1108 \$ 751 \$ 1093 \$ 11,983	2.00% 2.16% 1.85% 1.67%	ngapore	\$ 1.779	2.90%
sia     \$ 1,287       sia     \$ 1,108       a     \$ 751       sia     \$ 751       sia     \$ 751       sia     \$ 889       sines     \$ 889       sia     \$ 889       sia     \$ 1,093       sia     \$ 11,983       sia     \$ 11,983	2.16% 1.85% 1.67%			1 440%
sia \$ 1,108 a	1.85%	laiwan	\$ 884	1.4470
a \$ 996 a \$ 751 sai 771 sai 751 sines \$ 1093 5 11,983	1.67%	Malaysia	\$ 1,718	2.80%
asia \$ 751  ssia \$ 1,093  innes \$ 889  \$ 11,983  2		Thailand	\$ 2,428	3.95%
ssia \$ 1,093	1.26%	Canada	\$ 709	1.15%
jines \$ 889 \$ 889 \$ \$ 11,983 \$ 5	1.83%	Indonesia	\$ 1,010	1.64%
\$ 11,983	1.49%	Other	\$ 13,331	21.71%
	59,717 100.00%	Total	\$ 61,396	100.00%
*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020.xlsx	s://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Ove	rseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/overse	as-merchandise-trade-june-20.	0.xlsx

2022			\$ (million)	% (Total)		\$ (million)		% (Total)
	China, People's Republic of	\$	19,929.03	29.63%	China, People's Republic of	\$ 18,4	18,424.68	23.59%
	Australia	<b>⇔</b>	8,195.01	12.18%	Australia	\$ 8,7	8,752.35	11.21%
	United States of America	⋄	7,302.84	10.86%	United States of America	\$ 6,6	6,627.48	8.49%
	United Kingdom	₩.	1,454.65	2.16%	United Kingdom	\$ 1,7	1,742.61	2.23%
	Germany	s	840.83	1.25%	Germany	3,6	3,628.33	4.65%
	Japan	\$	4,006.87	896.5	France	\$ 1,4	1,414.63	1.81%
	Korea, Republic of	⋄	2,428.42	3.61%	Japan	\$ 4,9	4,956.52	6.35%
	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	₩.	1,202.26	1.79%	Korea, Republic of	\$ 4,0	4,029.36	5.16%
	Singapore	φ.	1,478.61	2.20%	India	\$ 1,0	1,089.27	1.39%
	Taiwan	₩.	1,596.47	2.37%	Singapore	\$ 2,2	2,269.83	2.91%
	Malaysia	<b>⇔</b>	1,222.61	1.82%	Taiwan	\$ 1,4	1,444.70	1.85%
	Thailand	\$	1,314.04	1.95%	Malaysia	\$ 2,3	2,307.10	2.95%
	Canada	❖	828.76	1.23%	Thailand	\$ 3,2	3,209.43	4.11%
	Indonesia	\$	1,582.95	2.35%	Canada	\$	818.40	1.05%
	Philippines	s	779.59	1.16%	Indonesia	\$ 1,5	1,593.24	2.04%
	Other	₩.	13,097.00	19.47%	Other	\$ 15,7	15,786.55	20.21%
	Total	w	67,259.94	100.00%	Total	\$ 78,0	78,094.51	100.00%
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandisa	e trade: June 202.	2 - https://www.sta	ts.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-m	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Oversean smerthandise trade: June 2022 - https://www.stats.govt.nx/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022.xlsx	ad-data/overseas-merchandise-trad	le-june-202	2.xlsx

## Exports by country figures

Figure A1: Exports by country (June 1896)

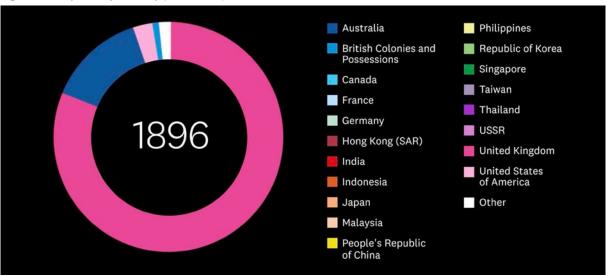


Figure A1.1: Exports by country (June 1898)

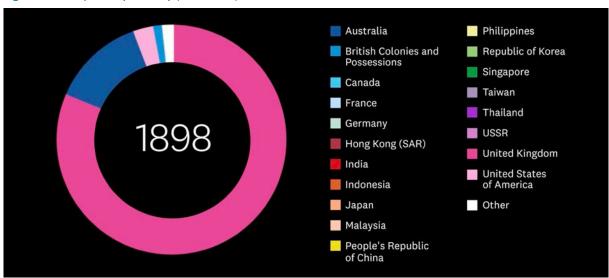


Figure A1.2: Exports by country (June 1909)

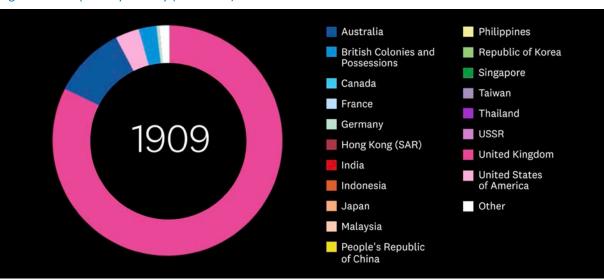


Figure A1.3: Exports by country (June 1947)



Figure A1.4: Exports by country (June 1975)

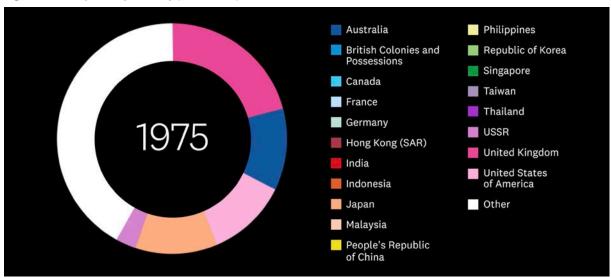


Figure A1.5: Exports by country (June 2000)

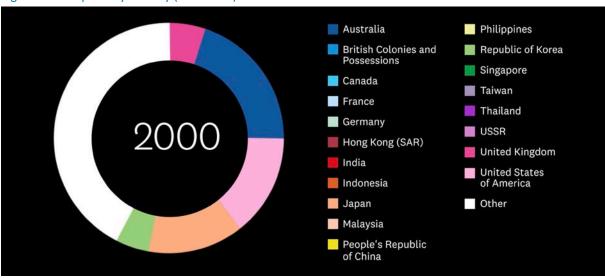


Figure A1.6: Exports by country (June 2010)

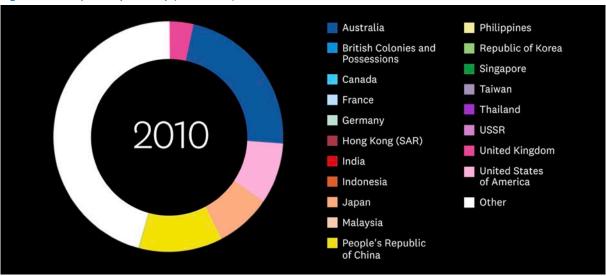


Figure A1.7: Exports by country (June 2019)

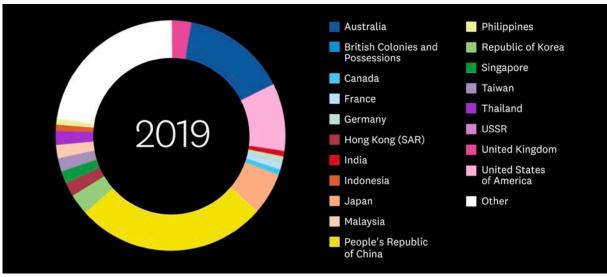


Figure A1.8: Exports by country (June 2020)

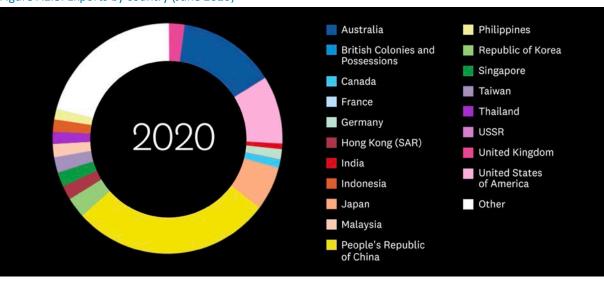


Figure A1.9: Exports by country (June 2022)

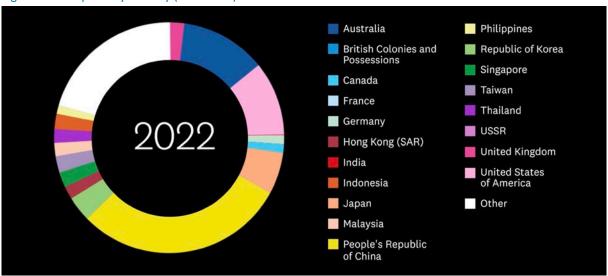
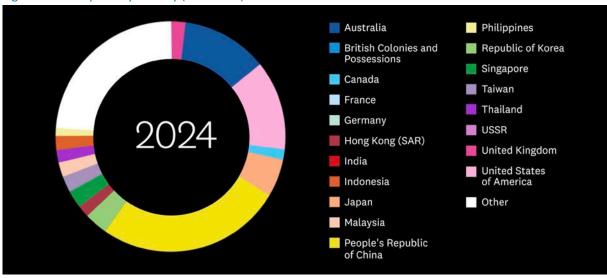


Figure A1.10: Exports by country (June 2024)



### Imports by country figures

Figure A1.11: Imports by country (June 1896)

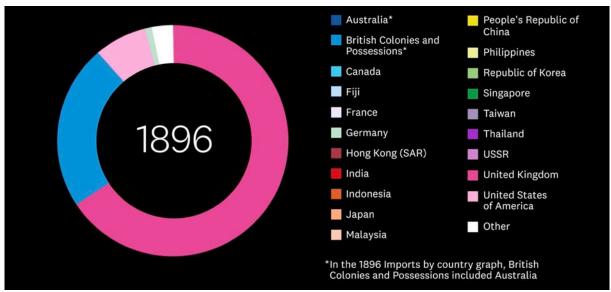


Figure A1.12: Imports by country (June 1898)

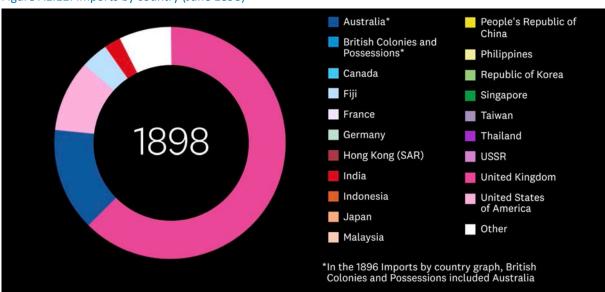


Figure A1.13: Imports by country (June 1909)

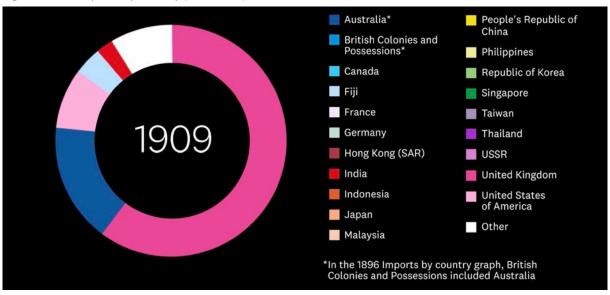


Figure A1.14: Imports by country (June 1947)

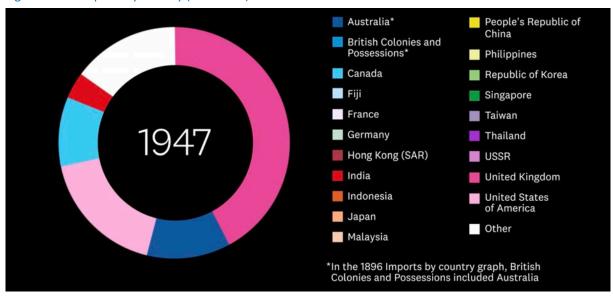


Figure A1.15: Imports by country (June 1975)

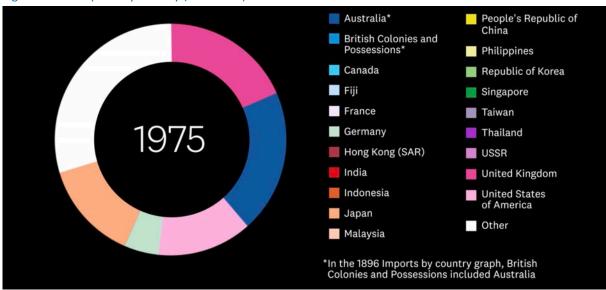


Figure A1.16: Imports by country (June 2000)

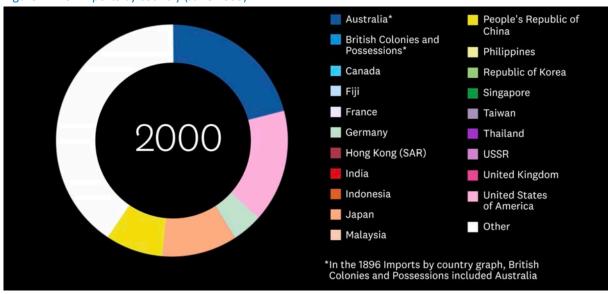


Figure A1.17: Imports by country (June 2010)

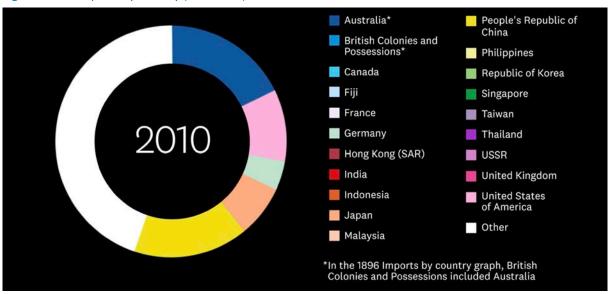


Figure A1.18: Imports by country (June 2019)

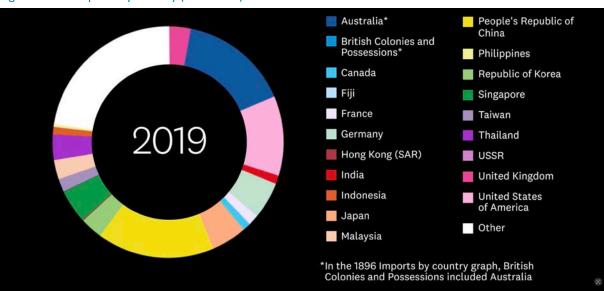


Figure A1.20: Imports by country (June 2020)

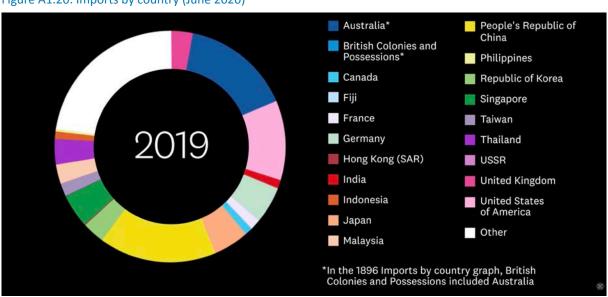


Figure A1.20: Imports by country (June 2022)

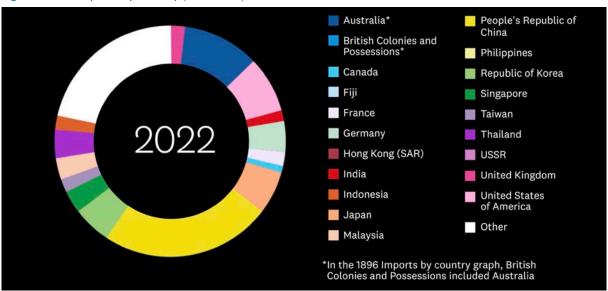
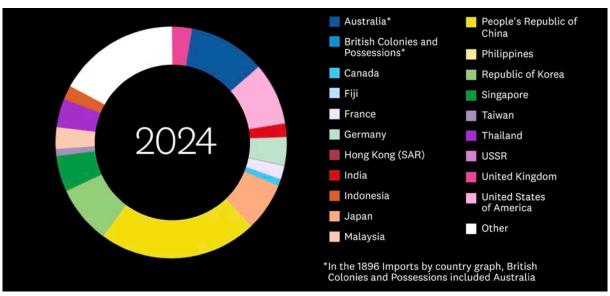


Figure A1.21: Imports by country (June 2024)



## Appendix 2: Exports and imports by commodities

Table A2: Exports and imports by commodities from June 1898–2024

Year	EX	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			
1898		(spunod)	%(total)			oaj	(spunoa)	%(total)
	Food and live animals	£ 7,714,420.00		73.35%	Food and live animals	: 41	790,434.00	9.60%
	Beverages and tobacco			0.00%	Beverages and tobacco	Ð	435,214.00	5.29%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 1,935,913.00		18.41%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	Ę.		0.00%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)		0.0	0.00%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	Ŧ	267,746.00	3.25%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 410,677.00		3.90%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£	•	0.00%
	Chemicals and related products			%00.0	Chemicals and related products	Ę	•	0.00%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 253,805.00		2.41%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£	342,331.00	4.16%
	Machinery and transport equipment			%00.0	Machinery and transport equipment	Đ	1,502,794.00	18.26%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 135,023.00		1.28%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£	4,872,890.00	59.20%
	Other	£ 68,117.00		0.65%	Other	æ	19,191.00	0.23%
	Total	£ 10,517,955.00		100%	Total	ŧ	8,230,600.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 245-246				*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 221-222			
	*units=pounds				*units=pounds			
1909		(spunod)	%(total)			od)	(spunod)	%(total)
	Food and live animals	£ 14,661,399.00		74.57%	Food and live animals	: 41	1,399,678.00	8.93%
	Beverages and tobacco			0.00%	Beverages and tobacco	Ę.	762,164.00	4.86%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 3,284,705.00		16.71%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	Ę.	629,447.00	4.02%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)		0.0	0.00%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	£	582,370.00	3.72%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 976,170.00		4.96%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	Ę	•	0.00%
	Chemicals and related products			%00.0	Chemicals and related products	Ŧ	420,652.00	2.68%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 504,952.00		2.57%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	Ŧ	1,076,575.00	6.87%
	Machinery and transport equipment			%00.0	Machinery and transport equipment	Ŧ	3,142,738.00	20.05%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 35,710.00		0.18%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Ŧ	6,803,838.00	43.41%
	Other	£ 199,060.00		1.01%	Other	E	857,257.00	5.47%
	Total	£ 19,661,996.00		100%	Total	£	15,674,719.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1910 pg 288-289				*Source: Official Year Book 1910, page 205-207			
	*units=pounds				*units=pounds			
1947		(spunod)	%(total)			od)	(spunod)	%(total)
	Food and live animals	£ 120,133,665.00		92.83%	Food and live animals	Ŧ	1,121,245.00	0.87%
	Beverages and tobacco		0.0	0.00%	Beverages and tobacco	£	6,546,332.00	2.09%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 1,486,349.00		1.15%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	Ŧ	4,520,587.00	3.51%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)			0.00%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)			0.00%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 1,629,396.00		1.26%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	4	17,437,646.00	13.55%
	Manifortunal analy (classified chipaly hymotoxial)	± 401 130 00		0.00%	Manufactured and felacified chiefly by material)	4 4	4,883,966.00	3.79%
	Machinery and transport equipment			%00.0	Machinery and transport equipment	1 4	31.581.314.00	
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 3.972.635.00		3.07%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1 44	20.245,628,00	
	Other	£ 1,693,080.00		1.31%	Other	41		0.00%
	Total	£ 129,406,264.00		100%	Total	£	128,724,841.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 216-217				*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 233			
					***************************************			

		\$(000)	%(total)			\$(000)	%(total)
Food and live animals	\$	814,470.00	20.50%	Food and live animals	❖	149,306.00	5.45%
Beverages and tobacco	\$	2,746.00	0.17%	Beverages and tobacco	❖	24,326.00	0.89%
Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$	450,462.00	27.93%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	❖	125,230.00	4.57%
Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) <sup>(5)</sup>	⋄	14,971.00	0.93%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(6)	⋄	348,588.00	12.73%
Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	❖	17,665.00	1.10%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	⋄	12,022.00	0.44%
Chemicals and related products	\$	31,745.00	1.97%	Chemicals and related products	⋄	328,133.00	11.99%
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	φ.	141,551.00	8.78%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	❖	687,558.00	25.12%
Machinery and transport equipment	\$	54,800.00	3.40%	Machinery and transport equipment	❖	860,756.00	31.44%
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$	19,896.00	1.23%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	❖	179,124.00	6.54%
Other	\$	64,403.00	3.99%	Other	₩	22,417.00	0.82%
Total	w	1,612,709.00	100%	Total	₩	2,737,460.00	100%
*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 603-605				*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 625-628			
*units=dollars, thousands				*units=dollars, thousands			

2000		<b>የ</b>	% (Total)			<b>የ</b>	% (Total)	
	Food and live animals	\$ 11,062,206,024.00	37.81%	Food and live animals		\$ 1,441,473,744.00	4.69%	
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 357,586,537.00	1.22%	Beverages and tobacco		\$ 355,559,809.00	1.16%	
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 2,383,741,678.00	8.15%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	s)	\$ 2,068,135,088.00	6.73%	
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) <sup>(5)</sup>	\$ 836,765,544.00	2.86%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	materials)(5)	\$ 3,199,924,408.00	10.41%	
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 1,830,664,138.00	6.26%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	axes)	\$ 678,964,257.00	2.21%	
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 2,967,880,952.00	10.14%	Chemicals and related products		\$ 5,379,383,146.00	17.50%	
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 5,830,279,586.00	19.93%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	/ by material)	\$ 3,303,535,498.00	10.75%	
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 3,080,732,519.00	10.53%	Machinery and transport equipment		\$ 12,197,730,508.00	39.69%	
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 561,162,281.00	1.92%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles		\$ 2,092,587,806.00	6.81%	
	Other	\$ 346,115,854.00	1.18%	Other		\$ 18,352,788.00	%90.0	
	Total	\$ 29,257,135,113.00	100.00%	Total		\$ 30,735,647,052.00	100.00%	
	Note 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03.	iginal see OIA 2025/03.		Note 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03.	uested a copy of the ori	ginal see OIA 2025/03.		
	*Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand			*Source: Table Ruilder - Statistics New Zealand	Zealand			

% (Total)	%06.9	1.26%	%09'9	15.32%	7.68%	16.58%	800.6	33.76%	7.12%	0.79%	100%		
\$(million)	\$ 2,925,292,220.00	\$ 532,985,379.00	\$ 2,796,175,811.00	\$ 6,490,498,309.00	\$ 1,135,830,396.00	\$ 7,024,988,489.00	\$ 3,813,488,548.00	\$ 14,304,787,348.00	\$ 3,015,026,430.00	\$ 336,310,586.00	\$ 42,375,383,516.00	riginal see OIA 2025/03.	
	Food and live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	Chemicals and related products	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Other	Total	Note 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03.	*Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand
al)	45.75%	3.10%	7.67%	4.75%	5.38%	5.44%	13.82%	8.08%	2.26%	3.74%	100%		
\$ %(Total)	\$ 19,902,930,694.00	\$ 1,348,323,097.00	\$ 3,337,468,097.00	\$ 2,067,557,709.00	\$ 2,341,257,475.00	\$ 2,364,903,747.00	\$ 6,013,134,627.00	\$ 3,516,424,040.00	\$ 981,514,635.00	\$ 1,626,905,376.00	\$ 43,500,419,497.00	ginal see OIA 2025/03.	
	Food and live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	Chemicals and related products	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Other	Total	Note 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03.	*Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand
2010													-

2019 Food and live animals  Beverages and tobacco  Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)  Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)  Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 6,103.00	9.48%
Beverages and tobacco Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels) Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5) Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 915.00	
Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels) Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5) Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	1.42%
Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5) Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 1,381.00	2.15%
Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 7,665.00	11.91%
	\$ 391.00	0.61%
Chemicals and related products	\$ 6,818.00	10.60%
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 7,076.00	11.00%
Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 24,619.00	38.26%
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 8,664.00	13.46%
Other	713	1.11%
Total	\$ 64,346.00	100%
lloads/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2019/Down	oad-data/overseas-merch	andise-tra
	Unemicals and related products  Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)  Machinery and transport equipment  Miscellaneous manufactured articles  Other  Total  Total	hiefly by material) \$ 6,818 interpretable \$ 24,619 icles \$ 8,664 icles \$ 8,64,346 \$ 64,346

2020		\$(million)	% (Total)				
	Food and live animals	\$ 36,839	61.20%		\$(million)	% (Total)	
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 2,285	3.80%	Food and live animals	\$ 6,284	10.24%	
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 6,426	10.68%	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 919	1.50%	
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 775	1.29%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 1,214	1.98%	
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 188	0.31%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 6,486	10.57%	
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 2,772	4.61%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 356	0.58%	
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 3,154	5.24%	Chemicals and related products	\$ 6,738	10.98%	
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 3,297	5.48%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 6,827	11.13%	
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 2,212	3.67%	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 23,478	38.27%	
	Other	\$ 2,248	3.74%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 8,278	13.49%	
				Other	\$ \$	1.25%	
	Total	\$ 60,198	100%				
				Total	\$ 61,350	100%	
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trau	de: June 2020 - https://ww	w.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Up/oads/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-Data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-Data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-Data/Overseas-merchand	load-data/overseas-merc	handise-trade-june	di
	2020.xlsx				2		

Food and live animals \$ 5	,	/n ( noral)		(mollillon)		% (10tal)
ages and tobacco \$	40,245	59.57%	Food and live animals	\$	7,100	9.10%
	2,308	3.42%	Beverages and tobacco	\$	1,067	1.37%
Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	8,042	11.90%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$	1,717	2.20%
Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	1,087	1.61%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	₩.	7,165	9.19%
Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	325	0.48%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	-γ-	468	%09.0
Chemicals and related products \$	3,326	4.92%	Chemicals and related products	\$	9,994	12.81%
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material) \$	3,669	5.43%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$	9,602	12.31%
Machinery and transport equipment	4,020	5.95%	Machinery and transport equipment	\$	29,109	37.33%
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,284	3.38%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$	10,449	13.40%
\$	2,257	3.34%	Other	w	1,316	1.69%
v	67,563	100%	Total	\$	77,988	100%

		\$(million)	% (Total)			\$(million)		% (Total)
	Food and live animals	\$ 40,738	29.30%	%	Food and live animals	φ.	7,755	9.93%
_	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 2,546	3.71%	%	Beverages and tobacco	·s	1,004	1.29%
-	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 7,420	10.80%	%!	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	φ.	1,369	1.75%
_	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 800	1.17%	%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$	10,771	13.80%
_	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 313	0.46%	%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$	438	0.56%
_	Chemicals and related products	\$ 3,644	5.30%	%	Chemicals and related products	<b>⋄</b>	8,168	10.46%
-	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 3,399	4.95%	%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	δ.	7,523	9.64%
_	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 4,910	7.15%	%!	Machinery and transport equipment	φ.	29,795	38.17%
_	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 2,428	3.53%	%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$	10,200	13.07%
	Other	\$ 2,495	3.63%	%	Other	40	1,040	1.33%
-	Total	\$ 68,693	100%	%	Total	v	78,063	100%
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - overseas merchandise t	trade: June 2024 - https://wv	ww.stats.go	vt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-n	Source: Statistics New Zealand - overseas merchandise trade: June 2024 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/Overseas-merchandi	nload-data/oversec	as-mercha	ndise-trac

## Exports by commodities figures

Figure A2: Exports by commodities (June 1898)

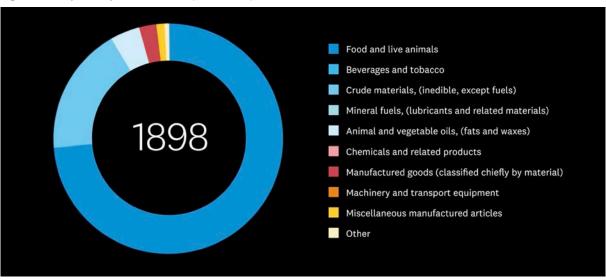


Figure A2.1: Exports by commodities (June 1909)

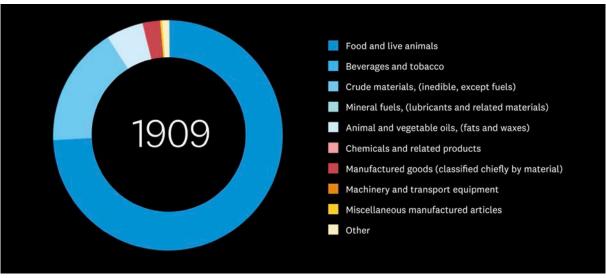


Figure A2.2: Exports by commodities (June 1947)

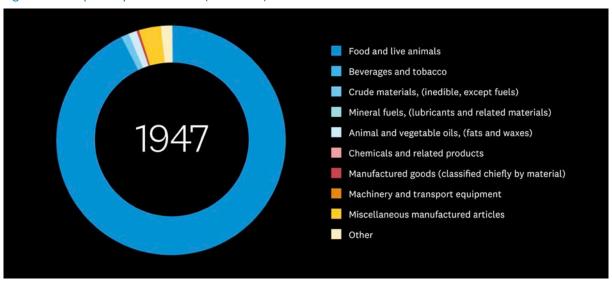


Figure A2.3: Exports by commodities (June 1975)

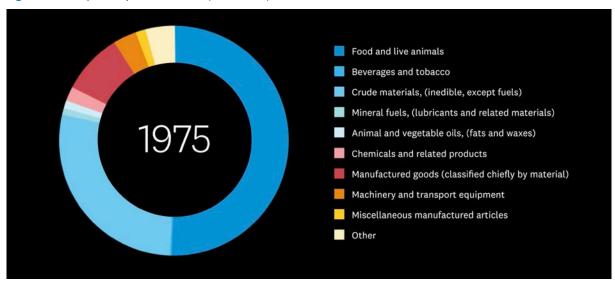


Figure A2.4: Exports by commodities (June 2000)

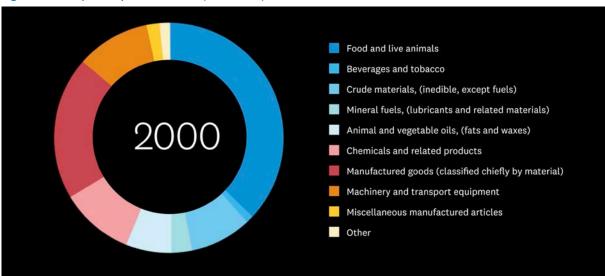


Figure A2.5: Exports by commodities (June 2010)

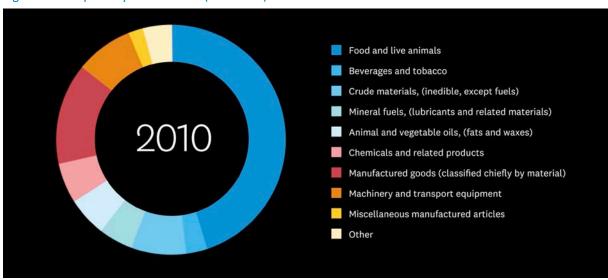


Figure A2.6: Exports by commodities (June 2019)

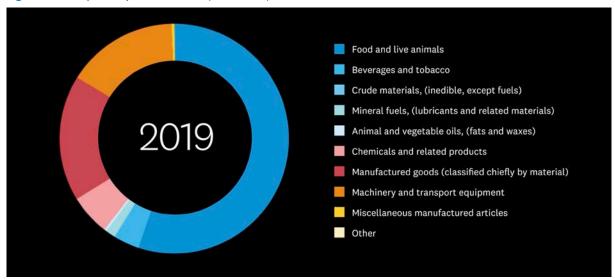


Figure A2.7: Exports by commodities (June 2020)

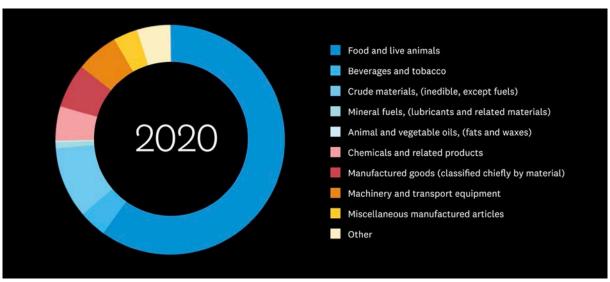


Figure A2.8: Exports by commodities (June 2022)

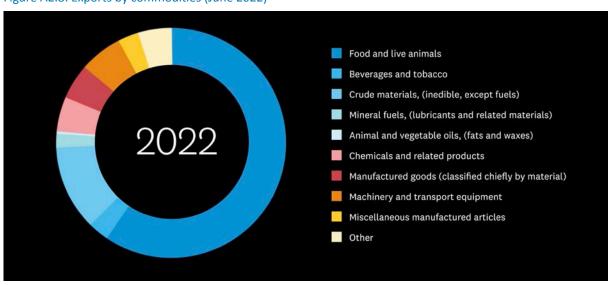
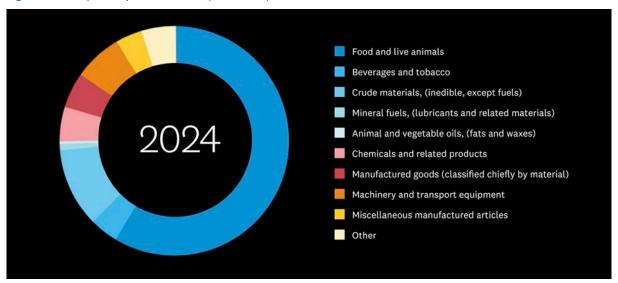


Figure A2.9: Exports by commodities (June 2024)



#### Imports by commodities figures

Figure A2.10: Imports by commodities (June 1898)

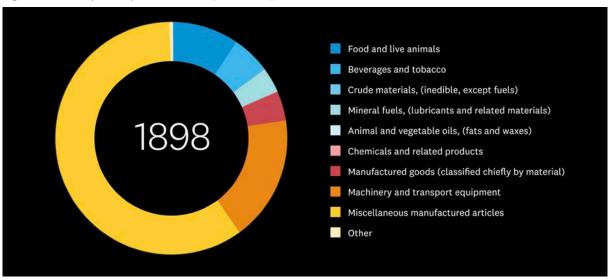


Figure A2.11: Imports by commodities (June 1909)

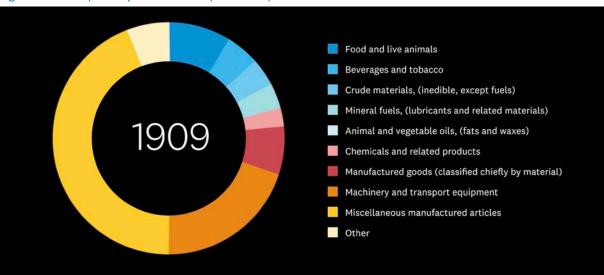


Figure A2.12: Imports by commodities (June 1947)

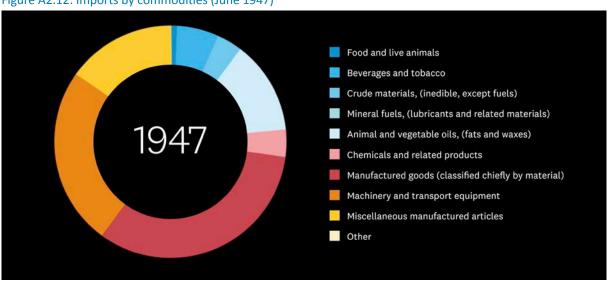


Figure A2.13: Imports by commodities (June 1975)

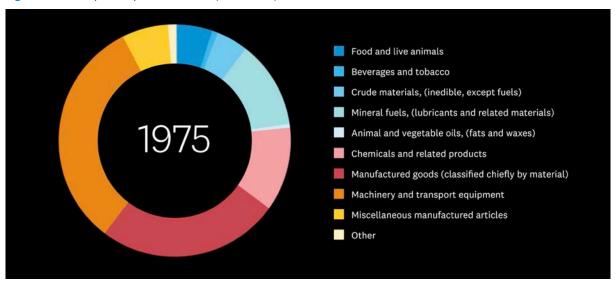


Figure A2.14: Imports by commodities (June 2000)

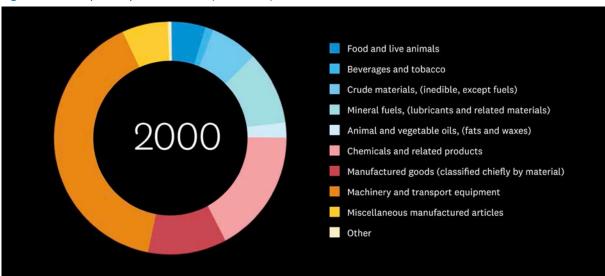


Figure A2.15: Imports by commodities (June 2010)

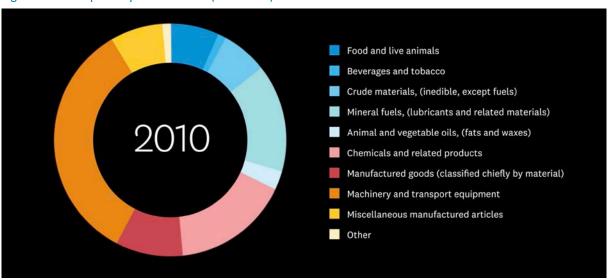


Figure A2.16: Imports by commodities (June 2019)

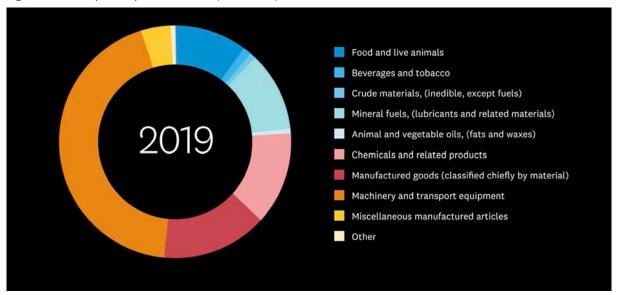


Figure A2.17: Imports by commodities (June 2020)

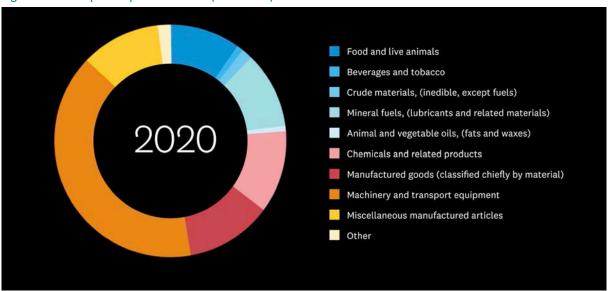


Figure A2.18: Imports by commodities (June 2022)

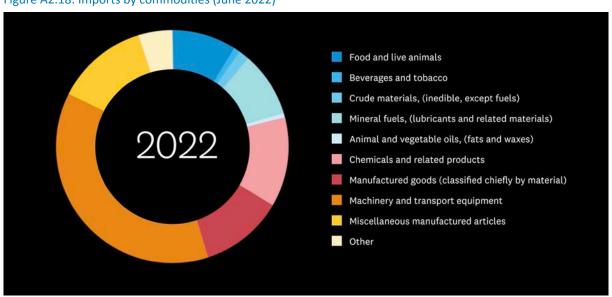
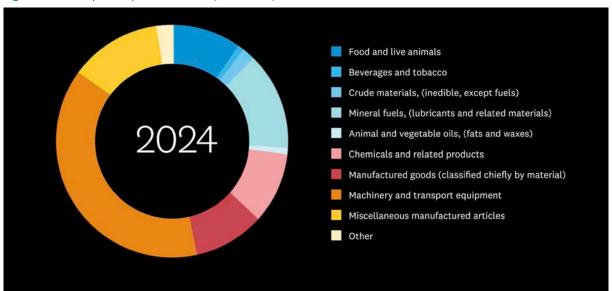


Figure A2.19: Imports by commodities (June 2024)



# Appendix 3: Crown receipts

Table A3: Crown receipts from June 1899–2024

		Value		Value	Percentage of Total
1899	Taxes				
	Custom Duties	£ 1,965,018.00	Direct Taxation	£ 413,533.00	7.864%
	Beer Duty	£ 76,213.00	Indirect Taxation	£ 4,499,096.00	85.563%
	Stamps	£ 779,399.00	Levies & Fines	T.	%000.0
	Land-tax	£ 298,053.00	Investment Income	4	%000.0
	Income Tax	£ 115,480.00	Sales of Goods & Services	£ 273,799.00	5.207%
	Railways	£ 1,465,507.00	Others	£ 71,800.00	1.365%
	Registraion and other fees	£ 73,822.00			
	Marine Dues	£ 25,490.00	Total	£ 5,258,228.00	100%
	Misc.	£ 113,647.00			
	Territorial Revenue		*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 362-365		
	Cash land Sales	£ 81,384.00	*units=pounds		
	Deferred Pament Land Sales	£ 21,911.00			
	Pastoral runs, rents, Misc	£ 170,504.00			
	Other				
	Proceed of debenture for Sinking Fund	£ 54,300.00			
	Government Advances Recoveries	£ 17,500.00			
9091	Tovac				
	Custom Duties	£ 2,801,248.00	Direct Taxation	£ 925,945.00	10.3%
	Beer Duty	£ 116,214.00	Indirect Taxation	£ 7,852,383.00	87.2%
	Stamps	£ 1,591,328.00	Levies & Fines	- J	%0.0
	Land-tax	£ 604,901.00	Investment Income	£	%0.0
	Income Tax	£ 321,044.00	Sales of Goods & Services	£ 222,857.00	2.5%
	Railways	£ 2,918,507.00	Others	£ 800.00	%0.0
	Registraion and other fees	£ 117,061.00			
	Marine Dues	£ 43,815.00	Total	£ 9,001,985.00	100%
	Misc.	£ 264,210.00			1
	Territorial Revenue				
	Cash land Sales	£ 55,380.00	*Source: Official Year Book 1909 pg 575-578		
	Deferred Pament Land Sales	£ 1,782.00	*units=pounds		
	Pastoral runs, rents, Misc	£ 165,695.00			
	<u>Other</u>				
	Proceed of debenture for Sinking Fund	т Э			
	Government Debts	т Э			
	Documenter from prince language language	£ 800 00			

Taxation	uo						
Incor	Income tax	A	49.00	Direct Taxation	£	85.30	61.8%
Socia	Social security taxation	£	29.40	Indirect Taxation	Ð	45.10	32.7%
Natic	National security tax	£	e	Levies & Fines	£	100	%0.0
Land	Land-tax	Ð	06.0	Investment Income	ч	340	%0.0
Deat	Death Duties	ч	00.9	Sales of Goods & Services	£	8.80	6.4%
Other	in the second	£	800	Others	Ŧ	1.20	%6.0-
Sales	Sales Tax	£	14.10				
Cust	Custms and excise duty	Đ	23.70	Total	Ð	138.00	100%
Mot	Motor Vehicles taxation	Ĥ	3.60				
Other	la la	£	3.70				
Tradi	Trading Income	£	8.80	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601	Se de		The state of the s
Direc	Direct taxation paid by trading departments	Ŧ	1.20	*units=pounds, million			

Taxation				.,,	
Income Tax	\$ 2,136.00	Direct Taxation	❖	2,180.70	87.69
Estate and gift duty	\$ 41.00	Indirect Taxation	\$	684.60	21.7%
Land tax	\$ 3.40	Levies & Fines	\$		%0.0
Property Speculation Tax	\$ 0.30	Investment Income	\$	145.60	4.6%
Motor Vehicles fees and charges	\$ 20.60	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	25.70	0.8%
Customs Duty	\$ 229.10	Others	\$	114.20	3.6%
Beer Duty	\$ 46.20				
Sales Tax	\$ 234.70	Total	£	3,150.80	100%
Racing Duty	\$ 21.90				
Stamp and other duties	\$ 25.90	*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712			
Motor Spirits duty	\$	*units=dollars, million			
Highways taxtaion	\$ 104.80				
Payroll tax	\$ 0.80				
Other taxation	\$ 0.60				
Other					
Interest (Electric Supply, Post Office, Other, Publi \$	\$ 145.60				
Trading Undertakings	\$ 25.70				
Departmental Receipts	\$ 88.90				
Special Receipts	\$ 25.30				

Income tax Social security taxation National security tax Land-tax Death Duties		ч	70.00				200	
Social security taxatic National security tax Land-tax Death Duties		ı	40.00	Direct Taxation	H	85.30	61.8%	
National security tax Land-tax Death Duties	no	£	29.40	Indirect Taxation	£	45.10	32.7%	
Land-tax Death Duties	822	£	12	Levies & Fines	£	i.	%0.0	
Death Duties		Ð	06.0	Investment Income	H	ı	%0.0	
		A	00.9	Sales of Goods & Services	ч	8.80	6.4%	
Other		£	(31)	Others	4	1.20	%6:0-	
Sales Tax		£	14.10					
Custms and excise duty	luty	Ŧ	23.70	Total	4	138.00	100%	
Motor Vehicles taxation	tion	H	3.60					
Other		£	3.70					
Trading Income		£	8.80	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601				
Direct taxation paid	Direct taxation paid by trading departments	<b>3</b> -	1.20	*units=pounds, million	2		2 N - 12	
Taxation		,			7		7	
Income Tax		s	2,136.00	Direct Taxation	\$	2,180.70	69.2%	
Estate and gift duty		s	41.00	Indirect Taxation	\$	684.60	21.7%	
Land tax		ψ,	3.40	Levies & Fines	\$	ij	%0.0	
Property Speculation Tax	Tax	φ.	0.30	Investment Income	\$	145.60	4.6%	
Motor Vehicles fees and charges	and charges	φ.	20.60	Sales of Goods & Services	φ.	25.70	%8.0	
Customs Duty		s	229.10	Others	\$	114.20	3.6%	
Beer Duty		\$	46.20					
Sales Tax		\$	234.70	Total	Ħ	3,150.80	100%	
Racing Duty		s	21.90					
Stamp and other duties	ies	φ.	25.90	*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712				
Motor Spirits duty		s	E.	*units=dollars, million				
Highways taxtaion		\$	104.80		2			
Payroll tax		s	0.80					
Other taxation		s	09.0					
Other								
Interest (Electric Sup	Interest (Electric Supply, Post Office, Other, Publi	\$ !!	145.60		2			
Trading Undertakings	S	s	25.70					
Departmental Receipts	ıts	\$	88.90					
Special Receipts		\$	25.30					

2000	Taxes	_		Direct Taxation	\$ 21,499.00	58.9%	
	Individuals	s	15,776.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 12,536.00	34.3%	
	Corporate Tax	\$	4,158.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 673.00	1.8%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	φ.	1,565.00	Investment Income	\$ 1,131.00	3.1%	
	GST	ş	8,871.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 641.00	1.8%	
	Road user charges	s	507.00	Others	\$ 46.00	0.1%	
	Petroleum fuels excise	φ.	808.00				
	Alcohol excise - domestic	s	442.00	Total	£ 36,526.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise - domestic	•	777.00				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	٠	1				
	Alcohol excise - imports	φ.	ab	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000,	of New Zealand for the <sub>3</sub>	year ended 30 June 2000,	
	Tobacco excise - imports	٠	ľ	pages 21-59 http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	nent/financialstatemen	ts/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	
	Other customs duty	Ŷ	612.00	Jun00.pdf			
	Gaming duties	s	176.00	*units=dollars, millions			
	Motor vehicle fees	φ.	177.00				
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty			20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the	atements of the Governi	ment of New Zealand for the	
	Energy Resource Levies	φ.	108.00	year ended 30 June 2000, pages 21-60		0 0	
	Stamp	s	58.00				
	Other sovereign revenue						
	ACC Levies	φ.	92.00		,		
	Fire Services Levies	s	1				
	EQC Levies	φ.	10.00				
	Child support	s	ť				
	Court fines	ዯ	r				
	Misc	s	571.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services						
	Sales of Goods & Services	s	641.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes	ş	r				
	Rendering of services	v	31				
	Interest revenue and dividends	φ.	ati				
	Other Revenue						
	Sale of royalties	s	46.00				
	Rental Income	s	31				
	Interest Income	φ.	721.00				
	Dividend Income	s	449.00				
	Other investment income	ş	(13.00)				
	Unrealised losses from revaluation of commercia	rcia \$	(26.00)				

44.9%	22.5%	6.3%	3.1%	19.2%	4.1%		100%			ded 30 June 2010.	rend/jun10/fsanz-vear-				f New Zealand for the		nz-year-jun10.pdf														
33,527.00	16,820.00	4,682.00	2,315.00	14,331.00	3,050.00		74,725.00			ealand for the year er	financialstatements/vea				of the Government o		ts/yearend/jun10/fsg														
s	Φ.	S	\$	Φ.	φ.		Ŧ			the Government of New Ze	easurv.aovt.nz/aovernment/				urce: Financial Statements	8,30,51-60	nment/financialstatemen														
Direct Taxation	Indirect Taxation	Levies & Fines	Investment Income	Sales of Goods & Services	Others		Total			*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010.	pages 28.30, 51-57 http://www.treasurv.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/vearend/iun10/fsanz-vear-	jun10.pdf	*units=dollars, millions		20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the	year ended 30 June 2010, pages 28,30, 51-60	http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-year-jun10.pdf														
	24,391.00	7,200.00	1,936.00	11,917.00	910.00	805.00	00.009	217.00	622.00	225.00	851.00	175.00	219.00	171.00	00.69	39.00		3,261.00	301.00	86.00	572.00	238.00	224.00		7,222.00	163.00	6,946.00	2,315.00		353.00	1.042.00
	s	∿	٠,	\$	\$	٠	٠,	4Α	45	٠	\$	\$	φ.	÷	₩.	s		φ.	₩.	s	٠	٠,	\$		s	₩.	45	₩.		٠,	٠
<u>Taxes</u>	Individuals	Corporate Tax	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	GST	Road user charges	Petroleum fuels excise	Alcohol excise - domestic	Tobacco excise - domestic	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	Alcohol excise - imports	Tobacco excise - imports	Other customs duty	Gaming duties	Motor vehicle fees	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty	Energy Resource Levies	Other sovereign revenue	ACC Levies	Fire Services Levies	EQC Levies	Child support	Court fines	Misc	Sales of Goods & Services	Sales of Goods & Services	Deposit Guarantee schemes	Rendering of services	Interest revenue and dividends	Other Revenue	Sale of royalties	Rental Income
2010																															

2 1 3 3
m         Direct Taxation         \$ 5,34,00         4           13,999.00         Indirect Taxation         \$ 2,332,00         2           2,497.00         Investment Income         \$ 2,638.00         2           2,497.00         Investment Income         \$ 1,985.00         1           1,682.00         Sales of Goods & Services         \$ 1,972.00         1           1,982.00         Total         \$ 1,972.00         \$ 1,972.00           1,980.00         Total         \$ 119,293.00         \$ 130.00           1,980.00         *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2019, pages 42, 63-66         \$ 119,293.00           574.00         \$ 2025,0403 SC Correct Source. *Source Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2019, pages 42, 63-66         \$ 110,336.00           1,699.00         \$ 255.00         \$ 258.00         \$ 258.00           616.00         \$ 259.00         \$ 259.00         \$ 259.00
t Taxation
\$ 56,394.00 47.3% \$ 29,329.00 24.6% \$ 6,028.00 24.6% \$ 2,685.00 2.3% \$ 19,885.00 16.7% \$ 4,972.00 4.2% \$ 119,293.00 100%  t of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2019,  statements of the Government of New Zealand for the
47.3% 24.6% 5.1% 16.7% 4.2% 10.0% New Zealand for the

2020	Taxes	\$m	Direct Taxation	\$ 55,258.00	48.1%	
	Individuals	\$ 40,797.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 29,263.00	25.4%	
	Corporate Tax	\$ 12,104.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 5,226.00	4.5%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 2,357.00	Investment income	\$ 2,300.00	2.0%	
	GST	\$ 21,749.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 18,437.00	16.0%	
	Road user charges	\$ 1,716.00	Others	\$ 4,516.00	3.9%	
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 1,877.00				
	Alcohol excise	\$ 1,064.00	Total	\$ 115,000.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise	\$ 2,168.00				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above				
	Alcohol excise - imports	included above	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2020,	New Zealand for the	rear ended 30 June 2020,	
	Tobacco excise - imports	included above	pages 65-70			
	Other customs duty	\$ 164.00	*units=dollars, millions			
	Gaming duties					
	Motor vehicle fees					
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty					
	Energy Resource Levies					
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 525.00				
	Other sovereign revenue					
	ACC Levies	\$ 3,032.00				
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 596.00				
	EQC Levies	\$ 446.00				
	Child support	\$ 254.00				
	Court fines	\$ 134.00				
	Misc	\$ 764.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services					
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 9,988.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes					
	Rendering of services	\$ 8,449.00				
	Interest revenue	\$ 2,300.00				
	Other Revenue					
	Sale of royalties	\$ 294.00				
	Rental Income	\$ 632.00				
	Other Revenue	\$ 1,907.00				
	Dividends	\$ 906.00				
	Donations	\$ 757.00		172		
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers	\$ 20.00				

<u>  axes</u>	E	Direct Taxation	φ 4	74,359.00	53.7%
Individuals		Indirect Taxation	s	33,514.00	24.2%
Corporate Tax	\$ 19,896.00	Levies & Fines	s	5,863.00	4.2%
Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 1,950.00	Investment Income	\$	2,292.00	1.7%
GST	\$ 26,124.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	17,442.00	12.6%
Road user charges	\$ 1,840.00	Others	\$	5,126.00	3.7%
Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 1,749.00				
Alcohol excise	\$ 1,241.00	Total	\$ 1	138,596.00	100%
Tobacco excise	\$ 1,866.00				
Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above		-		
Alcohol excise - imports	included above	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2022,	nent of New Zeala	ind for the year end	ed 30 June 2022,
Tobacco excise - imports	included above	pages 71-76			
Other customs duty	\$ 178.00	*units=dollars, millions			
Gaming duties					
Motor vehicle fees					
Approved issuer levy and cheque duty					
Energy Resource Levies					
Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 516.00				
Other sovereign revenue					
ACC Levies	\$ 3,461.00				
Fire Services Levies	\$ 638.00				
EQC Levies	\$ 528.00				
Child support	\$ 287.00				
Court fines	\$ 100.00		1		
Misc	\$ 849.00				
Sales of Goods & Services			==:		
Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 11,105.00				
Deposit Guarantee schemes			:		
Rendering of services	\$ 6,337.00				
Interest revenue	\$ 2,292.00				
Other Revenue					
Sale of royalties	\$ 267.00				
Rental Income	\$ 717.00				
Other Revenue	\$ 2,132.00		_		
Dividends	\$ 1,248.00				
Donations	\$ 743.00				
FOC incurance claim on reinsurers	\$ 19.00				

2024	Taxes	Şm	Direct Taxation	\$	83,235.00	49.8%	
	Individuals	\$ 60,332.00	Indirect Taxation	\$	36,665.00	21.9%	
	Corporate Tax	\$ 16,909.00	Levies & Fines	↔	9,323.00	2.6%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 5,994.00	Investment Income	⋄	7,120.00	4.3%	
	GST	\$ 29,278.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	25,135.00	15.0%	
	Road user charges	\$ 1,839.00	Others	❖	5,766.00	3.4%	
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 2,002.00					
	Alcohol excise - domestic	\$ 808.00	Total	\$ 16	167,244.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise - domestic	included above					
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above					
	Alcohol excise - imports	\$ 431.00	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2022,	ent of New Zealar	nd for the year ended	30 June 2022,	
	Tobacco excise - imports	\$ 1,473.00	pages 68-73				
	Other customs duty	\$ 180.00	*units=dollars, millions				
	Gaming duties	\$ 252.00	8				
	Motor vehicle fees	\$ 232.00					
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty	\$ 149.00					
	Energy Resource Levies	\$ 21.00					
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation						
	Other sovereign revenue						
	ACC Levies	\$ 4,145.00					
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 712.00		-			
	EQC Levies	\$ 853.00					
	Child support	\$ 246.00					
	Emission trading revenue	\$ 1,690.00					
	Court fines	\$ 125.00					
	Misc	\$ 1,552.00					
	Sales of Goods & Services						
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 13,656.00					
	Deposit Guarantee schemes			-			
	Rendering of services	\$ 11,479.00		7			
	Interest revenue	\$ 7,120.00					
	Other Revenue						
	Sale of royalties	\$ 300.00					
	Rental Income	\$ 841.00					
	Other Revenue	\$ 2,448.00					
	Dividends	\$ 1,430.00					
	Donations	\$ 747.00					
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers						

### Crown receipts figures

Figure A3: Crown receipts (June 1899)

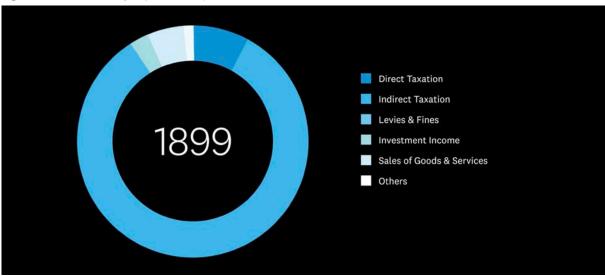


Figure A3.1: Crown receipts (June 1909)

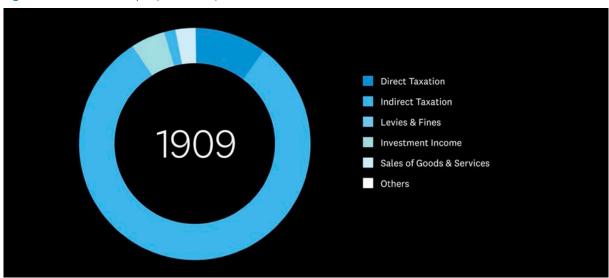


Figure A3.2: Crown receipts (June 1949)

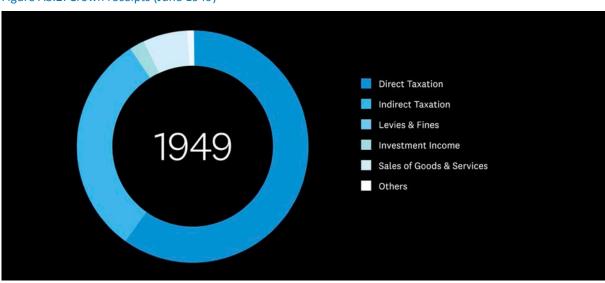


Figure A3.3: Crown receipts (June 1975)

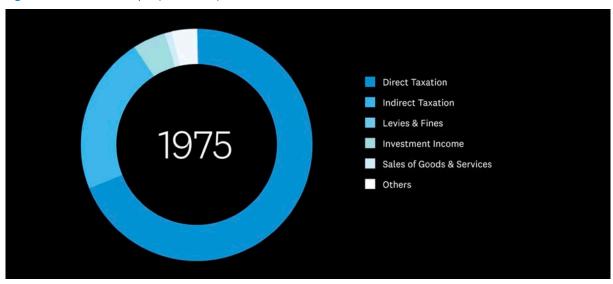


Figure A3.4: Crown receipts (June 2000)

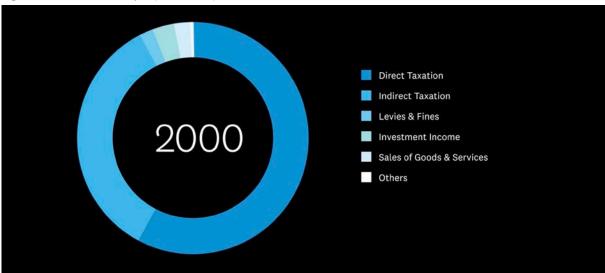


Figure A3.5: Crown receipts (June 2010)

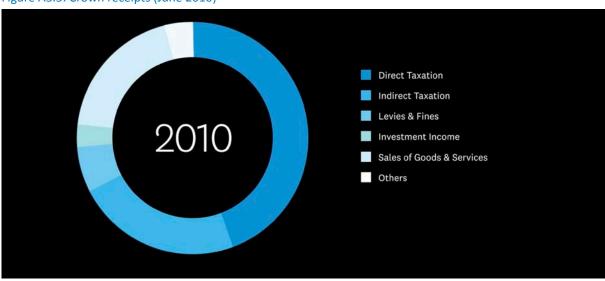


Figure A3.6: Crown receipts (June 2019)

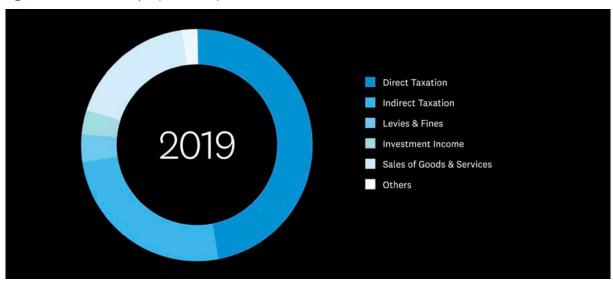


Figure A3.7: Crown receipts (June 2020)

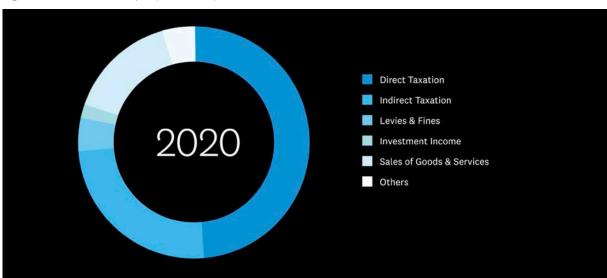


Figure A3.8: Crown receiptss (June 2022)

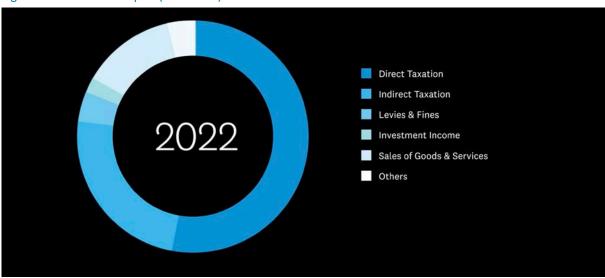
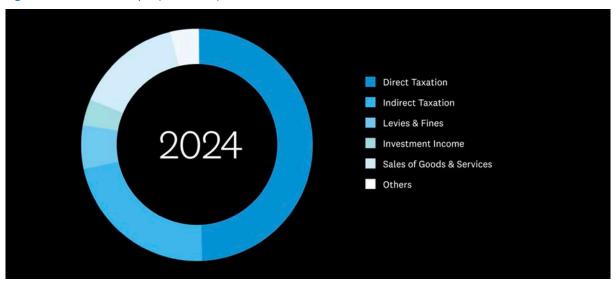


Figure A3.9: Crown receipts (June 2024)



## Appendix 4: Crown expenditure

Table A4: Crown expenditure from June 1899–2024

1899   Control Contr	Year	Detailed		Value	Summary	Value	Percentage of Total	<u>ra</u>
Coverance         E         5,000.00         Social security, welfare, pension & GSF         E         38,061.00           Indigated Salaries & allowances         E         4,535.00         Evaluation         E         1,57,180.00           Interest and Sinking Fund Charges         E         1,57,348.00         Lower Charges         E         2,57,480.00           Pensions and allowances         E         1,57,348.00         Lower Charges         E         2,57,348.00           Rehistory         E         4,397.00         Defence         E         2,52,030.00           Rehistory         Public Instruction         Pensions and allowances         E         4,397.00         Defence         E         1,150,100           Rehistory         Public Instruction         Pensions         E         4,397.00         Chemical Charges         E         1,150,100           Addical and legal         E         2,590.00         Chemical Charges         E         1,150,00         Chemical Charges         E	1899				11			
Ministery's Salaries & Biowances         £ 8438600         Health the performance of Education         £ 13506.00           Interest Salaries & Biowances         £ 1,76,81000         Core government services         £ 1750,1800           Exchange and Commission         £ 35,34,00         Defence of Education         £ 1350,1800           Relivange and Commission         £ 3534,00         Defence of Equation         £ 1357,483.00           Ralivange and Commission         £ 385,400         Defence of Economic and Industrial services         £ 1357,483.00           Public instruction         £ 385,430         Heritage, culture & recreation         £ 1357,483.00           Public instruction         £ 58,917,00         Other         £ 1357,483.00           Judicial and legal perfects         £ 1395,100         Heritage, culture & recreation         £ 1357,483.00           Locklink & Aritable institutions         £ 58,430         Other         £ 1,767,486.00           Defence         Bobattment of Agriculture         £ 5,430         Other         £ 1,767,486.00           Londicial and legal         Local Local Dedical Section         £ 1,767,486.00         Local Dedical Section         £ 1,767,486.00           Londicial and legal         Local Dedical Section         £ 2,534.00         Heritage, culture & 1,767,486.00         Local Dedical Section         £ 1,		Governor	ч	5,000.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF			%8.
Ministery Salaries & allowances         E         4,510.00         Education         E         47,518.00           Interest and characters         E         1,767,488.00         Core government services         E         17,0518.00           Pensions and allowances         E         34,397.00         Defence         E         110,051.00           Pensions and allowances         E         34,397.00         Defence         E         110,051.00           Public instruction         E         47,218.00         Economic and industrial services         E         285,020.00           Jublic instruction         E         28,545.00         Herrings, Culture & recreation         E         285,020.00           Jucklid and relegignph services         E         28,040.00         Other         E         28,30.20           Jucklid and relegignph services         E         28,40.00         Other         E         28,30.20           Jucklid and relegignph services         E         28,00.00         Other         E         21,30.30           Defence         E         27,20.00         Ferring & Community development         E         21,50.30           Longides to local bodies         E         27,30.00         Community development         E         21,50.30		Legislative	Ŧ	46,369.00	Health			%6.
Exchange and Commission         E 17574880         Core government services         E 1755/818 00           Persions and clowmission         E 3453400         Law & Order         E 252,803 00           Persions and clowmission         E 3453400         Law & Order         E 1357,803 00           Persions and allowances         E 345,340         Law & Order         E 1357,610 0           Public Instruction         E 385,460         Heritage culture & recreation         E 1357,620 0           Housing and relegraph services         E 1354,430         Heritage culture & recreation         E 1357,020 0           Housing and relegraph services         E 145,430         Other         E 1357,020 0           Housing and legral and relegraph services         E 135,600         Other         E 135,000           Lobic less that and legraph services         E 135,600         Other         E 135,400           Lobic less that and legraph services         E 135,600         Other         E 135,400           Lobic less than the legraph services         E 135,600         Other         E 135,600           Lobic less than the legraph services         E 135,600         Other         E 135,600           Lobic less than the legraph services         E 135,600         Other         E 135,600           Lobic less than the legraph services </td <td></td> <td>Ministers' Salaries &amp; allowances</td> <td>4</td> <td>8,510.00</td> <td>Education</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>%8.</td>		Ministers' Salaries & allowances	4	8,510.00	Education			%8.
Exchange and Commission         E         23,34,00         Law & Order         E         292,833.00           Railways         E         34,37,00         Transport & Communications         E         119,051.00           Public instruction         E         34,37,00         Transport & Communications         E         1357,483.00           Public instruction         E         246,434.00         Horitage, culture & recreation         E         2385,546.00         Heritage, culture & recreation         E         1383,546.00         Heritage, culture & recreation         E         2357,7483.00         Other         E         1383,546.00         Other         E         13,548.00         E         13,548.00         E         13,548.00         E         13,548.00         E         13,548.00         E         13,548.00         E <t< td=""><td></td><td>Interest and Sinking Fund Charges</td><td>4</td><td>1,767,468.00</td><td>Core government services</td><td></td><td></td><td>.5%</td></t<>		Interest and Sinking Fund Charges	4	1,767,468.00	Core government services			.5%
Petraions and allowances         £         34,370 bottomenuments         Defence         £         1,357,400           Relations and allowances         £         96,91700         Enconomication         £         1,357,400           Public Instruction         £         388,346,00         Heritage, culture & recreation         £         1,357,400           Public Instruction         £         388,346,00         Outer         £         1,357,400           Defence         Controlland legal         £         1,354,400         Outer         £         1,357,400           Defence         Controlland legal         £         1,364,400         Outer         £         1,367,468.00           Defence         Controllance of British and Legal         £         1,364,400         Total         £         1,767,468.00           Department of Agriculture         £         1,340,000         *         *         1,767,468.00           Universities to Load and Income         £         2,572,000         *         *         1,767,468.00           Ustons         Department of Agriculture         £         2,533,000         *         *         1,767,468.00           Ustons         Department of Agriculture         £         2,533,000         *		Exchange and Commission	Ŧ	25,324.00	Law & Order			%0"
Registration         £         968,917.00         Transport & Communications         £         1,357,463.00           Potali and leggal services         £         445,218.00         Heritage culture & recreation         £         286,310.00           Judicial and leggal services         £         246,340         Housing and community development         £         135,000           Judicial and leggal         £         119,051.00         Other         £         136,300           Department of pacing commonance of station objects         £         119,051.00         Transcrosts         £         11,67,468.00           Subsidies to local bodiess         £         13,030.00         Tother         £         11,67,468.00           Subsidies to local bodies         £         13,030.00         Tother         *         11,67,468.00           Valuation Dept         £         13,030.00         *         *         *         11,67,468.00           Marine         Department of Agriculture         £         13,230.00         *         *         11,67,468.00           Printing Stationery         £         23,330.00         *         *         *         13,67,480           Printing and bodies         £         23,130.00         *         *		Pensions and allowances	Ŧ	34,937.00	Defence			.5%
Public Instruction         £         2475,218.00         Example of Exa		Railways	Ŧ	968,917.00	Transport & Communications			%6".
Postal and telegraph services         £         388,546.00         Heritage, culture & recreation         £         246,434.00         Housing and community development         £         186,201.00         Postal sand community development         £         18,203.00         Postal sand community development         £         18,633.00         Postal sand community development         £         18,633.00         Postal sand community development         £         18,633.00         Postal sand community development         £         11,630.00         Postal sand community development         £         11,643.00         Postal sand community development         £         12,640.00         Postal sand community development         £         12,640.00         Postal sand community development         £         13,040.00         Postal sand community development         £         13,040.00         Postal sand community development         £         13,140.00		Public Instruction	ч	475,218.00	Economic and industrial services			%8.
undical and legal         £         246,434.00         Housing and community development         £         86,320.00           Defence         £         136,901.00         Other         £         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,433.00         128,633.00         128		Postal and telegraph services	Ŧ	388,546.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	£	0	%0.0
Hospitals & charitable institutions         £         86,901,00         Other         £         119,631,00         Finance costs         £         128,493,00           Defence bodies         £         72,600         Finance costs         £         1,67,488.00           Bopartment of Agriculture         £         53,095,00         Total         £         4,858,511.00           Lunatic Asylums         £         26,721,00         "source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 362-365         £         4,858,511.00           Lunatic Asylums         £         26,337,00         "units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Lunatic Asylums         E         26,337,00         "units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Marine         Bartine         £         26,337,00         "units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Hand and Income Tax Department         £         26,337,00         "units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Public Buildings and Domains         £         20,398,00         £         16,010         E         13,140           Old age pensions         E         114,460         Asserting to all and and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages         £         114,460         E         114,460         E		Judicial and legal	Э	246,434.00	Housing and community development			%8.
Defence to closel bodies         £         119,031,00         Finance costs         £         17,67,468.00           Subsidies to local bodies         £         72,640,00         Total         F         1,767,468.00           Lunatic Asyluns         £         53,035.00         *units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Customs         Lunatic Asyluns         £         26,721.00         *units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Customs         Invarience         £         26,333.00         *units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Prindring & Startionery         £         26,331.00         *units-pounds         £         4,858,511.00           Paid and Income Tax Department         £         26,331.00         *units-pounds         £         26,331.00           Registration of Land and Decds, Births, Deads and Marriages         £         20,398.00         Registration of Land and Decds, Births, Deads and Marriages         £         11,740.00         E         11,740.00		Hospitals & charitable institutions	Ŧ	86,901.00	Other			%9"
Subsidies to local bodies         £         72,640.00         Total         E         4,888,511.00           Department of Agriculture         £         53,995.00         Total         £         4,888,511.00           Lunatic Asylums         E         26,728.00         **units-pounds         £         4,888,511.00           Valuation Dept         £         26,738.00         **units-pounds         £         4,888,511.00           Customs         Printing & Statrionery         £         2,338.00         **units-pounds         £         4,888,511.00           Printing & Statrionery         £         2,338.00         **units-pounds         £         2,338.00           Printing & Statrionery         £         2,338.00         **units-pounds         £         2,338.00           Registration of land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages         £         2,073.00         £         3,124.00           Old age persions         £         1,071.00         £         11,746.00         £         11,746.00           Mines         F         1,790.00         £         4,864.00         £         4,864.00         E         4,864.00           Water-races         £         6,293.00         £         4,864.00         E <t< td=""><td></td><td>Defence</td><td>¥</td><td>119,051.00</td><td>Finance costs</td><td></td><td></td><td>.4%</td></t<>		Defence	¥	119,051.00	Finance costs			.4%
Department of Agriculture         £         60,792.00         Total         £         83,095.00         F         4,858,511.00         E         4,858,511.00         Lunatic Asylums         £         53,095.00         **cource: Offficial Year Book 1899 pg 362-365         £         4,858,511.00         E         2,933,00         ***curree: Offficial Year Book 1899 pg 362-365         ***curree: Offficial Year Book 1899 pg 362-365         ***curree: Official Year Book 1899 pg 362-365         ***curree:		Subsidies to Local bodies	Ŧ	72,640.00				
Valuation Dept         £         53,095.00           Valuation Dept         £         26,721.00           Customs         £         36,428.00           Marine         £         29,353.00           Printing & Statrionery         £         26,387.00           Electoral         £         26,387.00           Electoral         £         26,387.00           Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages         £         20,398.00           Public Buildings and Domains         £         16,071.00           Old age pensions         £         102,106.00           Misc         E         114,469.00           I ands & Survey Departments         £         114,469.00           Mines         £         114,469.00           Paid to local bodies         £         4,864.00           Rates         E         4,864.00           Rates         E         629.00		Department of Agriculture	Ŧ	60,792.00	Total			%0C
Valuation Dept         £         26,721.00           Customs         £         36,428.00           Marine         £         29,353.00           Printing & Statrionery         £         26,387.00           Electoral         £         26,387.00           Electoral         £         26,387.00           Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages         £         20,398.00           Public Buildings and Domains         £         16,071.00           Old age pensions         £         102,106.00           Misc         E         114,469.00           I ands & Survey Departments         £         114,469.00           Mines         £         114,469.00           Paid to local bodies         £         4,864.00           Rates         £         4,864.00           Rates         £         629.00		Lunatic Asylums	Ŧ	53,095.00				
Customs         £         36,428.00           Marine         £         29,353.00           Printing & Statrionery         £         26,387.00           Electoral         £         26,387.00           Electoral         £         23,130.00           Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages         £         20,398.00           Public Buildings and Domains         £         16,071.00           Old age pensions         £         16,071.00           Misc         F         102,106.00           Territorial Exp         £         114,469.00           Mines         £         117,790.00           Paid to local bodies         £         4,864.00           Rates         £         4,864.00           Rates         £         629.00		Valuation Dept	Ŧ	26,721.00	*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 362-36	.5		
Printing & Statrionery Electoral Land and Income Tax Department Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages Public Buildings and Domains Old age pensions Misc Ireritorial Exp Alich Lands & Survey Departments F 1 Mines Paid to local bodies Paid to local bodies Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Customs	Ŧ	36,428.00	*units=pounds			
Printing & Statrionery  Electoral Land and Income Tax Department Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages Public Buildings and Domains Old age pensions Misc Irritorial Exp Alice Anies Paid to local bodies Paid to local bodies Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Marine	J	29,353.00				
Electoral Land and Income Tax Department Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages Public Buildings and Domains Old age pensions Misc Iands & Survey Departments F 1 Mines Paid to local bodies Water races Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Printing & Statrionery	Ę	26,387.00				
land and Income Tax Department Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages Public Buildings and Domains Old age pensions Misc I and s& Survey Departments Mines Paid to local bodies Water races Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Electoral	Ę	90				
Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages Public Buildings and Domains Old age pensions Misc Territorial Exp Lands & Survey Departments Mines Paid to local bodies Water races Rates Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Land and Income Tax Department	Ŧ	23,130.00				
Public Buildings and Domains Old age pensions Old age pensions Misc  Territorial Exp Lands & Survey Departments Mines Paid to local bodies Water races Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages	Ŧ	20,398.00				
Old age pensions  Misc  Territorial Exp  Lands & Survey Departments  Mines  Paid to local bodies  Water races  Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Public Buildings and Domains	Ŧ	16,071.00				
Misc  Territorial Exp Lands & Survey Departments  Mines Paid to local bodies Water-races Rates  Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Old age pensions	4	3,124.00				
Territorial Exp Lands & Survey Departments E Mines Paid to local bodies Water -races Rates Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Misc	Ŧ	102,106.00				
Lands & Survey Departments  Mines Paid to local bodies Water -races Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Territorial Exp						
Mines Paid to local bodies Water -races Rates Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Lands & Survey Departments	Ð	114,469.00				
Paid to local bodies  Water -races Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Mines	Ę	11,790.00				
Water -races  Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Paid to local bodies	Ð	83,839.00				
Rates  Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund		Water -races	Ę	4,864.00				
		Rates	Ŧ.	629.00				
		Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund						

Governor	ч	7,000.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	£ 41:	413,246.00	4.7%
Legislative	Ŧ	61,409.00	Health	£ 28	286,438.00	3.3%
Ministers' Salaries & allowances	ч	16,882.00	Education	£ 87	874,818.00	10.0%
Interest and Sinking Fund Charges	41	2,258,365.00	Core government services	£ 25.	257,275.00	2.9%
Exchange and Commission	41	20,091.00	Law & Order	£ 42.	427,865.00	4.9%
Pensions, civil and military	4	40,616.00	Defence	£ 23:	233,976.00	2.7%
Railways	41	2,120,987.00	Transport & Communications	£ 3,01	3,014,465.00	34.3%
Public Instruction	4	874,818.00	Economic and industrial services	£ 62	626,497.00	7.1%
Postal and telegraph services	ч	806,293.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	Ð	ř	%0.0
Judicial and legal	ч	366,456.00	Housing and community development	£ 68	68,147.00	0.8%
Hospitals & charitable institutions	ч	157,931.00	Other	£ 35	324,421.00	3.7%
Defence	4	233,976.00	Finance costs	£ 2,258	2,258,365.00	25.7%
Subsidies to Local bodies	41	115,704.00				
Department of Agriculture	ч	168,422.00	Total	£ 8,78!	8,785,513.00	100%
Lunatic Asylums	41	90,482.00				
Valuation Dept	ч	35,451.00	*Source: Official Year Book 1909 pg 575-578	<u></u>		
Customs	41	52,309.00	*units=pounds			
Marine	Ŧ	67,692.00				
Printing & Statrionery	Ŧ	46,964.00				
Electoral	¥	66,454.00				
Land and Income Tax Department						
Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages	Ŧ	32,696.00				
Public Buildings, Domains and Maintenance of Roads	4	87,185.00				
Public Health Department	¥	38,025.00				
Labour Department	41	30,571.00				
Tourist Department	4	50,771.00				
Contribution Superannuation Funds	Ŧ	27,000.00				
Old age pensions	¥	345,630.00				
Misc	ч	211,003.00				
Territorial Exp						
Lands & Survey Departments	Ð	202,961.00				
Mines	Ŧ	28,556.00				
Paid to local bodies	Ŧ	117,373.00				
Water -races	Ŧ	5,124.00				
Rates	H	316.00				
200 No. 20 (2000) (2000						
Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund						
The state of the s						

1949			1949			
General Administration	<b>⋄</b>	7.90	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	Ę	47.80	43.30%
Interest on General Government debt paid overseas	\$	3.30	Health	Ŧ	7.70	%26.9
Law & Order	\$	1.30	Education	Ę	9.20	8.33%
Development of primary and secondary industries	❖	4.00	Core government services	æ	14.70	13.32%
Social Services			Law & Order	Ŧ	1.30	1.18%
Health	❖	2.80	Defence	Ŧ	8.00	7.25%
Education	❖	9.20	Transport & Communications	Ð	2.60	7.36%
Non-monetary social security benefits	\$	7.90	Economic and industrial services	Ð	13.30	12.05%
Other	❖	0.40	Heritage, culture & recreation	Ð	1	0.00%
Defence and war	❖	8.00	Housing and community development	Ð	2.40	2.17%
Rehabilitation	<b>⋄</b>	2.40	Other	£	0.10	0.09%
Maintenance of public works and services	❖	5.10	Finance costs	£	3.30	2.99%
Monetary social security benefits and pensions	❖	39.50				
Interest on General Government debt paid overseas	❖	b	Total	Ŧ	110.40	100.00%
Hospital Boards	❖	4.90				
Other (Transfer to Local Authorities)	❖	1.70	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601			
Subsidies			*units=pounds, million			
Shipping, transport, incidental	❖	2.60				
Coal production and distribution	❖	1.90				
Primary production	❖	09:0				
Essential clothing and food-stuffs	❖	6.80				
Miscellaenous	₩	0.10				

1975			1975			
Administration						
General	\$	74,087.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	\$ 729,0	729,042.00	26.73%
Law & Order	\$	71,459.00	Health	\$ 491,3	491,367.00	18.02%
Government Services	\$	64,016.00	Education	\$ 529,8	529,803.00	19.43%
Misc. Services	\$	<b>⊕</b> ₩	Core government services	\$ 138,1	138,103.00	2.06%
Stabilisation	\$	148,152.00	Law & Order	\$ 219,6	219,611.00	8.05%
Foreign Relations			Defence	\$ 214,5	214,537.00	7.87%
Defence	\$	166,854.00	Transport & Communications	\$ 48,6	48,659.00	1.78%
Foreign Affairs	\$	47,683.00	Economic and industrial services	\$ 183,5	183,542.00	6.73%
Development of Industry			Heritage, culture & recreation	₩	ı.	0.00%
Land use	\$	121,888.00	Housing and community development	❖	ī	0.00%
Fuel and Power	\$	3,338.00	Other	❖	1	0.00%
Other industrial services	\$	58,316.00	Finance costs	\$ 172,3	172,315.00	6.32%
Education	\$	529,803.00				
Social Services	\$	729,042.00	Total	\$ 2,726,979.00	979.00	100%
Health	\$	491,367.00				
Transport & Communications	\$	48,659.00	*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712			
Debt Services & Misc. Investment & Financing Transactions	₹,	172.315.00	*units=dollars. million			

			2000			
Social security & welfare	\$	12,896.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	\$ 1	13,374.00	37.0%
GSF pension expenses	\$	478.00	Health	\$	6,874.00	19.0%
Health	\$	6,874.00	Education	φ.	6,310.00	17.4%
Education	❖	6,310.00	Core government services	❖	1,710.00	4.7%
Core government services	₩.	1,710.00	Law & Order	\$	1,531.00	4.2%
Law & Order	\$	1,531.00	Defence	⋄	1,247.00	3.4%
Defence	\$.	1,247.00	Transport & Communications	\$	1,036.00	2.9%
Transport & Communications	\$	1,036.00	Economic and industrial services	\$	1,209.00	3.3%
Economic and industrial services	\$	944.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	₩.	456.00	1.3%
Primary services	•	265.00	Housing and community development	⋄	00.89	0.2%
Heritage, culture & recreation	\$	456.00	Other	ş	(17.00)	%0.0
Housing and community development	\$	00.89	Finance costs	⋄	2,373.00	%9'9
Other	\$	45.00				
Finance costs	\$	2,373.00	Total	\$	36,171.00	100%
Net forex gains	\$	(62.00)				
			*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	nment of New	Zealand for the yea	r ended 30
			June 2000, pages 21-59			
			http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	inancialstater	nents/yearend/pdfs	/fsgnz-
			*units=dollars, millions			
			20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New	incial Statemer	nts of the Governme	ent of New
			Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000, pages 22	ages 22		
			http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	inancialstatem	nents/yearend/pdfs,	fsgnz-
			innOn ndf			

24,206,00       Social security, welfare, pension & GSF       \$ 24,539.00         333,00       Health       \$ 12,673.00         12,673.00       Education       \$ 12,440.00         2,830,00       Law & Order       \$ 2,830.00         2,830,00       Law & Order       \$ 1,771.00         1,771.00       Transport & Communications       \$ 7,991.00         7,991.00       Feronomic and industrial services       \$ 1,087.00         7,991.00       Heritage, culture & recreation       \$ 2,584.00         7,541.00       Heritage, culture & recreation       \$ 2,777.00         1,087.00       Finance costs       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       Finance costs       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 1,087.00         4.00.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 81,040.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 81,040.00         90.00       \$ 81,040.00		2010		
333.00       Health       \$ 12,673.00         12,673.00       Education       \$ 12,440.00         12,440.00       Core government services       \$ 2,830.00         2,830.00       Law & Order       \$ 3,354.00         1,771.00       Transport & Communications       \$ 1,771.00         1,771.00       Transport & Communications       \$ 7,991.00         7,541.00       Heritage, culture & recreation       \$ 8,914.00         1,373.00       Housing and community development       \$ 80.00         2,584.00       Other       \$ 80.00         1,087.00       Finance costs       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       Total       \$ 80.00         *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended Jun10/fsgnz-jun10.pdf       * 4.040.00         *units-dollars, millions       * 20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand Jun10/fsgnz-jun10.pdf	\$ 24,206.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	\$ 24,53	9.00
12,673.00   Education   \$ 12,440.00     12,440.00   Core government services   \$ 2,830.00     2,830.00   Law & Order   \$ 3,354.00     3,354.00   Defence   \$ 1,771.00     1,771.00   Transport & Communications   \$ 7,991.00     1,771.00   Transport & Communications   \$ 7,991.00     1,733.00   Heritage, culture & recreation   \$ 2,584.00     1,333.00   Heritage, culture & recreation   \$ 2,584.00     1,333.00   Heritage, culture & recreation   \$ 2,584.00     1,373.00   Heritage, culture & recreation   \$ 2,584.00     1,087.00   Cother   \$ 80.00     2,777.00   Total   \$ 81,040.00		Health		3.00
12,440.00       Core government services       \$ 2,830.00         2,830.00       Law & Order       \$ 3,354.00         3,354.00       Defence       \$ 1,771.00         1,771.00       Transport & Communications       \$ 7,991.00         7,991.00       Economic and industrial services       \$ 8,914.00         7,541.00       Heritage, culture & recreation       \$ 2,584.00         1,373.00       Housing and community development       \$ 80.00         2,584.00       Other       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       Finance costs       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       Total       \$ 81,040.00         4,007.00       Total       \$ 81,040.00         4,007.00       Total       \$ 1,087.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       \$ 2,777.00         4,007.00       \$ 1,007.00         4,007.00       \$ 1,007.00         5       \$ 1,007.00         6       \$ 2,777.00         7,777.00       \$ 1,007.00         8       \$ 1,007.00         9       \$ 1,007.00         100.00       \$ 1,007.00         100.00       \$ 1,007.00         100.00       \$ 1,007.00         100.00		Education		0.00
2,830.00       Law & Order       \$ 3,354.00         3,354.00       Defence       \$ 1,771.00         1,771.00       Transport & Communications       \$ 7,991.00         7,991.00       Economic and industrial services       \$ 8,914.00         7,541.00       Heritage, culture & recreation       \$ 2,584.00         1,373.00       Housing and community development       \$ 8,914.00         2,584.00       Other       \$ 80.00         1,087.00       Finance costs       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       Total       \$ 81,040.00         4,007.00       Total       \$ 81,040.00         80.00       *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended Jun10/fsgnz-yun10.0ffinancialstatements/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yun10.0pdf         20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30         22aaland for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30         http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yun10.0pdf		Core government services		0.00
3,354.00       Defence       \$ 1,771.00         1,771.00       Transport & Communications       \$ 7,991.00         7,991.00       Economic and industrial services       \$ 8,914.00         7,541.00       Heritage, culture & recreation       \$ 2,584.00         1,373.00       Housing and community development       \$ 2,777.00         2,584.00       Other       \$ 80.00         1,087.00       Finance costs       \$ 2,777.00         80.00       Total       \$ 81,040.00         4,007.00       Total       \$ 81,040.00         5       1,040.00       \$ 1,087.00         6       *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended Jun 2010, pages 28,30, 51-57       \$ 81,040.00         1,002.040       *Units-dollars, millions       *units-dollars, millions         20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30       http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun 10/fsgnz-1/un10.pdf         10010.pdf       Jun 10.pdf       Http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun 10/fsgnz-1/un10.pdf		Law & Order		4.00
1,771.00         Transport & Communications         \$ 7,991.00           7,991.00         Economic and industrial services         \$ 8,914.00           7,541.00         Heritage, culture & recreation         \$ 2,584.00           1,373.00         Housing and community development         \$ 1,087.00           2,584.00         Other         \$ 2,777.00           80.00         Finance costs         \$ 2,777.00           80.00         Total         \$ 81,040.00           2,777.00         Total         \$ 81,040.00           4me 2010, pages 28,30, 51-57         http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-jun10.pdf           20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Nezealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30           22aaland for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30           http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-jun10.pdf		Defence		1.00 2.2%
7,991.00         Economic and industrial services         \$ 8,914.00           7,541.00         Heritage, culture & recreation         \$ 2,584.00           1,373.00         Housing and community development         \$ 1,087.00           2,584.00         Other         \$ 80.00           1,087.00         Finance costs         \$ 2,777.00           80.00         Total         \$ 81,040.00           2,777.00         Total         \$ 81,040.00           4.00 2,777.00         Total         \$ 81,040.00           4.00 2,777.00         Total         \$ 81,040.00           5         \$ 1,000.00         \$ 81,040.00           6         *Source: Financial Statements of the Government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yin10.0df           70250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Necessary govt.n2/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yin10.0df		Transport & Communications		1.00
7,541.00 1,373.00 2,584.00 1,087.00 80.00 2,777.00		Economic and industrial services		4.00 11.0%
1,373.00 2,584.00 1,087.00 80.00 2,777.00		Heritage, culture & recreation		4.00
2,584.00 1,087.00 80.00 2,777.00		Housing and community development		7.00 1.3%
1,087.00 80.00 2,777.00		Other		0.00
2,777.00		Finance costs		7.00
2,777.00				
*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended:  June 2010, pages 28,30, 51-57  http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-jun10.pdf  *units=dollars, millions  20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Nezealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30  http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yjun10.pdf		Total		0.00
/une 2010, pages 28,30, 51-57 http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-jun10.pdf *units=dollars, millions 20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Nezealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30 http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yjun10.pdf		*Source: Financial Statements of the Govern	ment of New Zeal	and for the year ended 30
http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz- jun10.pdf *units-dollars, millions *units-dollars, millions 20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Nezealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30 http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yjun10.pdf		June 2010, pages 28,30, 51-57		
*units=dollars, millions  *units=dollars, millions  20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Ner Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30  http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-y jun10.pdf		http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/fin	nancialstatements	s/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-year-
*units=dollars, millions  20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Nezaland for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30  http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-yjun10.pdf		jun10.pdf		
20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Nezealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30 http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-y jun10.pdf		*units=dollars, millions		
20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of Ne Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30 http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-y jun10.pdf				
Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30   http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-y   jun10.pdf		20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Finan	cial Statements of	f the Government of New
http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-y jun10.pdf		Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pa	iges 30	
Jun10.pdf		http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/fin	ancialstatements	/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-year-
		jun10.pdf		

N/A	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	34,136	30.08
	Health	18,660	16.7%
	Education	15,280	13.7%
	Core government services	4,880	4.4%
	Law & Order	5,050	4.5%
	Defence	2,390	2.1%
	Transport & Communications	8,429	7.6%
	Economic and industrial services	10,433	9.4%
	Heritage, culture & recreation	2,503	2.2%
	Housing and community development	2,020	1.8%
	Other	\$ 3,599.00	3.2%
	Finance costs	4,059	3.6%
	Total	\$ 111,439.00	100%
	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	vernment of New Zealand	for the year ended 30
	June 2019, page 43		
	*units=dollars, millions		
	2020		
N/A	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	49,987	35.1%
	Health	20,469	14.4%
	Education	17,581	. 12.3%
	Core government services	5,869	4.1%
	Law & Order	5,304	3.7%
	Defence	2,482	1.7%
	Transport & Communications	12,962	9.1%
	Economic and industrial services	11,246	,9%
	Heritage, culture & recreation	2,904	7.0%
	Housing and community development	2,393	1.7%
	Other	\$ 7,656.00	5.4%
	Finance costs	3,754	7.6%
	Total	\$ 142,607.00	100%
	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	vernment of New Zealand	for the year ended 30
	June 2020, page 43		

2022		
Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	48,413	32.1%
Health	27,658	18.3%
Education	18,911	12.5%
Core government services	5,426	3.6%
Law & Order	5,921	3.9%
Defence	2,803	1.9%
Transport & Communications	9,528	6.3%
Economic and industrial services	16,673	11.0%
Heritage, culture & recreation	3,260	2.2%
Housing and community development	3,935	7.6%
Other	\$ 5,079.00	3.4%
Finance costs	3,349	2.2%
Total	\$ 150,956.00	100%
*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	nment of New Zealand for	the year ended 30
June 2022, page 170		
*units=dollars, millions		

	2024		
N/A	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	54,090	30.0%
	Health	29,840	16.6%
	Education	21,186	11.8%
	Core government services	8,178	4.5%
	Law & Order	7,072	3.9%
	Defence	3,125	1.7%
	Transport & Communications	16,733	9.3%
	Economic and industrial services	16,008	8.9%
	Heritage, culture & recreation	3,608	2.0%
	Housing and community development	4,789	2.7%
	Other	\$ 5,058.00	2.8%
	Finance costs	10,374	2.8%
	Total	\$ 180,061.00	100%
	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	ment of New Zealand for the	ear ended 30
	June 2024, page 170		
	*unite-dollare millione		

### Crown expenditure figures

Figure A4: Crown expenditure (June 1899)

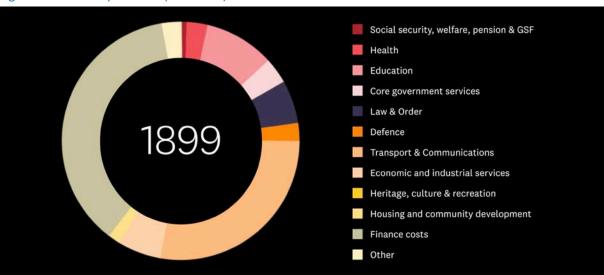


Figure A4.1: Crown expenditure (June 1909)

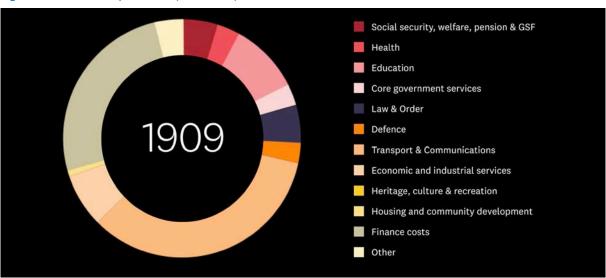


Figure A4.2: Crown expenditure (June 1949)

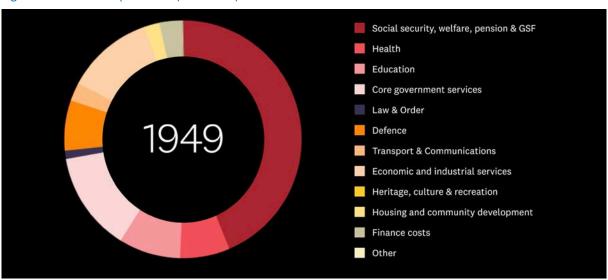


Figure A4.3: Crown expenditure (June 1975)

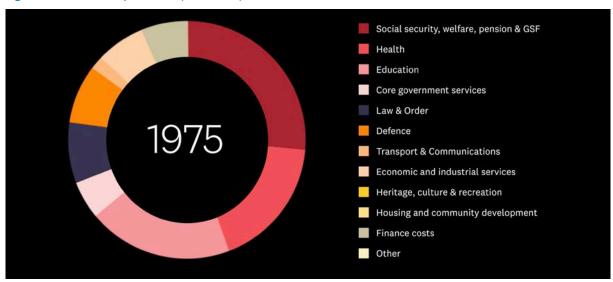


Figure A4.4: Crown expenditure (June 2000)

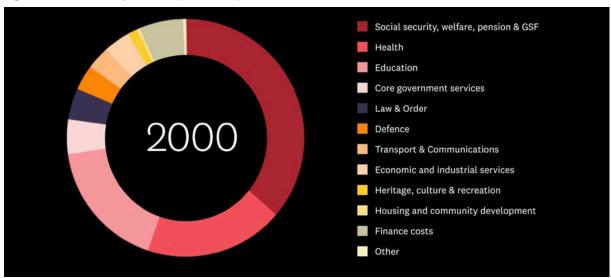


Figure A4.5: Crown expenditure (June 2010)

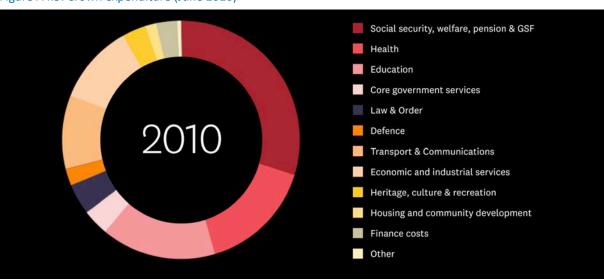


Figure A4.6: Crown expenditure (June 2019)

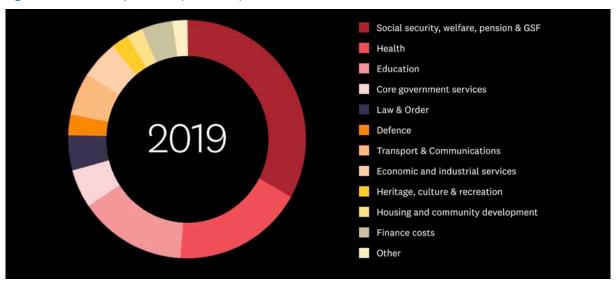


Figure A4.7: Crown expenditure (June 2020)

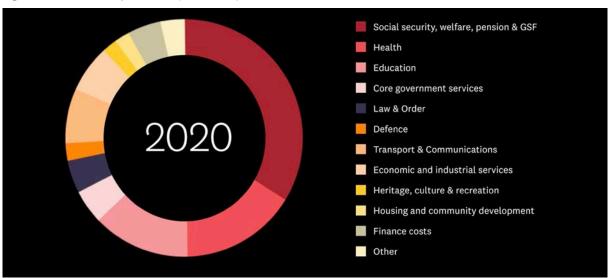


Figure A4.8: Crown expenditure (June 2022)

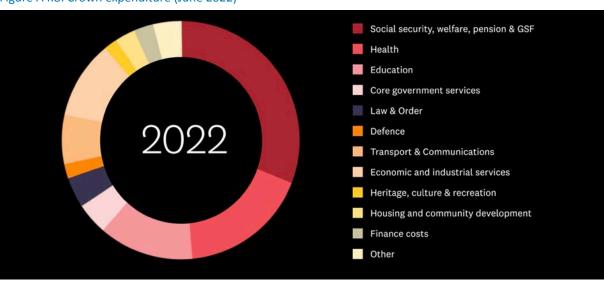
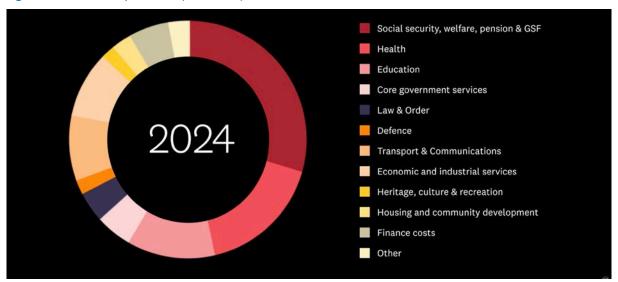


Figure A4.9: Crown expenditure (June 2024)



## Data sources

Table 1: Data sources for exports by country

Graph	Data Source
Exports by country 1896	Chapter 42. Section X.—Exports and Total Trade. (n.d.). In: <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907</a> . <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907</a> . <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907</a> . <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907</a> . <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907">https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907</a> .
Exports by country 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907</i> . 16th ed. [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, p.338. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910.</i> [online] Registrar-General's Office, p.282. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/</a> New Zealand Official Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB 1910.html#idpart 1_636 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed. [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.218. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a 1976="" href="https://ht&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Exports by country 1975&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;Harris, E.A. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.605-609. Available at: &lt;a href=" https:="" new_zealand_official_yearbooks="" nzoyb_1976.html#idpreface_1_21"="" www3.stats.govt.nz="">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Exports by country 2010	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Exports by country 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2019). <i>Goods and services trade by country: Year ended June 2019</i> . [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 2.
Exports by country 2020	13. Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.
Exports by country 2022	15. Statistics New Zealand. (2022). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022. [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.
Exports by country 2024	17. Statistics New Zealand. (2024). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.

Table 2: Data sources for imports by country

Graph	Data Source
Imports by country 1896	Chapter 41. Section IX.—Imports; Customs and excise revenue. (n.d.). In: <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907.</i> [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, p.226. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910. [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.203–205. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed. [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.240. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a 1976="" href="https://ht&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Imports by country 1975&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;Harris, E.A. (n.d.). &lt;i&gt;The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.&lt;/i&gt; [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, p.629. Available at: &lt;a href=" https:="" new_zealand_official_yearbooks="" nzoyb_1976.html#idpreface_1_21"="" www3.stats.govt.nz="">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Imports by country 2010	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Imports by country 2019	12. Statistics New Zealand. (2019). <i>Goods and services trade by country: Year ended June 2019.</i> [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 5.
Imports by country 2020	14. Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.
Imports by country 2022	16. Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.
Imports by country 2024	18. Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.

Table 3: Data sources for exports by commodity

Graph	Data Source
Exports by commodity 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.245–246. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.288–289. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed. [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.216-217. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a 1976="" href="https://https&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Exports by commodity 1975&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;Harris, E.A. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.603–605. Available at: &lt;a href=" https:="" new_zealand_official_yearbooks="" nzoyb_1976.html#idpreface_1_21"="" www3.stats.govt.nz="">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Exports by commodity 2010	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Exports by commodity 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2020	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2022	Statistics New Zealand. (2022). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2024	Statistics New Zealand. (2024). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.

Table 4: Data sources for imports by commodity

Graph	Data Source
Imports by commodity 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.221–222. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.205–207. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed. [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.223. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.">httml#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.625–628. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Imports by commodity 2010	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Imports by commodity 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2020	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2022	Statistics New Zealand. (2022). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2024	Statistics New Zealand. (2024). Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.

Table 5: Data sources for Crown expenditure

Graph	Data Source
Crown expenditure 1899	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899. [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.362–365. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1909</i> . [online] pp.575–578. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1949	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.599–601. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a 1976="" href="https://htt&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Crown expenditure 1975&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;Harris, E.A. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.709–712. Available at: &lt;a href=" https:="" new_zealand_official_yearbooks="" nzoyb_1976."="" www3.stats.govt.nz="">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a> <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a> <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a> <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a>
Crown expenditure 2000	The Treasury (2000). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2000. [online] p.22. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2010	The Treasury (2010). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2010. [online] p.30. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2010 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2019	The Treasury (2019). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2019. [online] p.43. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2019 [Accessed 2 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2020	The Treasury (2020). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2020. [online] p.43. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2020">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2020</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2022	The Treasury (2022). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2022. [online] p.170. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2022">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2022</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2024	The Treasury (2024). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2024. [online] p.170. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2024">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2024</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].

Table 6: Data sources for Crown receipts

Graph	Data Source
Crown receipts 1899	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.362–365. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1909</i> . [online] pp.575–578. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1949	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed. [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.599-601. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a href="https://www.dealand.official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www.dealand.official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a href="https://www.dealand.official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www.dealand.official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> . <a href="https://www.dealand.official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49">https://www.dealand.official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49</a> .
Crown receipts 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.709–712. Available at: <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a> <a href="https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.">https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a> <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.">https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a> <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976">https://www.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</a>
Crown receipts 2000	The Treasury (2000). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2000. [online] pp.21–60. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2010	The Treasury (2010). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2010. [online] pp.28, 30, 51–54. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2010">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2010</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2019	The Treasury (2019). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2019. [online] pp.42, 63-66. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2019">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2019</a> [Accessed 2 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2020	The Treasury (2020). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2020. [online] pp.65–70. Available at: <a href="https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2020">https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2020</a> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2022	The Treasury (2022). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2022. [online] pp.71–76. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2022 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2024	The Treasury (2024). Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2024. [online] pp.68–73. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2024 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].

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- Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024). *International trade: December 2024 quarter*. [online] Available at: <a href="https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/international-trade-december-2024-quarter/">https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/international-trade-december-2024-quarter/</a> [Accessed 10 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.
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