Working Paper 2025/12

Research on New Zealand Exports, Imports and Crown Receipts and Expenditure since 1899

> MCGUINNESS INSTITUTE TE HONONGA WAKA

Title	Working Paper 2025/12 – Research on New Zealand Exports, Imports and Crown Receipts and Expenditure since 1899
Citation	Please cite this publication as: McGuinness Institute. (2025). Working Paper 2025/12 – Research on New Zealand Exports, Imports and Crown Receipts and Expenditure since 1899. [online] Available at: www.mcguinnessinstitute.org/publications/working-papers [Accessed date].
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1.0 Introduction

1.1 Purpose

While this can be read as a standalone paper, it is intended to support and complement the Institute's YouTube videos on the subject. The research is designed to show how New Zealand's exports, imports, Crown expenditure and receipts have changed since 1899. Understanding the past helps us identify trends over time and prepare better for the future.

1.2 Background

The information in this paper aims to contribute to an evidence base that the Institute will use to shape future projects and encourage uncomfortable conversations about New Zealand's public policy – past, present and future.

2.0 Methodology

2.1 Introduction

The strategies the Government has put in place, or agreed to, in order to manage the impacts of climate change require constant review and assessment so as to ensure New Zealand develops the most cost-effective, durable strategies to both mitigate and adapt to climate change.

2.2 Method

The research process for this working paper is outlined below.

Step 1: Research

The research team gathered data for each graph. The sources were:

- The New Zealand Official Year-Books
- NZ.Stat
- Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June
- Statistics New Zealand overseas merchandise trade.

(All references are attached below in data sources.)

Step 2: Check and categorise data

The research team collated the annual data for each graph in an Excel spreadsheet:

Exports and imports by country:

The Institute collected 1896–2010 data on all countries that New Zealand reported it had exported to and imported from. From 2019 onwards, the Institute focused on imports and exports with the following countries:

- China, People's Republic of
- Australia
- United States of America
- United Kingdom
- Germany
- Japan
- Korea, Republic of
- Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)
- India
- Singapore
- Taiwan
- Malaysia
- Thailand
- Canada
- Indonesia
- Philippines.

All other countries were categorised as 'Other'.

Exports and imports by commodity:

The Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) is an output classification developed by the United Nations. The Institute collected data based on the SITC in the following categories:

- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials (inedible, except fuels)
- Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)(5)
- Animal and vegetable oils (fats and waxes)
- Chemicals and related products
- Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- Other.

Crown receipts:

The Institute collected data on receipts in regards to the following areas:

- Direct Taxation
- Indirect Taxation
- Levies & Fines
- Investment Income
- Sales of Goods & Services
- Others.

Crown expenditure:

The Institute collected data on expenditure in regards to the following areas:

- Social security, welfare, pension & GSF
- Health
- Education
- Core government services
- Law & Order
- Defence
- Transport & Communications
- Economic and industrial services
- Heritage, culture & recreation
- Housing and community development
- Finance costs
- Other.

This data was then independently reviewed by another member of the research team to check for accuracy.

Step 3: Design

8

The design team turned each year into a pie chart. These were used to create animations.

2.3 Limitations

Our research presents a number of limitations and assumptions:

1. Changes in key terms

It is likely definitions of key terms have changed over the years. The Institute has not checked that terms are used consistently over time. Instead, we have relied on the Stats NZ International Trade Statistics glossary.¹

2. Overall size of data not measured or comparable between years

The pie charts are intended solely to compare the relative proportions of categories within each year. Any annual changes in the overall size of the data are not depicted or analysed in our infographics.

3. Multiple sources

- For years 1896–1975, data from *The New Zealand Official Year-Books* is used for exports and imports (countries), exports and imports (commodities), and Crown expenditure and receipts.
- For years 2000–2010, the data source changed to *NZ.Stat* for exports and imports (countries) and exports and imports (commodities).
- For years 2000–2024, the data source changed to the *Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June* for Crown expenditure and receipts.
- For years 2019–2024, the data source changed to *Statistics New Zealand overseas merchandise trade* for exports and imports (countries) and exports and imports (commodities).

There are potential inconsistencies when using different sources.

4. Missing data references (for some data in years 2000 and 2010)

The Institute submitted an OIA in April 2025 to find sources of some missing data in 2000 and 2010. When we were reviewing our references, we encountered an issue relating to this data, which was originally sourced from *NZ.Stat*. It appears not to have been migrated to 'Aotearoa Data Explorer' following the closure of the *NZ.Stat* website in September 2024. While we have the data in our system and have confidence in it, we have requested access to the source that was previously used for our records.

5. Reliant on past research

This is an update on an existing piece of Institute work. The Excel data was originally collated by BDO and was updated by the McGuinness Institute research team in 2025. In 2025, the Institute updated the graphs from 2020–2024. Therefore, all data for the years 2020, 2022 and 2024 was personally collected by the Institute. Because of this, there may be some discrepancies in the past research and differences in how the two groups calculated the data.

3.0 Results

Applying the method above resulted in the data and pie charts which can be found in the Tables and Figures in the appendices. The final animations can be found on the <u>Institute's YouTube</u>. These allow us to reflect on the past and plan for the future

The below commentary can be read alongside each animation.

3.1 Exports

NZ exports by country (June 1896-2024)

This animation shows how New Zealand's exports by country have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's exports by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the bright pink (United Kingdom) and you will see how significantly New Zealand's export dependence on the United Kingdom has decreased over time.

Watch the yellow (People's Republic of China), light pink (United States of America) and dark blue (Australia) and you will see the extent to which New Zealand now has three major export markets. New Zealand goods exports to China have quadrupled since the free trade agreement was signed in 2008.²

The level of exposure New Zealand might face from tariffs or supply chain risks will depend on the nature of the products and services being imported or exported by country. For example, dairy products are generally exported to China and fuel is largely imported from the Republic of Korea.

Importantly, travel is not included in commodities but is included in exports and imports by country. Stats NZ defines 'travel services' as including 'the value of goods and services purchased by a person when they are visiting another country. Travel expenditure is the largest component of both services exports and imports.'³ In New Zealand in 2024, MBIE reports international visitors spent \$12.2 billion, including \$3.2 billion in the December quarter alone. If adjusted for inflation, this is 86% of New Zealand's 2019 levels.⁴

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ exports by commodities for more detail on what New Zealand exports and how that has changed over time.

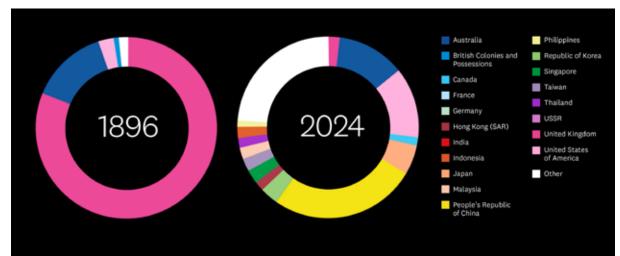


Figure 1: NZ exports by country (June 1896 and 2024)

NZ exports by commodities (June 1898-2024)

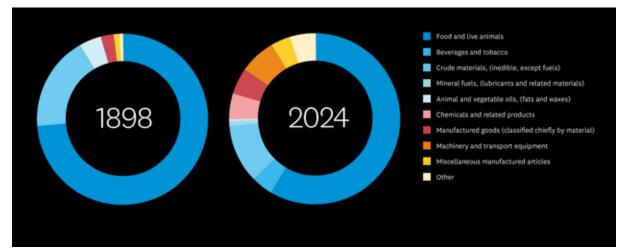
This animation shows how New Zealand's exports by commodities have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's exports by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the red (Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)) and see how it dramatically fluctuates over time. Interestingly, it decreased in 2020 (due to COVID-19), so it is worth considering how New Zealand can get it back to pre-COVID-19 times.

Watch the dark blue (Food and live animals) and you will see the extent to which the export economy has consistently depended on agriculture. This significant reliance on one sector is worth consideration when planning for how New Zealand can mitigate risk and operate on the global economy in the future.

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ exports by country for more detail on where New Zealand exports to and how that has changed over time.

Figure 2: NZ exports by commodities (June 1898 and 2024)



An in-depth review of exports for the year 2024

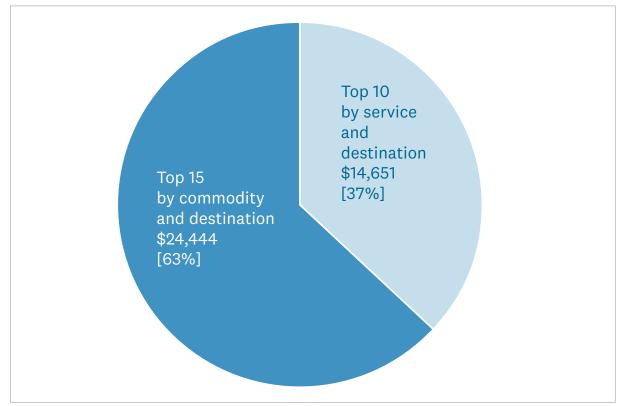
These three graphs analyse the makeup of New Zealand's top 25 exports, by commodity/service and destination, for the year ended December 2024.

This data exposes our vulnerability to shocks and tariffs, as well as our reliance on exporting certain types of goods to a few trading partners.

Our observations

Figure 3: Top NZ 25 exports, by commodity/service and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by commodity and by service

Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024) 5



It is surprising to see such a significant portion of New Zealand's top exports were services. They made up NZ\$14,651 million (37%), in comparison to commodities, which made up NZ\$24,444 million (63%).

Figure 4: Top NZ 15 exports, by commodity and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by destination Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)⁶

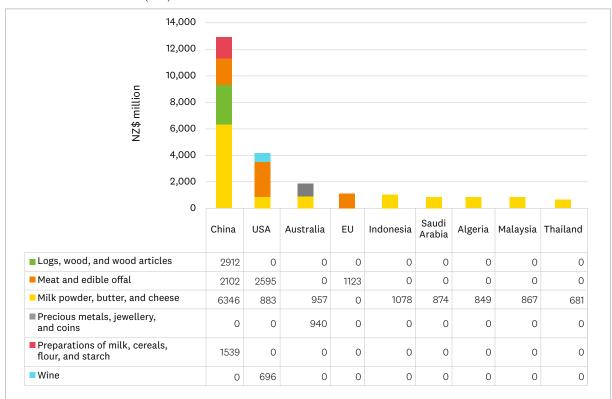
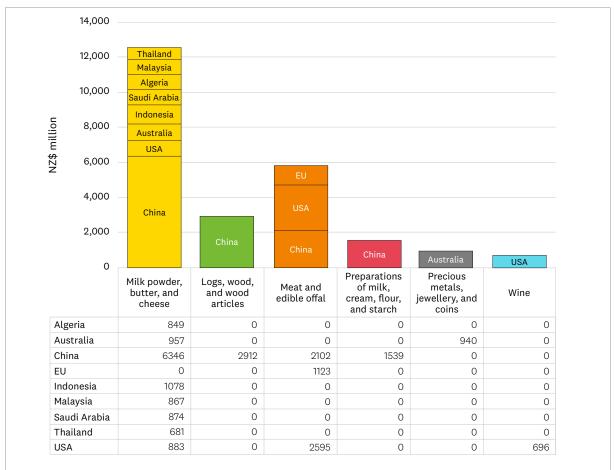


Figure 5: Top NZ 15 exports, by commodity and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by commodity Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)⁷



This data illustrates New Zealand's exposure to agricultural commodities, with milk powder, butter and cheese earning NZ\$12,537 million (51%), and meat and edible offal earning NZ\$5,820 million (24%). This is potentially a concern as it leaves New Zealand reliant on agriculture, an industry which is vulnerable to climate change and extreme weather. It also suggests we need to design public policy which protects our international reputation for producing safe edible products, as there is a risk of disease or genetically modified organisms (via consumer resistance or GMO escape) negatively impacting supply or demand.

This data also demonstrates New Zealand is highly reliant on China, exporting a total of NZ\$12,899 million (53%) there.

The value of New Zealand's milk powder, butter and cheese exported to China is NZ\$2172 million¹ more than the value of New Zealand's top 15 commodities exported to the United States, our second biggest trading partner.

Whether USA tariffs relate to commodities only, or extend to services, will influence the first-level impacts on the New Zealand economy. However, history tells us that second- and third-level effects are likely to have a significant impact (e.g. those from the Ukraine war and the US subprime mortgage crisis), and there will be more shocks to come.

3.2 Imports

NZ imports by country (June 1896-2024)

This animation shows how New Zealand's imports by country have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's imports by watching how certain colours change each year.

Watch the light green (Republic of Korea) and you will see how it becomes increasingly significant. The Korea-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (KNZFTA) came into force in December 2015, and provided a foundation for closer trade relations between the two countries.⁸ This is also reflected in increased imports of refined fuels from Korea. Over the past five years, the OEC reports New Zealand's imports from the Republic of Korea have increased at an annualised rate of 13.5%, from \$1.97B in 2018 to \$3.71B in 2023.⁹

Watch the red (India) and yellow (People's Republic of China) and you will see the probable impact of a free trade agreement with other countries. New Zealand and China signed and entered into a free trade agreement in 2008, and China is now New Zealand's largest trading partner.¹⁰ In March 2025, the National Government announced New Zealand and India have formally launched negotiations on a Comprehensive Free Trade Agreement.¹¹

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ imports by commodities for more detail on what New Zealand imports and how that has changed from over time.

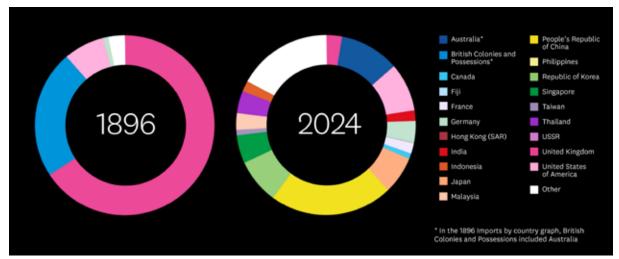


Figure 6: NZ imports by country (June 1896 and 2024)

¹ The calculation is \$6346m less [\$883 + \$2595 + 696].

NZ imports by commodities (June 1898-2024)

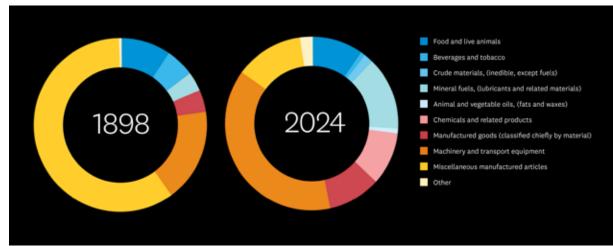
This animation shows how New Zealand's imports by commodities have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's imports by watching how certain colours change each year.

Watch the orange (Machinery and transport equipment) and you will see that it grows to become the dominant import for New Zealand. Arguably, this may indicate a potential supply chain risk further down the line.

Watch the medium blue (Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)) and you will see that over time it becomes increasingly significant. This may be due to increased imports of refined fuels from Korea over the past few years.¹²

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ imports by country for more detail on where New Zealand's imports come from and how that has changed over time.

Figure 7: NZ imports by commodities (June 1898 and 2024)



3.3 Crown receipts and expenditure

NZ Crown receipts (June 1899-2024)

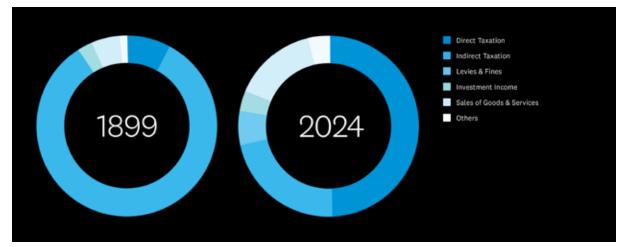
This animation shows how New Zealand's Crown revenues have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's Crown receipts by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the two darker blues (Direct Taxation and Indirect Taxation) and you will see the gradual change in tax systems over time. New Zealand was using tariffs, but most of these were stopped by 1999.¹³ You can see this in the growth of the indirect taxation.

Choose the lightest blue (Sales of Goods & Services) and you will see the growth that primarily starts in the early 2000s. The GST rate increased to 12.5% in 1989 and to 15% in 2010.¹⁴

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ Crown expenditure for more detail on New Zealand's Crown expenditure and how that has changed over time.

Figure 8: NZ Crown receipts (June 1899 and 2024)



NZ Crown expenditure (June 1899-2024)

This animation shows how New Zealand's Crown expenditure has changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's Crown expenditure by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the three pinks (Social security, welfare, pension & GSF; Health; and Education) increase over time. You will see New Zealand's move to a much more social welfare system.

Watch the orange (Defence) and observe how the amount spent on defence has remained relatively low and has decreased in recent years. In 2025, some New Zealand politicians and others have suggested the percentage New Zealand spends on defence should increase to align with our international partners.¹⁵ Prime Minister Christopher Luxon has said he wants to get 'close' to spending 2% of New Zealand's GDP on defence, a target that members of the Nato alliance are asked to hit.¹⁶

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ Crown receipts for more detail on New Zealand's Crown revenues and how that has changed over time.

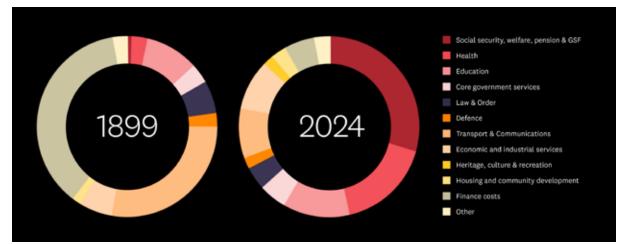


Figure 9: NZ Crown expenditure (June 1899 and 2024)

Glossary

Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials are a part of Coal. They include Coal, coke and briquettes and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials.

Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

Crude materials, inedible, except fuels include Metalliferous ores and metal scrap and Crude fertilizer and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones).

Travel services

Includes 'the value of goods and services purchased by a person when they are visiting another country. Travel expenditure is the largest component of both services exports and imports.'¹⁷

Appendix 1: Exports and imports by country

Table A1: Exports and imports by country from June 1896–2024

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Total Const 1307 pg 338 E 3,0,1,3,5,5,00 100% Const 1605 pg 226 E **orce: Official Year Book 1307 pg 338 **orce: Official Year Book 1309 pg 236 **orce: Official Year Book 1300 pg 236 ####################################						Other	g	598,560.00	7.27%
*force: Official Yoar Boot 1307 pg 335 *force: Official Year Boot 1307 pg 335 *force: Official Year Boot 1309 pg 256 •entberpounds = entroperation		Total		0,517,955.00	100%	Total Value of Imports (all countries)		8,230,600.00	100%
•untrangendet •untrangendet •untrangendet vintrangendet [16,193,188,00 3,56% Vinted fragendet [0 vintrangendet [1,6,193,188,00 3,45% Vinted fragendet [0 vintrange [[1,6,193,188,00 3,45% Vinted fragendet [0 vintrange [[1,30% 2,36% Unted frages of America [0 Demmary [[1,30% 2,46% Unted frages of America [0 Demmary [[1,30% 0,46% Unted frages of America [[0 Demary [[1,30% 0,05% 0		*Source: Official Year Book 1907 pg 338				*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 226			
Image: Second		*uniternounde				*unitemounde			
Internation (pound)						second and the second second			
United Kingdom E 15,13,138.00 82.56k United Kingdom E Auterial Auterial E 1,918,115,00 2,76k United Kingdom E Auterial E 1,918,115,00 2,76k United State of America E United States of America E 543,810.00 3.48k Direction E Germany E 77,565.00 3.48k Direction E E Germany E 77,565.00 1.00k Direction E E Contex Chick Direction E 56,338.00 1.00k Direction E Contex Chick Direction E 75,538 Direction E E Source Officien Year Book 1910 pg 283 E Total Total E E E E Source Officien Year Book 1910 pg 283 E Total Total E E E E E E E E E E E	8		(spunod)						%(total)
Australia Australia Australia Australia E 1,313,1300 3,756 9,766 Australia E 2,31,276,00 3,766 Australia E Australia E 2,31,276,00 3,766 Olived States of America E C Germany E 73,635,00 3,435 0,006 3,436 0,016 3,436 0,016 E 2,55,338,00 3,436 0,016 E 2,55,338,00 1,006 E 2,55,005 E 2,55,006 2,006		United Kingdom		6,193,188.00	82.36%	United Kingdom		9,287,786.00	59.25%
Other Britein Control		Australia		1,918,115,00	9.76%	Australia		2,764,505.00	17.64%
United States of America E 643451000 3.4354 Fly Fly Fly Fly E 64345100 5.4358300 0.40% Dida E 6 7.9 E 6 Oter 1 1 1 004 1 004 0.40%		Other British Possessions	4	531,576.00	2.70%	United States of America		1,166,063.00	7.44%
Germany E 77,99,00 0.40% 130% 0rda E Other E 256,338.00 130% 0 dee E 256,338.00 130% Cener 0 notal Total E 256,338.00 100% 100% Cener 0 notal E 256,338.00 100% E E 256,338.00 203,055 E E 250,305 E E 250,505 E E 250,505 E E 250,505 E		United States of America	u i	684,810.00	3.48%	Ē	4	\$90,214.00	3.77%
Other E 256.338.00 1.30% Other Cele E 26.338.00 1.30% Cele E 7.0 cele E Total E Total E Total E Total E 7.0 cele E Total E Total E Total E 7.0 cele E 7.0 cele E Total E E 7.0 cele E 7.0 cele E 2.0 cele 2.0 ce		Germany	u	00'696'11	0.40%	India		367,999.00	2.35%
Total E Scurrer: Officion' Yeor Book 1910, poge 203-205 E E E E Scurrer: Officion' Yeor Book 1910, poge 203-205 E E E E E Scurrer: Officion' Yeor Book 1910, poge 203-205 E E E E E Scurrer: Officion' Yeor Book 1910, poge 203-205 E <the< th=""> <the< th=""> E</the<></the<>		Other	u	256,338.00	1.30%	Other		1,498,152.00	9.56%
Source: Official Year Book 1910 pg 232 Source: Official Year Book 1910, pgg 203-305 *untisepounds *untisepounds *untisepounds *untisepounds *untisepounds (pounds) for and Kingdom (poinds) for and Kingdom (pounds) for and Kingdom <		Total		9,661,996.00	100%	Total		15,674,719.00	100%
• unitseponds • unitse		*Source: Official Year Book 1910 pg 282				"Source: Official Year Book 1910, page 203-205			
Initial Kingdom (pounds) (k(trotol) (k(trotol) (pounds) (pounds) </td <td></td> <td>*units-pounds</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>*units-pounds</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		*units-pounds				*units-pounds			
United Kingdorm E 96.77.77.00 76.25% United Kingdorm E United Kingdorm E 8.14.457.00 6.32% United States of America E E United States of America E 8.14.457.00 6.32% United States of America E France E 8.14.457.00 3.34% America E E America E 8.14.457.00 3.34% America E E America E 8.14.47.714.00 3.17% Canada America E America E 4.0437.174.00 3.17% Canada America E E Australia Canada E 4.035.60.00 2.36% Other Canada E E E Other E 10951.215.00 8.46% Other Other E E E Total F 10054.264.00 1.00% E E E E E E E E <	5		(pounds)		((total)		(pounds)	-	%(total)
Claim contract E 8,174,457.00 6.32% United States of America E a E 4,447,174.00 3.44% Australia E 4,447,174.00 3.44% Australia E E 4,447,174.00 3.44% Australia E E 4,447,174.00 3.44% Australia E E E 4,447,174.00 3.44% Australia E E E 4,447,174.00 3.44% Australia E E E E 4,447,175.00 3.44% Canada E E E E 10,0951,215.00 8.46% Other E D E E 1 E 1 D D D D E E E E 1 D D D E E E E 1 D D E E E E 1 E 1 E 1 E 1 E 1 E E E E		United Kingdom		8,677,777.00		United Kingdom		55,387,517.00	43.03%
a (1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		United States of America		8,174,457.00	6.32%	United States of America		23,008,787.00	17.87%
Conside E 4,095,981.00 3.17% Conside E Conside E 0,955,661.00 3.17% Conside E E 3,055,660.00 2.36% Dobe E 0,054 E E 1,095,135.00 8.46% Other E E 1,095,135.00 8.46% Other E 0,054 E 1 E 1 E 1 E 1 Constant E E 1 E 1 Constant E E 1 E 1 Constant E 1 E </td <td></td> <td>France</td> <td></td> <td>4,447,174.00</td> <td>3.44%</td> <td>Australia</td> <td></td> <td>15,476,834.00</td> <td>12.02%</td>		France		4,447,174.00	3.44%	Australia		15,476,834.00	12.02%
E 3.055/66.00 2.36 M Indla and Pakistan E E 10.951.215.00 8.46 M Other E E E 10.951.215.00 8.46 M Other E E E 129.406.264.00 100 M Total F E I Official Year Book 1947-45 pg 248 100 M "Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 248 E I		Australia		4,095,981.00	3.17%	Canada		11,579,725.00	W00'6
E 10.951.215.00 8.46% Other E 2 E 129,406,264.00 100% Total Total E 1 E 129,406,264.00 100% Total Total E 1		Canada		3,059,660.00	2.36%	India and Pakistan		4,649,291.00	3.61%
E 129,406,264.00 100% Total E *Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 240 * * *		Other		0,951,215.00	8.46%	Other		3,622,687.00	14.47%
		Total		9,406,264.00	100%	Total		3,724,841.00	100%
		*Source: Official Year Boak 1947-49 pg 218				*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 240			İ

		dar fands	(internal law			(nanha	(intervalue
United Kingdom	ŝ	344,079,00	21.92%	Australia	~	502,639,00	20.35%
Australia	ŝ	187,523.00	11.95%	United Kingdom	\$	465,078.00	18.83%
Japan	ŝ	186,756.00	11.90%	Japan	s	335,625,00	13.59%
United States of America	ŝ	183,847.00	11.71%	United States of America	ş	3.29,939.00	13.36%
U.S.S.R	ŝ	45,410.00	2.89%	Germany	\$	110,553.00	4.48%
Other	ŝ	621,814.00	39.62%	Other	\$	726,600.00	29.41%
Total	ŝ	1,569,429,00	100%	Total	\$	2,470,434,00	100%
*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 605-609				*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 629			
*units-dollars, thousands				"units-adollars, thousands			
	_	s %(% (Total)			s	% (Total)
Australia	ŝ	5,527,604,921.00	21.72%	Australia	\$ 6,5	6,543,075,267.00	23.94%
United States of America	ŝ	3,732,904,246.00	14.67%	United States of America		4,885,463,196.00	17.88%
ueder	s	3,381,657,452.00	13.29%	lapan		3,189,963,920.00	11.67%
United Kingdom	s	1,541,530,482.00	6.06%	China, People's Republic of	\$ 1,5	1,527,297,070.00	\$.59%
Korea, Republic of	s	1,179,903,320.00	4.64%	Germany		1,115,136,148.00	4.08%
Other	ŝ	10,081,137,098.00	39.62%	Other	\$ 10,0	10,065,740,429.00	36.83%
Total	ŝ	25,444,737,519.00	100.00%	Total	\$ 27,3	27,326,676,030.00	100.00%
*Source: StatsNZ infoShare: Value of Exports & re-exp - by country - fob - Groups by Present Day Membership	untry - fo	b - Groups by Present Da	y Membership	Note: Used VFD as 'it is recommended you use VFD instead of CIF when comparing imports and	D instead of CIF when con	nparing imports ar	p
(Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010 https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/NewTable.aspx?pxID=4e15948a-79e4-43be-bdb4-	vTable.asp	x?pxID=4e15948a-79e4	43be-bdb4-	exports." https://my.nzte.govt.nz/article/how-to-use-trade-data	use-trade-data		
14c1f9dfd1ce				*Source: StatsNZ InfoShare: Value of imports - by country of origin & Groups by Present Day	country of origin & Grou	ps by Present Day	-
	-			Memberining Pointual-Juni 2000, 2010 https://informare.stats.gov.nz/vewTable.aspxrpxID=69a71812. 70e2-48b2-80fa-10c81a960f47	foshare.stats.govt.nz/View	/Table.aspx /pxID=	69a/1812-
	_	s 8(% (Total)			s	% (Total)
Australia	10	9,650,789,973.00	24.34%	Australia	\$ 7,4	7,437,067,595.00	19.68%
China, People's Republic of	s	4,108,621,305.00	10.36%	China, People's Republic of		5,807,818,622.00	15.37%
United States of America	s	3,556,427,541.00	8.97%	United States of America		3,911,172,413.00	10.35%
Japan	\$	3,070,452,837.00	7.74%	Japan	\$ 2.5	2,579,153,240.00	6.82%
United Kingdom	ŝ	1,566,625,002.00	3.95%	Germany		1,538,133,672.00	4.07%
Other	s	17,692,130,375.00	44,63%	Other	\$ 16,5	6,517,502,436.00	43.71%
Total	s	39,645,047,033.00	100.00%	Total	\$ 37,7	37,790,847,978.00	100.00%
*Source: StatsNZ InfoShare: Value of Exports & re-exp - by country - fob - Groups by Present Day Membership	untry - fo	b - Groups by Present Da	y Membership	Note: When using StatsNZ source, the Institute used VFD as 'It is recommended you use VFD instead of	ed VFD as 'It is recommen-	ded you use VFD i	nstead of
(Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010 https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/VrewTable.aspx?pxID=4e15948a-79e4-43be-bdb4-	vTable.asp	x?pxID=4e15948a-79e4	43be-bdb4-	CiF when comparing imports and exports. https://my.ncte.govt.nz/article/how-to-use-trade-data	//my.nzte.govt.nz/artide/i	how-to-use-trade-	data
14c1f9dfd1ce				*Source: StatsNZ InfoShare: Value of imports - by country of origin & Groups by Present Day	country of origin & Group	ps by Present Day	
				Membership (Annual-Jun) 2000. 2010 https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/viewTable.aspx?pxID=69a7f8f2-	frehare stats and na Missa	Table serv2evID-	69a7f8f2-

China, People's Republic of Australia University Stresses of America	\$18,952.00	44.440		framerica a	W LIGTON
Australia Listend Connected America		22.36%	China, People's Republic of	\$13,269.00	16.05%
Interest Creater, of America	\$14,079.00	16.61%	Australia	\$13,012.00	15.74%
and solve the construction of the solution	\$9,242.00	20.90%	United States of America	\$9,378.00	11.35%
United Kingdom	\$3,127,00	3.69%	United Kingdom	\$2,629.00	3.18%
Germany	\$1,734.00	2.05%	Germany	\$4,287.00	5.19%
France	\$678.00	0.80%	France	51,213.00	1.47%
Ispan	\$4,594.00	5.42%	Japan	54,247.00	5.14%
Korea, Republic of	\$2,380.00	2.81%	Korea, Republic of	\$2,552.00	3.09%
Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$1,768.00	2.09%	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$386.00	0.47%
India	\$1,642.00	1.94%	India	00.8952	1.21%
Singapore	\$1,604.00	1.89%	Singapore	\$3,760.00	4.55%
Taiwan	\$1,483.00	1.75%	Talwan	\$944,00	1.14%
Malaysia	\$1,365.00	1.61%	Malaysia	\$2,198.00	2.66%
Thailand	\$1,295.00	1.53%	Thailand	\$2,891.00	3.50%
Canada	\$1,237,00	1,46%	Canada	\$934.00	1.13%
Indonesia	\$1,188.00	1.40%	Indonesia	\$1,107.00	134%
Philippines	\$1,082.00	1.28%	Philippines	\$297.00	0.36%
Other	\$17,317,00	20.43%	Other	\$18,551.00	22.44%
Total	\$84,767.00	100.00%	Total	\$82,653.00	100.00%
				1 100 F	
	\$ (million)	% (Total)		5 (million)	≫ (rotal)
China, People's Republic of	\$ 16,669	27.91%	China, People's Republic of	5 12,854	20.94%
Australia	\$ 8,434	14.12%	Australia	S 7,185	11.70%
United States of America	\$ 5,849	9.79%	United States of America	\$ 6,182	10.07%
United Kingdom	\$ 1,456	2.44%	United Kingdom	S 1,686	2.75%
Germany	\$ 883	1.48%	Germany	\$ 3,114	5.07%
Japan	\$ 3,695	6.19%	France	\$ 1,107	1.80%
Korea, Republic of	\$ 1,691	2.83%	Japan	\$ 3,753	6.11%
Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	г	195%	Korea, Republic of	2	4.76%
India	\$ 574	0.96%	India	\$ 735	1.20%
Singapore	\$ 1,195	2.00%	Singapore	s 1,779	2.90%
Taiwan	\$ 1,287	2.16%	Taiwan	5 884	1.44%
Malaysia	\$ 1,108	1.85%	Malaysia	5 1,718	2.80%
Thailand	\$ 996	1.67%	Thailand	5 2,428	3.95%
Canada	\$ 751	1.26%	Canada	\$ 709	1.15%
Indonesia	\$ 1,093	1.83%	Indonesia	\$ 1,010	1.64%
White a strength of the streng			;		
Philippines	\$ 889	1.49%	Other	\$ 13,331	21.71%

61,356 100.00%

s

*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: None 2020 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Overseas-merchandise-trade/Iverseas-merchandise-trade/inne-2020/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020/Ibumload-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020.xtsx

Total

100.00%

59,717

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Total

Chara, Properior (montication) 5 3393.03 23.65.33 13.65.33 13.65.33 13.63.3	China, People's Republic of Australia United Status of America United Kingdom Germany France Japan	5 18,424,68 5 8,752,35	
trial 5 8,195,01 12,186 oid States of America 5 7,302,36 12,866 oid States of America 5 1454,65 21,366 mmny 5 1454,65 21,356 mmny 5 1454,65 3,515 mmny 5 2,228,42 3,515 mmny 5 1,2702,16 1,796 mm 5 1,3702,36 1,376 ads 5 1,3702,36 1,378 ads 5 1,3702,46 1,378 ads 5 </td <td>Australia United States of America United Kingdom Germany France Japan</td> <td></td> <td>8 23.59%</td>	Australia United States of America United Kingdom Germany France Japan		8 23.59%
ted States of America 5 7.302.84 10.868 and America 5.006.87 2.168 and 8.006.87 5.2168 and 8.006.87 5.2068 and 8.006.85 5.2022 https://www.int.it.it.it.it.it.it.it.it.it.it.it.it.it	United States of America United Kingdom Germany France Japan		5 11.21%
Red 1454.65 2.16% many 5 1454.65 2.16% many 5 4.0.33 1.25% many 5 2.428.42 3.01% many 5 2.428.42 3.01% many 5 1.202.26 1.79% storad 5 1.202.26 1.79% and 5 1.326.51 1.23% and 5 1.328.56 1.33% and 5 1.336.70 1.14% and 5 1.307.00 1.14% <t< td=""><td>United Kingdom Germany France Japan</td><td>5 6,627.48</td><td>8 8.49%</td></t<>	United Kingdom Germany France Japan	5 6,627.48	8 8.49%
many 5 840.83 1.25% an 5 2,066.87 5.96% an 5 2,066.87 5.96% an 5 1,202.26 1.79% an 5 1,202.26 1.75% an 5 1,312.05 1.16% an 5 1,312.05 1.16% an 5 1,307.00 1.947% an 5 1,307.00 1.947% an 5 1,307.00 1.947% an 5 1,307.00 1.947% an 5 1,307.00 1.947% <	Germany France Japan	S 1,742.61	1 2.23%
In S 4,006.87 S 96% os, Republic of 5 2,248.42 3.61% g Kong (Special Administrative Region) 5 1,202.26 1.79% appore 5 1,202.16 1.79% aysia 5 1,202.61 2.37% aysia 5 1,202.61 1.82% and 5 1,212.61 1.82% and 5 1,212.61 1.33% and 5 1,212.62 1.33% and 5 1,314.04 1.95% and 5 1,314.04 1.95% and 5 1,314.04 1.95% and 5 1,314.04 1.94% and 5 1,314.04 1.94% and 5 1,307.00 1.94% and 5 1,307.00 1.94% and 5 67.259.94 1.00.00% and 5 67.259.94 1.00.00% antrector	France Japan	\$ 3,628.33	3 4.65%
es, Republic of 2 2,228.42 3.61% 3.50% 5.242.842 3.61% 3.50% 5.242.842 3.61% 3.50% 5.242.842 3.220% 3.80% 5.242.842 2.20% 3.80% 5.242.842 2.20% 3.81% 3.242.842 2.20% 3.81% 5.242.842 2.23% 5.242.842 2.23% 5.242.8422 2.23% 5.242	Japan	5 1,414.63	3 1.81%
g Kong (Special Administrative Region) 5 1.202.26 1.79% amon 5 1.128.61 2.20% amon 5 1.128.647 2.20% amon 5 1.128.647 2.33% and 5 1.131.046 1.23% and 5 1.131.046 1.246		\$ 4,956.52	2 6.35%
Rapone 5 1,478.61 2,20% am 5 1,326.47 2,37% am 5 1,320.64 2,37% and 5 1,322.61 1,82% and 5 1,312.05 1,35% and 5 1,312.05 1,35% and 5 1,312.05 1,35% oneia 5 1,582.95 1,35% oneia 5 1,582.95 1,35% oneia 5 1,307.00 1,947% er 5 1,307.00 1,947% and 5 1,307.00 1,346% and 5 1,364.52 1,264.53 and 5 1,364.53	Korea, Republic of	\$ 4,029.36	6 S.16%
ater 5 1.556.47 2.37% aysia 5 1.222.61 1.82% aysia 5 1.328.76 1.35% iand 5 1.328.76 1.35% iand 5 1.328.76 1.35% inned 5 1.328.76 1.35% inned 5 1.582.95 2.35% inned 5 1.582.95 2.35% inned 5 1.307.00 19.47% er 5 1.307.00 19.47% er 5 1.307.00 1.94% er 5 6.7,259.94 100.00% urce: Statistics frew Zrolond - Oveseest merchandise tode: June 2022 - Attrass//www.stats.govern/basser/Upload 2.593% urce: Statistics frew Zrolond - Oveseest merchandise tode: June 2022 - Attrass//www.stats.govern/basser/Upload 2.593% urce: Statistics frew Zrolond - Oveseest merchandise tode: June 2022 - Attrass//www.stats.govern/basser/Upload 2.593% urce: Statistics frem Zrolond - Oveseest merchandise tode: June 2022 - Attrass//basser/Upload 2.593% urce: Statis of America 5	India	\$ 1,089.27	7 1.39%
aysia 5 122251 182% land 5 8170 12358 135% ada 5 131404 1355 ada 5 131806 1355 ada 67,359 1166 er 7,359 1166 af 10,0006 arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2022 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2023 - https://www.atts.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2023 - https://statist.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2023 - https://statist.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood arc. Statistics New Zeoland - Overeas merchandle trade: June 2023 - https://statist.govt.nz/bsset/Uplood	Singapore	\$ 2,269.83	3 2.91%
land 5 1314.04 195% data 5 1314.04 195% data 6 123% onesia 5 158.295 1123% er 13.077.00 12.47% er 13.077.00 19.47% er 13.077.00 19.47% are 67.259.94 100.00% are 67.259.94 100.0	Talwan	\$ 1,444.70	0 1.85%
ada ada 5 828.76 1.23% noteia 1.23% noteia 5 828.76 1.23% noteia 5 1.25% 2.35% noteia 5 1.25% 2.35% noteia 6 1.24% 5 1.26% 2.35% 1.46% 5 1.26% 1.26% 1.46% 5 1.26% 1.46% 5 1.26% 1.46% 1.46% 5 1.25% 1.46% 1.46% 5 1.25% 1.46\% 1.46\%	Malaysia	\$ 2,307.10	0 2.95%
Ameria 5 1,582.35 2.35% rippines 5 779.55 11.66% er 5 13.07.00 19.47% er 5 13.097.00 19.47% er 5 13.097.00 19.47% er 5 67.259.94 100.00% urce: Statistics New Zeoland - Oversets merchandise trade: June 2022 - https://www.statis.govt.nr/oscety.fuploads 5 17.574.88 urce: Statistics Kepublic of 5 17.574.88 25.93% raila 5 17.574.88 25.93% ad States of America 5 17.564.52 2.39% ad States of America 5 17.564.52 2.39% ad States of America 5 3.34.1.17 5.49% ad Negular 5 3.34.1.13 5.49% ad Negular 5 3.25% 5.49% ad Negular 5 3.34.1.13 5.49% ad Negular 5 3.34.1.13 5.49% ad Negular 5 3.34.1.13 5.49% <td>Thailand</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Thailand		
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M 5 67,259.94 100.00% urree: Statistics New Zeolond - Overseos merchandise trade: June 2022 - https://www.statis.govt.nz/ossets/Upiloods 5 //// 17.438 126.93% u, People's Republic of 5 17.574.488 25.93% nal States of America 5 8.610.61 12.63% Med States of America 5 8.610.61 12.63% Model 5 8.510.61 12.64% Model 5 8.510.61 25.93% Model 5 8.510.61 25.93% Model 5 8.510.61 25.93% Model 5 3.741.17 5.44% Model 5 3.741.137 5.44% Model 5 3.24% 5.44% Model 5 3.24% 5.44% Model 5 3.24% 5.44%			
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S 8,620.61 1 atts of America 5 8,519.43 1 ngdom 5 8,19.43 1 state 5 8,19.43 1 public of 5 3,741.47 5 sublic of Scored Administration Review 5 1,148.55	China, People's Republic of	-	
\$ 8,819.43 1 5 1,564.52 5 3,741.17 5 2,216.55 5 1,44271 5 1,44271	Australia	\$ 8,684.65	5 11.12%
5 1,564.52 5 3,741.17 5 2,216.55 6 1,148.71	United States of America	\$ 7,235.79	9.26%
\$ 3,741,17 \$ 2,216,55 \$ 1,4871	United Kingdom	\$ 2,175.87	7 2.79%
\$ 2,216.55 \$ 1148.71	Germany	\$ 3,217.28	8 4.12%
¢ 1148.71	France	\$ 1,687.43	3 2.16%
1 100 T	nagal	\$ 5,263.76	6 6.74%
Singapore \$ 1,757.62 2.58%	Korea, Republic of	\$ 6,308.37	7 8.08%
Taiwan \$ 1,540.64 2.26%	India	\$ 1,194.81	1 1.53%
Malaysia \$ 1,398.75 2.05%	Singapore	\$ 3,833.06	6 4.91%
Thailand \$ 1,223,06 1.79%	Taiwan	\$ 990.02	2 1.27%
Canada \$ 1,033.48 1.52%	Malaysia	\$ 2,539.24	4 3.25%
Indonesia \$ 1,479.61 2.17%	Thailand	\$ 2,940.27	7 3.76%
Philippines \$ 779.76 1.14%	Canada	\$ 710.26	6 0.91%
Other \$ 15,182.76 22.27%	Indonesia	\$ 1,286.72	2 1.65%
	Other	\$ 13,127,06	6 16.81%

\$ 78,111.48 100.00%

*Source: Statistics New Zealand - overseas merchandlise trade: June 2024 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandlise-trade/Overseas-merchandlise-trade/Overseas-merchandlise-trade/overseas-merchandlise-trade-june-2024/Download-data/overseas-merchandlise-trade-june-2024.xtx

Total

100.00%

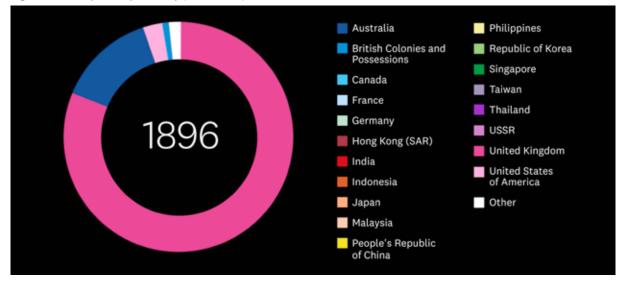
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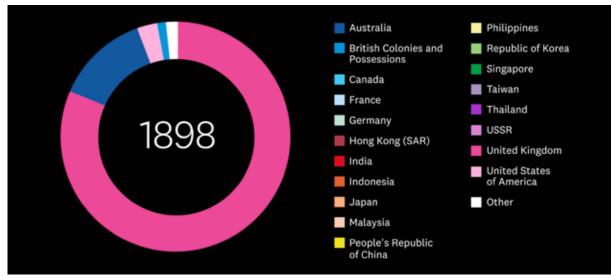
Total

Exports by country figures

Figure A1.1: Exports by country (June 1896)









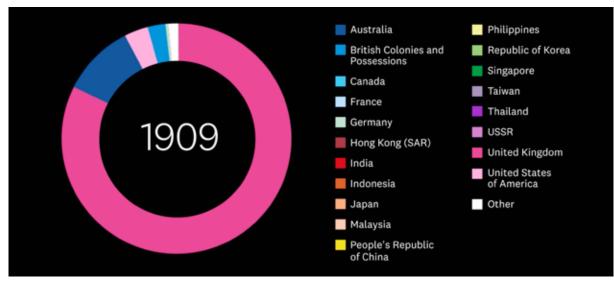
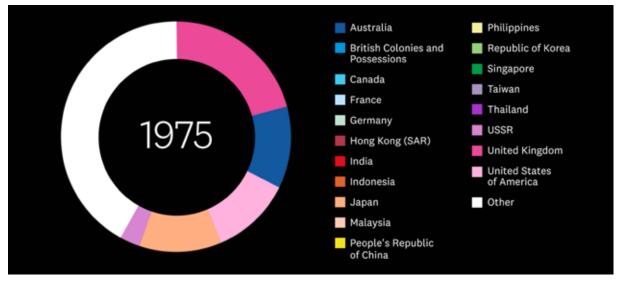


Figure A1.4: Exports by country (June 1947)









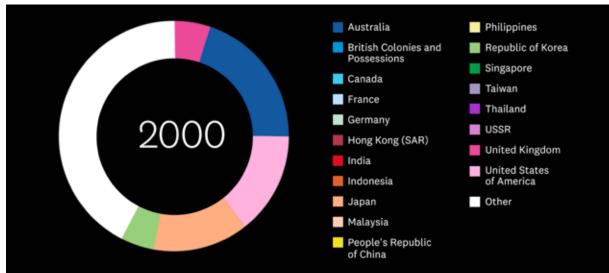


Figure A1.7: Exports by country (June 2010)

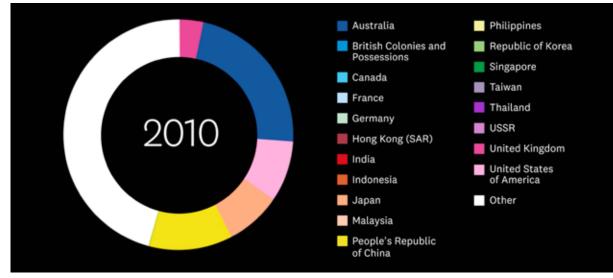


Figure A1.8: Exports by country (June 2019)

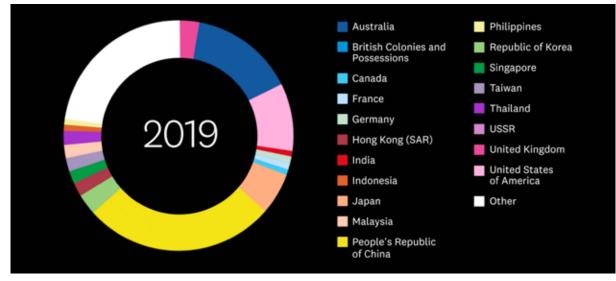


Figure A1.9: Exports by country (June 2020)

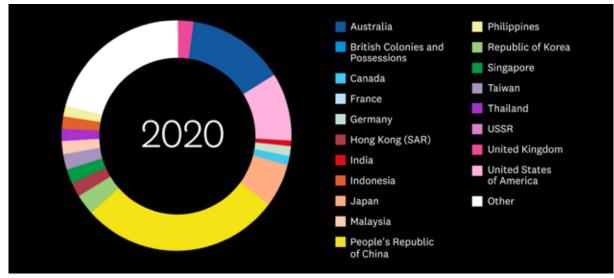


Figure A1.10: Exports by country (June 2022)

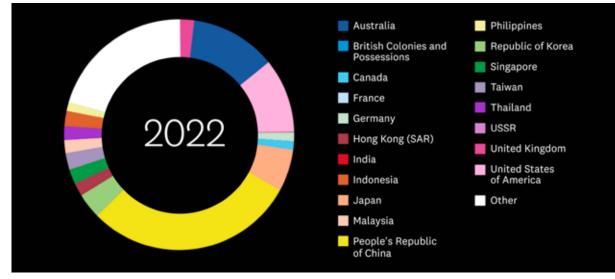
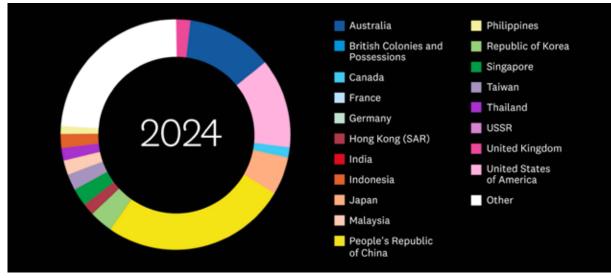


Figure A1.11: Exports by country (June 2024)



Imports by country figures

Figure A1.12: Imports by country (June 1896)

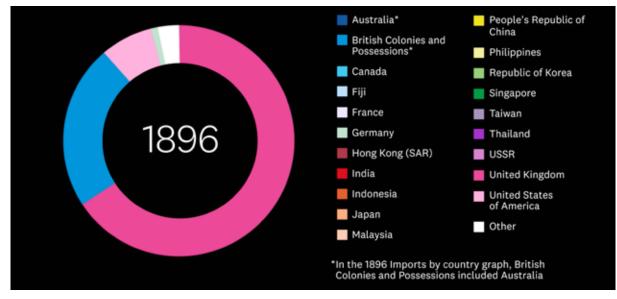
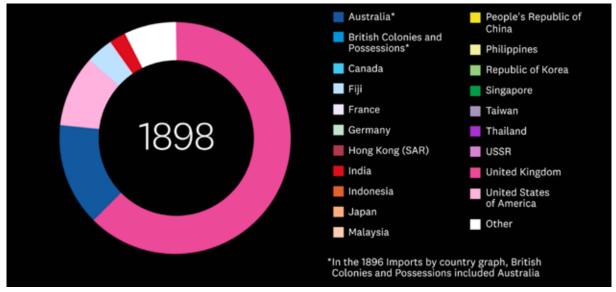


Figure A1.13: Imports by country (June 1898)





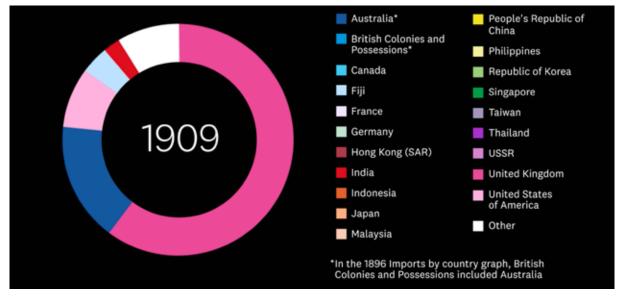


Figure A1.15: Imports by country (June 1947)

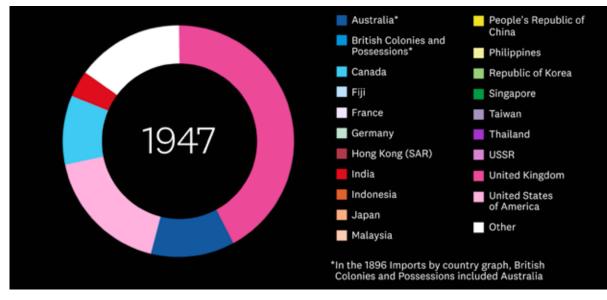


Figure A1.16: Imports by country (June 1975)





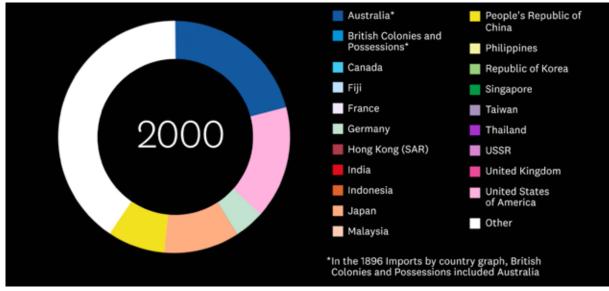


Figure A1.18: Imports by country (June 2010)

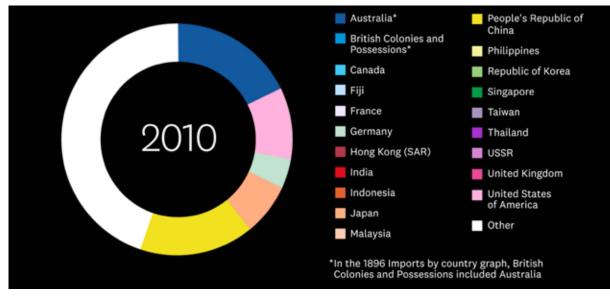
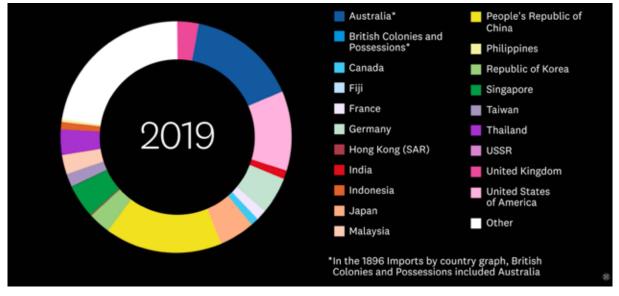


Figure A1.19: Imports by country (June 2019)





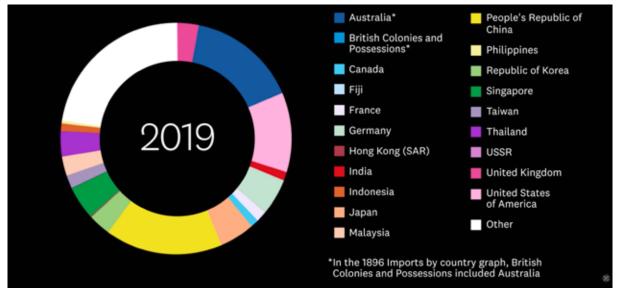


Figure A1.21: Imports by country (June 2022)

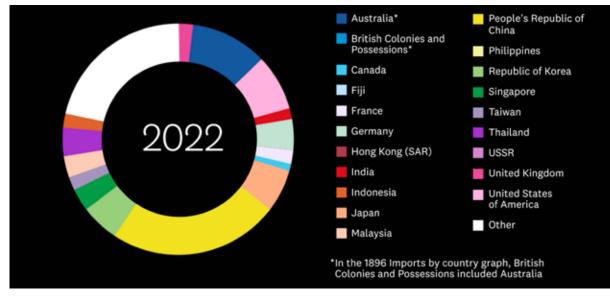
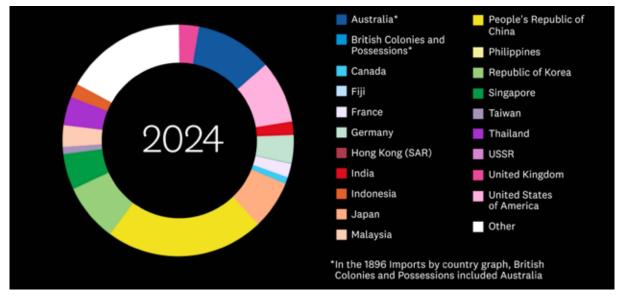


Figure A1.22: Imports by country (June 2024)



Year		ECPORTS			IMPORTS	-		
1898		(pounds)	%(total)			(bo	(pounds)	%(total)
	Food and live animals	E 7.714,420.00	+-	2	Food and live animals		790,434.00	9.60%
	Beverages and tobacco		0.00%	84	Beverages and tobacco	44	435,214.00	5.29%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 1,935,913.00	0 18.41%	*	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	w		1600.0
	Mineral fuels, (Jubricants and related materials)(5)		0.00%	28	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	¥	267,746.00	3.25%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (lats and waxes)	E 410,677.00	3.90%	100	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	9	•	\$00.0
	Chemicals and related products	3	0.00%	128	Chemicals and related products	w		0.00%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	E 253,805.00	0 2.41%	14	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	-	342,331.00	4.16%
	Machinery and transport equipment	•	%00'0	15	Machinery and transport equipment	w	1,502,794.00	18.26%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	E 135,023.00	0 1.28%	×	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	-	4,872,890.00	59.20%
	Other	£ 68,117.00	0.65%	85	Other	w	19,191.00	0.23%
	Total	£ 10,517,955.00	100%	2	Total	w	8,230,600.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 245-246				"Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 221-222			
	*unitsypounds				*units-pounds			
1909		(pounds)	Motol			loo	(counds)	%(total)
ġ.	Food and live animals	£ 14,661,399.00		26	Food and live animals	-	1,399,678.00	8.93%
	Beverages and tobacco	£ .	0.00%	1%	Beverages and tobacco	-	762,164.00	4.86%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	E 3,284,705.00	0 16.71%	8	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	4	629,447.00	4.02%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)		0.00%	226	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	w	582,370.00	3.72%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	E 976,170.00		961	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	4	•	0.00%
	Chemicals and related products	£		18	Chemicals and related products	w	420,652.00	2.68%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	E 504,952.00		*	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	•	1,076,575.00	6.87%
	Machinery and transport equipment			35	Machinery and transport equipment	-	3,142,738.00	20.05%
	Miscelianeous manufactured articles	E 35,710.00		8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	u	6,803,838.00	43.41%
	Other	£ 199,060.00	1.01%	8	Other	w	857,257.00	5.47%
	Total	£ 19,661,996.00	100%	*	Total	w	15,674,719.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1910 pg 288-289				*Source: Official Year Book 1910, page 205-207	-		
	"unitsepounds				spundastin,			
1947		(pounds)	W(total)			00)	(pounds)	S(total)
	Food and live animals	£ 120,133,665.00	92.83%	1%	Food and live animals	w	1,121,245.00	0.87%
	Beverages and tobacco	. J	0.00%	266	Beverages and tobacco	4	6,546,332.00	5.09%
	Crude materials, (Inedible, except fuels)	E 1,486,349.00	0 1.15%	10	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	w	4,520,587.00	3.51%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(S)		0.00%	18	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)			0.00%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 1,629,396.00		258	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	w	17,437,645.00	13.55%
	Chemicals and related products		1	2%	Chemicals and related products		4,883,966.00	3.79%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefty by material)	E 491,139.00		100	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	-	42,388,123.00	32.93%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	E 3.972.635.00	3.07%	6 24	Miscellaneous manufactured atticles		20.245.628.00	15 73%
	Other	£ 1,693,080.00		8	Other		•	0.00%
	Total	£ 129,406,264,00	100%	26	Total	J	128,724,841.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 216-217				*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 233			
	*unitercounde				"unitspounds			

Appendix 2: Exports and imports by commodities

Table A2: Exports and imports by commodities from June 1898–2024

Food and live animals for the second and live animals Beverages and tobacco Beverages and tobacco Stude muterials, (include and related materials) ¹¹ S Animal and vegetable oils, (last and waxes) S Animal and vegetable oils, (last and waxes) S Chemicals and related products Animal and vegetable oils, (last and waxes) S S Animulactured goods (classified chiefly by material) S S Manufactured anticles S S Other	814,470.00	en ente				
ges and tobacco muterials, (inedible, except fuels) in the starts, (lubelicants and related materials)" and vegetable cells, (assued waxes) and related products cals and related products actured geods (classified chiefly by material) arey and transport equipment aneous manufactured articles		20,50%	Food and live animals	\$ 149,306.00		S.45%
materials, (inedible, except huels) is fuels, (inedible, except huels) and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes) cals and related products actured goods (classified chiefly by material) actured goods (classified chiefly by material) aroous manufactured articles	2,746.00	0.27%	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 24,326.00		0.89%
if fucis, (jub-icants and related materials)" and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes) cals and related products actured goods (classified chiefly by material) actured groods (classified chiefly by material) inery and transport equipment taneous manufactured articles	45	27.93%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)			×
and vegetable city, (fats and waxes) cals and related products actured goods (classified chiefly by material) nery and transport equipment taneous manufactured articles	14,971.00	0.93%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)"	\$ 348,588.00	8.00 12.73%	36E
cals and related products actured goods (classified chiefly by material) ney and transport equipment simetus manufactured articles	17,665.00	1.10%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 12,022.00	2.00 0.44%	4%
actured goods (classified chiefly by material) ney and transport equipment taneous manufactured articles	31,745.00	1.97%	Chemicals and related products	\$ 328,133.00	3.00 11.99%	×5
tery and transport equipment aneous manufactured articles	141,551.00	8.78%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 687,558.00	8,00 25,12%	2%
ancous manufactured articles	54,800.00	3.40%	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 860,756.00	6.00 31.44%	4×4
	19,896.00	1.23%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 179,124.00	4.00 6.54%	4%
	5 64,403.00	3.99%	Other	\$ 22,417.00		0.82%
Total	\$ 1,612,709.00	100%	Total	\$ 2,737,460.00		100%
*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 603-605			*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 625-628		-	
"units-dollars, thousands			"units-dellors, thousands			
	s	% (Total)		ŝ	% (Total)	2
Food and live animals	\$ 11,062,206,024.00	37.81%	Food and live animals	\$ 1,441,473,744.00	4.00 4.69%	×6
	\$ 357,586,537.00	1.22%	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 355,559,809.00		1.16%
ble, except fuels)	\$ 2,383,741,678.00	8.15%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 2,068,135,088.00		6.73%
Mineral fuels, (Jubricants and related materials) ¹¹		2.86%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 3,199,924,408.00	8.00 10.41%	1%
	\$ 1,830,664,138.00	6.26%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 678,964,257.00		2.21%
Chemicals and related products	\$ 2,967,880,952.00	10.14%	Chemicals and related products	\$ 5,379,383,146.00	6.00 17.50%	ž
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 5,830,279,586.00	19.93%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 3,303,535,498.00	8.00 10.75%	89
	\$ 3,080,732,519.00	10.53%	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 12,197,730,508.00	8.00 39.69%	×6
	\$ 561,162,281.00	1.92%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 2,092,587,806.00		6.81%
Other	\$ 346,115,854.00	1.18%	Other	\$ 18,352,788.00	8.00 0.06%	8%
Total	\$ 29,257,135,113.00	100.00%	Total	\$ 30,735,647,052.00	2.00 100.00%	8
Note 20250401: The institute has requested a copy of the original see	nal see OIA 2025/03.		Note 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03	the original see OIA 2025/	63	+
*Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand		_	"Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand	_	-	
	S %(% (Total)		S(million)	% (Total)	
Food and live animals \$	\$ 19,867,276,613.00	48.85%	Food and live animals	\$ 3,542,972,801.00	8.84%	
Beverages and tobacco \$	1,266,629,894.00	3.11%	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 509,452,937.00	1.27%	
Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels) \$	4,444,695,341.00	10.93%	Crude materials. (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 796,274,371.00	1.99%	
Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5) \$	2,702,964,126.00	6.65%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 6,542,967,306.00	16.33%	
and waxes)	165,222,239.00	0.41%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)		0.51%	
	2,095,233,826.00	5.15%	Chemicals and related products	\$ 4,817,305,741.00	12.02%	
fly by material)	3,984,174,000.00	9.80%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	5 4,821,600,840.00	12.03%	
	3,376,340,776.00	8.30%	Machinery and transport equipment	-	32.38%	
Maneous manuradured anados	00/067/010/01/1	9.77.6	Misceleneous manufactured anotes	ñ	14.26.78	
Other \$	1,047,224,102.00	2.58%	Other	\$ 125,657,284.00	0.31%	
Total \$	\$ 40,666,276,153.00	100%	Total	\$ 40,076,404,371.00	100%	
"Courses StateM7 Info@bares Standard International Trade Classif	Institute Bd 1 Digit Imusi	French (Aministic Aministic Aministi	*Currers Streed/2 InfoSterse Streeding International Trade Discontine 84.1 Digit Jawa - Eventre January - Eventre	80071C87000-c		

rae	34,142.00 2,205.00 7 860.00	57.50%	2019 Food and live animals	•		0.40%	
Beverages and tobacco S Movenages and tobacco S Movenal fuels (montals) S Animal and vegetable and materials S S Maccilaneous manufactured articles S S Maccilaneous manufactured articles S S Other Source: Stortistics New Zealand - Overseas merchanduse trade. June - 2019.ufos S Total Source: Stortistics New Zealand - Overseas merchanduse trade. June - 2019.ufos S Animal and vegetable ols. (fass and waxes) S S Animal and vegetable ols. (fass and waxes) S S Animal and vegetable ols. (fass and waxes) S S Animal and vegetable ols. (fass and waxes) S S Animal and vegetable ols. (fass and waxes) S S Animal and vegetable ols. (fass and waxes) S S	205.00			•	6,103,00	202.0	
Chucke materials, (monthle, except fuels) 5 Mineral fuels, (ubriccants and related materials(S) 5 Mineral and vegetable ofs, (fals and waxes) 5 Chrimal and vegetable ofs (dassfiedd chefty by material) 5 Manufactured goods (dassfiedd chefty by material) 5 Manufactured anticles 5 Machinery and transport equipment; 5 Other 5 Contact 5 Machinery and transport equipment; 5 Contact 5 Contact 5 Contact 5 Contact 5 Contact 5 Contact 5 Manufactured productants and related materials(S) 5 Animal and vegetable, (metable, except tuels) 5 Manufactured goods (datastified chiefty by material) 5 Animal and vegetable olds, farsand waxes) 5 Animal and vegetable olds, farsand waxes) 5 Coute 5 <	260.00	3.71%	Beverages and tobacco	s	915.00	1.42%	
Mineral fuels. (ubricants and related motorials(S) 5 Animal and vegetable ofs. (fals and waxes) 5 Chemicals and mained products 5 Manufactured goods (raise and waxes) 5 Manufactured goods (raise and waxes) 5 Manufactured goods (rainty by material) 5 Machinery and transport equipment: 5 Other 5 Construct statistics New Zeolond - Overseos merchandise trade. June 5 Source: statistics New Zeolond - Overseos merchandise trade. June 5 Coule materials 5 5 Animenal tuek (ubbiccants and related materials) 5 Animenal tuek (ubbiccants and related drinethy by material) 5 Animenal tuek (ubbiccants and related drinethis) 5 Animenal tuek (ubbiccants and related drinethis) 5 Animal and vegetable ools (datastified chiefly by material) 5 Animal and vegetable ools (datastified chiefly by material) 5 Animal and vegetable ools (datastified chie	ownon.	13.25%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	s	1,381.00	2.15%	
Animal and vegetable old. (fals and wakes) \$ Animal and vegetable old. (fals and wakes) \$ Animal and vegetable old. (fals and wakes) \$ Machinery and target equipment \$ Total \$ *fource: Statistics New Zeoland - Overseas merchandise trade. June \$ 2019.u/ks \$ Total \$ Manufactured goods (datatified thels) \$ Aminal and vegetable oks. (fals and wakes) \$ Aminal and vegetable oks. (fals and wakes) \$ Aminal and vegetable oks. (fals and wakes) \$ Amint and vegetable oks. (fals and wakes) \$ Amint and vegetable of checky. tradecial \$ Machinery and transport equipment \$ </td <td>898.00</td> <td>1.51%</td> <td>Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)</td> <td>s</td> <td>7,665.00</td> <td>11.91%</td> <td></td>	898.00	1.51%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	s	7,665.00	11.91%	
Chemicals and misted products \$ Maint/distured goods (classified chefty by material) \$ Machinery and transport equipment \$ Miscilinery and transport equipment \$ Total \$ "source: stortistics Mew Zeolond - Overseas merchandise trade \$ "source: stortistics Mew Zeolond - Overseas merchandise trade \$ "source: stortistics Mew Zeolond - Overseas merchandise trade \$ "source: stortistics Mew Zeolond - Overseas merchandise trade \$ "source: stortistics Mew Zeolond - Overseas merchandise trade \$ Mineral fuels. (indectes \$ \$ Mineral fuels. (indectes \$ \$ Mineral fuels. (indectes \$ \$ Minufactured goods (classified cheels) \$ \$ Mineral fuels. (indectes \$ \$ Minufactured goods (classified cheels) \$ \$ Minufactured gradied cheels) \$ \$ Minufa	155,00	0.26%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	s	391.00	0.61%	
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material) 5 Machinery and transport equipment: 5 Miscellaneous manufactured articles 5 Other 5 Other 5 Contraction and the anticles 5 Chan 5 Chan 5 Chan 5 Chan 5 Chan 5 Chan 5 Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandize trade: June 5 Zo39.u/ds 5 Period and live animals 5 Reversige and tobacco 5 Chan 5 Mineral fuels. (ubricants and traterials/(S) 5 Animal and vegetable olis. (fass and waxes) 5 Manufractured goods (classified chailef) by materials/(S) 5 Animal and vegetable olis. (fass and waxes) 5 Manufractured goods (fass and waxes) 5 Manufractured goods (fass and waxes) 5 Other 5 5 Chotal 5 5 Manufractur	2,457.00	4.14%	Chemicals and related products	s	6,818.00	10.60%	
Machinery and transport equipment Maceilaneous manufactured articles Other 5 Other 5 Contraction of the antimation of the second and live antimation of the second and waxes) for the Mineral and vegetable of the second material (the second and live antimation of the second the live of the second live antimation of the second the s	3,500.00	5.89%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	s	7,076.00	11.00%	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles 5 Other 5 Total 5 Total 5 Source: Storistics New Zeolond - Overseas merchandise trade: June 5 2019.u/dx 2019.u/dx 5 Frood and live antimula 5 Frood and live antimula 5 Reverages and tobacco 5 Coute materials, (ineldble, except tuels) 5 Antimal and vegetable obs, (ist and waxes) 5 Antimal and vegetable obs, ist and waxes) 5 Antimal and vegetable obs, (ist and waxes) 5 Antimal and vegetable obs, ist and waxes) 5 Antimal anticolous manufactured articles 5 Antimal anticolous manufactured articles 5 Antimal anticolous manufactured articles 5 Antimal anticolous anticolous	3,526.00	5.94%	Machinery and transport equipment	\$	24,619.00	38.26%	
Other 5 Total 5 Total 5 Total 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Manufactured and tobacco 5 5 Cructe masterials, (neatable, except tuels) 5 5 Ameral and vegetable ods. (fats and waxes) 5 5 Ammutactured and tobacco 5 5 Ammutactured and tobacco 5 5 Ammutactured and tobacco 5 5 Other 5 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade. June. 5 "Source: Sta	2,076.00	3.50%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	s	8,664.00	13.46%	
Total 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overeess merchandise trade: June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overeess merchandise trade: June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overeess merchandise trade: June. 5 "Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overeess merchandise trade: June. 5 Revenages and lobacco 5 Cude maskes, (meatibe, except tuels) 5 Animal and vegatable olds. (dasatiled crietly by material) 5 Animal and vegatable olds. (dasatiled crietly by material) 5 Manufactured goods (dasatiled crietly by material) 5 Macellaneous manufactured articles 5 Other 5 Total 5 Macellaneous manufactured articles 5 Other 5 Total 5 Macellaneous manufactured articles 5 Other 5 Total 5 Macellaneous manufactured articles 5 Other 5 Cource: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June. 2020.r/m 5 Animal and ve	2,550.00	4.29%	Other		713	1.11%	
*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise tradie: June. 2019.4/6x 2019.4/6x Food and live animals Reveringes and tobacco Cude materials, (inerdib), except fuels) Reveringes and tobacco Cude materials, (inerdib), except fuels) Animal and vegetable ols. (fats and waxes) Animal and vegetable ols. (fats and waxes) Chemicals and material anticles Miscellaneous manufactured anticles Other Chemicals and material anticles Chemicals and related of the list food and live animals Food and live animals Reverages and tobacco Cuter materials (fats and waxes) Chemicals and related chely by material) Reverages and tobacco Chemicals and related chely by material) Reverages and tobacco Chemicals and related chely by material) S Animal and vegetable ols. (fats and waxes) Chemicals and related chely by material) S Animal and vegetable ols. (fats and waxes) Chemicals and related chely by material) S Animal and vegetable ols. (fats and waxes) Chemicals and related products Miscellaneous manufactured anticles S Chemicals and related chely by material)	59,378.00	100%	Total	s	64,345.00	100%	
	ttps://www.	itats.govt.nz/assets/Uplaad	2019 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Up/aads/Dverseas-merchand/se-trade/Dverseas-merchand/se-trade-June-2019/Download-data/overseas-merchand/se-trade-June	Jownload-d	ata/overseas-merch	andise-tradey	-une-
		%(Total)		-			
	6,839	61.20%			S[million]	% (Total)	
	2,285	3.80%	Food and live animals	s	6,284	10.24%	
	6,426	10.68%	Beverages and tobacco	\$	919	1.50%	
	775	1.29%	Crude materials, (Inedible, except fuels)	s.	1,214	1.98%	
	188	0.31%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$	6,486	10.57%	
	2,772	4.61%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	v	356	10.58%	
	2002	2044	Lettermans and reacted products Missinfactured acceleration childle burnersheet of		6 9 7 7 9	101120	
	2 212	3.67%	Machinery and francost equipment		23.478	38.27%	
	2,248	3.74%	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	8.278	13.49%	
			Other	s	769	1.25%	
	60,198	100%					
			Total	s	61,350	100%	
Food and live animula S(million Food and live animula 5 5 Revenages and tobacco 5 5 Curde materials, (module, except fuels) 5 5 Aminal and vogetable ofts, (metated materials(5) 5 5 Aminal and vogetable ofts, (fats and waxes) 5 5 Aminal and vogetable ofts, (fats and waxes) 5 5 Manufactured products 5 5 Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material) 5 5 Macclinery and inaneport aquipment 5 5 Miscellaneous manufactured articles 5 5 Other 5 5 5	ttps://www.	stats.govt.nz/assets/Uplaad	/Overseos-merchandise-tradq/Overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Do	lownload-di	sta/overseas-merch	andise-trade-	-auto
5 ~~~~~~		% (Total)			S(million)	% (Total)	
	40,245	59.57%	Food and live animals	*	7,100	9,10%	
~~~~~	2,308	3.42%	Beverages and tobacco	s	1,067	1.37%	
	8,042	11.90%	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	s	1,717	2.20%	
aterial) A A A A A A	1,087	1.61%	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$	7,165	3.19%	
S chiefly by material) 5 ent 5 kdes 5 5	325	0.48%	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	s	468	0.60%	
v v v v	3,326	4.92%	Chemicals and related products	5	9,994	12.81%	
n vn vn	3,669	5.43%	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	5	9,602	12.31%	
arreous manuactureu antoes	1 104	2005.0	The state is a state of the sta	••	50Y'52	2000	
	2.257	3.34%	Other		1.316	1.69%	
				-			
Total \$ 6	67,563	100%	Total	ş	77,988	100%	
		-					

		S(million)		% (Totol)				S(million)	% (Total)	-
	Food and live animals	\$7	40,738	\$9.30%	Food an	Food and live animals	s	7,755	9.93%	*
	Beverages and tobacco	s	2,546	3.71%	Beverage	Beverages and tobacco	s	1,004		1
	Crude materials. (inedible, except fuels)	\$	7,420	10.80%	Crudem	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	57	1,369		2
_	Mineral fuels. (lubricants and related materials)(5)	s	300	1.17%	Mineral	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	5	10,771	13.80%	8
-	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	s	313	0.46%	Animala	Animal and vegetable olis, (fats and waxes)	\$	438		2
	Chemicals and related products	s	3,644	%0E'S	Chemica	Chemicals and related products	s	8,168		2
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	s	3,399	4.95%	Manufac	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$	7,523	9.64%	1
	Machinery and transport equipment	s	4,910	7.15%	Machine	Machinery and transport equipment	s	29,795		1
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	ş	2,428	3.53%	Miscella	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	s	10,200	13.07%	1
	Other	\$	2,495	3.63%	Other		s	1,040		1
-	Total	\$	68,693	100%	Total		sn.	78,063	100%	2
	"Source: Statistics New Zealand - overseos merchandise trade. June 2024 - https://www.stats.govt.n2/assets/Uploads/Overseos-merchandise-trade/Overseos-merchandise-trade/Overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Dawnload-data/overseos-merchandis	trade: June 2024	-https://www	stats.govt.nz/asset	s/Uploads/Overseas-merchand/se-tra	de/Dverseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Daw	wnload-da	ta/overseas-mercl	handise-tr	00

## Exports by commodities figures

Figure A2.1: Exports by commodities (June 1898)

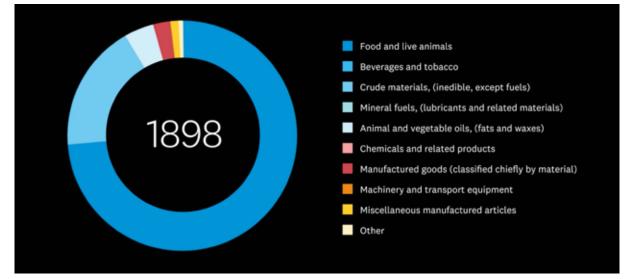


Figure A2.2: Exports by commodities (June 1909)

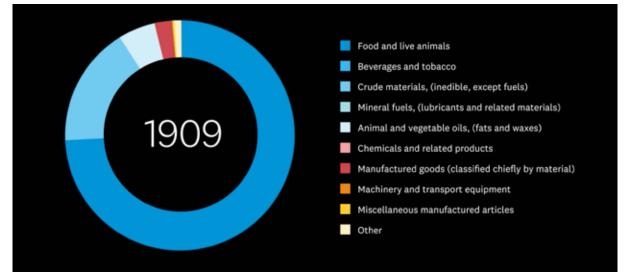
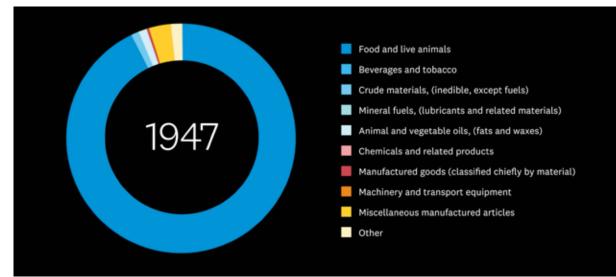


Figure A2.3: Exports by commodities (June 1947)



#### Figure A2.4: Exports by commodities (June 1975)



Figure A2.5: Exports by commodities (June 2000)

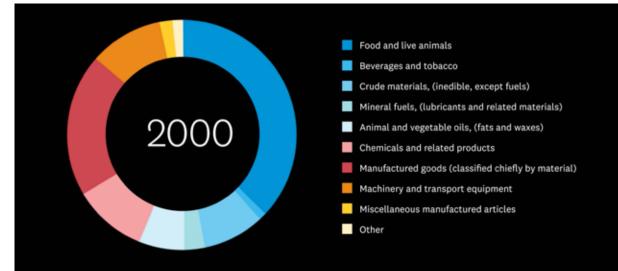
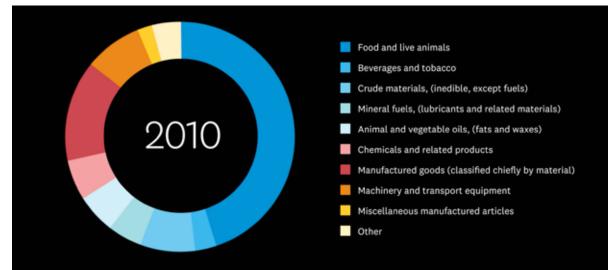
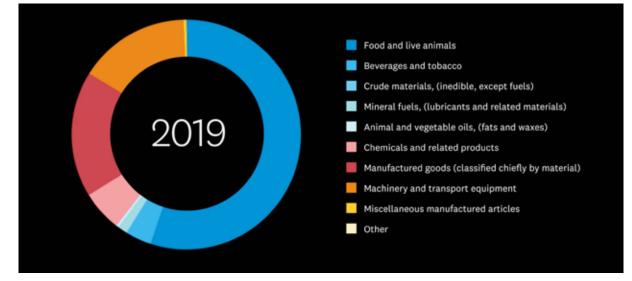


Figure A2.6: Exports by commodities (June 2010)



#### Figure A2.7: Exports by commodities (June 2019)



#### Figure A2.8: Exports by commodities (June 2020)

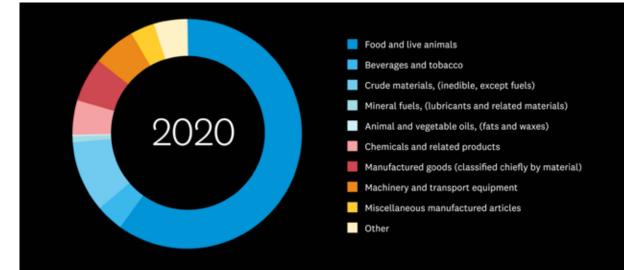
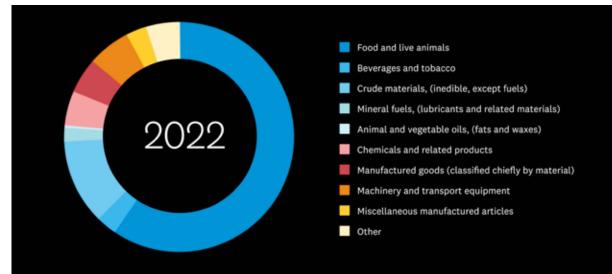
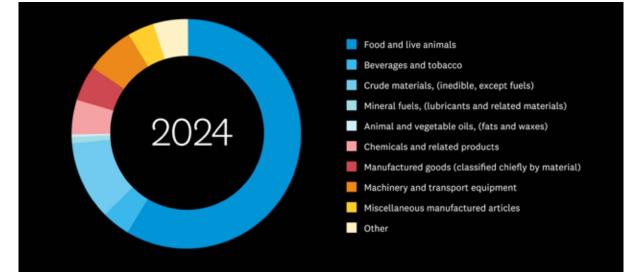


Figure A2.9: Exports by commodities (June 2022)



### Figure A2.10: Exports by commodities (June 2024)



# Imports by commodities figures

Figure A2.11: Imports by commodities (June 1898)

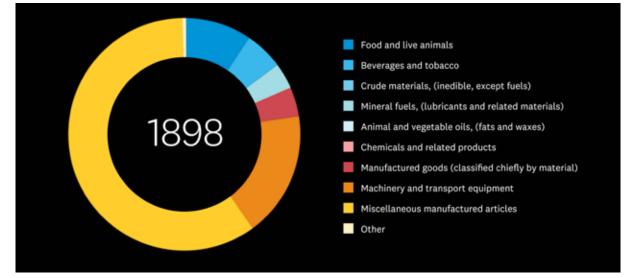


Figure A2.12: Imports by commodities (June 1909)

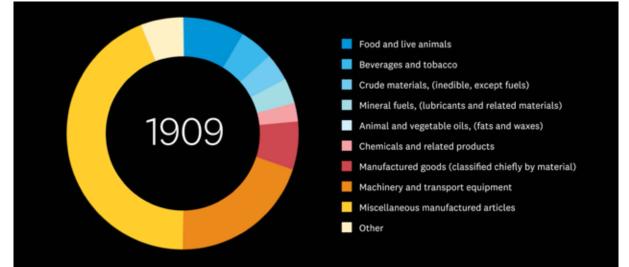
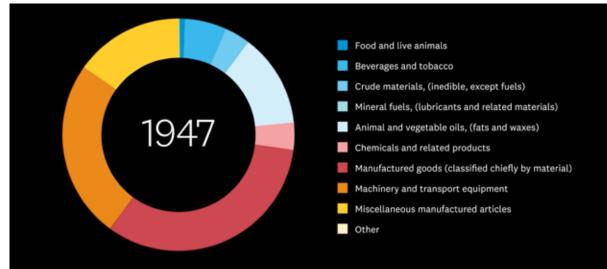


Figure A2.13: Imports by commodities (June 1947)



#### Figure A2.14: Imports by commodities (June 1975)

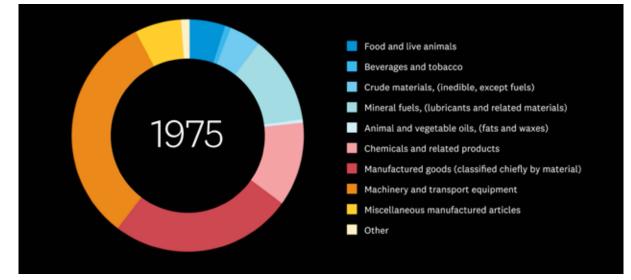


Figure A2.15: Imports by commodities (June 2000)

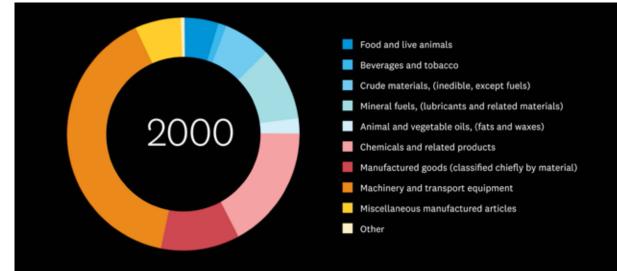
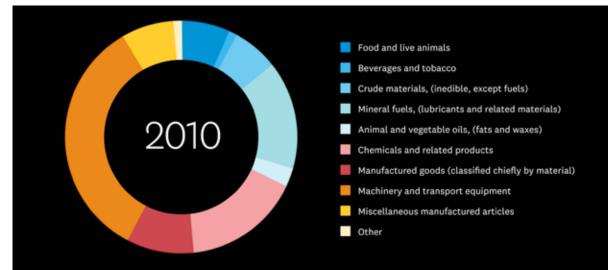


Figure A2.16: Imports by commodities (June 2010)



#### Figure A2.17: Imports by commodities (June 2019)

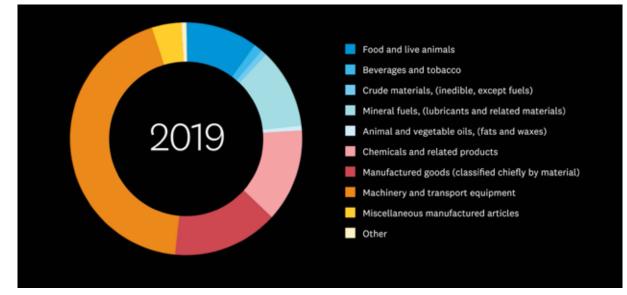


Figure A2.18: Imports by commodities (June 2020)

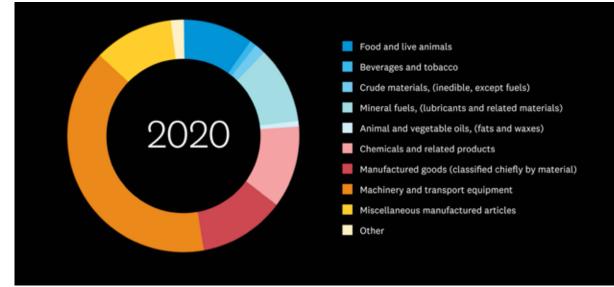
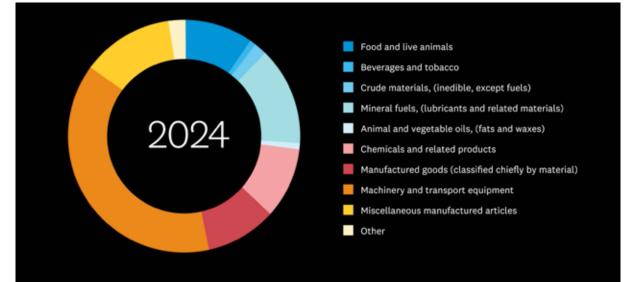


Figure A2.19: Imports by commodities (June 2022)



# Figure A2.20: Imports by commodities (June 2024)



# Appendix 3: Crown receipts

Table A3: Crown receipts from June 1899–2024

	Ceraied			Summary	
		Value		Value	Percentage of Total
1899	Taxes Cristion Duties	£ 1 965 018 00	Direct Toyotion	£ 413 533 00	
	Beer Duty		Indirect Taxation	4	
	Stamps	^	Levies & Fines		
	Land-tax	£ 298,053.00	Investment Income	£ -	
	Income Tax	£ 115,480.00	Sales of Goods & Services	£ 273,799.00	
	Railways	£ 1,465,507.00	Others	£ 71,800.00	
	Registraion and other fees	£ 73,822.00			
	Marine Dues	£ 25,490.00	Total	£ 5,258,228.00	
	Misc.	£ 113,647.00			
	Territorial Revenue		*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 362-365		
	Cash land Sales	£ 81,384.00	*units=pounds		
	Deferred Pament Land Sales	£ 21,911.00			
	Pastoral runs, rents, Misc	£ 170,504.00			
	Other				
	Proceed of debenture for Sinking Fund	£ 54,300.00			
	Government Advances Recoveries	£ 17,500.00			
1909	Taxes				
	Custom Duties	£ 2,801,248.00	Direct Taxation	£ 925,945.00	
	Beer Duty	£ 116,214.00	Indirect Taxation	£ 7,852,383.00	
	Stamps	-	Levies & Fines		
	Land-tax	£ 604,901.00	Investment Income	f.	
	Income Tax	£ 321,044.00	Sales of Goods & Services	£ 222,857.00	
	Railways	£ 2,918,507.00	Others	£ 800.00	
	Registraion and other fees				
	Marine Dues	£ 43,815.00	Total	£ 9,001,985.00	
	Misc.	£ 264,210.00			
	Territorial Revenue				
	Cash land Sales	£ 55,380.00	*Source: Official Year Book 1909 pg 575-578		
	Deferred Pament Land Sales	£ 1,782.00	*units=pounds		
	Pastoral runs, rents, Misc	£ 165,695.00			
	Other Other				
	Proceed of debenture for Sinking Fund	f .			
	Government Debts	£			
	Description for an address of the second second second	00000			

				•	00.00	100 10
Income tax		1	Direct laxation		05.30	01.8%
Social security taxation	£ 29.40		Indirect Taxation	ų	45.10	32.7%
National security tax	۔ ع		Levies & Fines	ų		%0.0
Land-tax	£ 0.5	06.0	Investment income	ų		%0.0
Death Duties	£ 6.(	6.00	Sales of Goods & Services	ų	8.80	6.4%
Other	£ .		Others	ų	1.20	%6.0-
Sales Tax	£ 14.10	10				
Custms and excise duty	£ 23.70		Total	£	138.00	100%
Motor Vehicles taxation	£ 3.(	3.60				
Other	£ 3.7	3.70				
Trading Income	£ 8.8	8.80	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601			
Direct taxation paid by trading departments	-f 1.	1.20	*units=pounds, million	_		
Taxation						
Income Tax	\$ 2,136.00		Direct Taxation	s	2,180.70	69.2%
Estate and gift duty	\$ 41.00		Indirect Taxation	ŝ	684.60	21.7%
Land tax	\$ 3.	3.40	Levies & Fines	ŝ		%0.0
Property Speculation Tax	\$ 0.5	0.30	Investment income	ŝ	145.60	4.6%
Motor Vehicles fees and charges	\$ 20.60		Sales of Goods & Services	s	25.70	0.8%
Customs Duty	\$ 229.10		Others	ŝ	114.20	3.6%
Beer Duty	\$ 46.20	20				
Sales Tax	\$ 234.70		Total	÷	3,150.80	100%
Racing Duty	\$ 21.90	90				
Stamp and other duties	\$ 25.90		*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712			
Motor Spirits duty	s.		*units=dollars, million			
Highways taxtaion	\$ 104.80	80				
Payroll tax		0.80				
Other taxation		0.60				
Other						
Interest (Electric Supply, Post Office, Other, Publi	ubli \$ 145.60	60				
Trading Undertakings	\$ 25.70	70				
Departmental Receipts	\$ 88.90	06				
Provided Branchates		20.30		_		

ĺ					-		
	Income tax	¥	49.00	Direct Taxation	æ	85.30	61.8%
	Social security taxation	ų	29.40	Indirect Taxation	ų	45.10	32.7%
	National security tax	щ	•	Levies & Fines	ų	-	%0.0
	Land-tax	¥	0:00	Investment Income	ч		%0.0
	Death Duties	ų	6.00	Sales of Goods & Services	ч	8.80	6.4%
	Other	¥		Others	÷	1.20	%6'0-
	Sales Tax	¥	14.10				
	Custms and excise duty	ų	23.70	Total	ų	138.00	100%
	Motor Vehicles taxation	ų	3.60				
	Other	44	3.70				
	Trading Income	ч	8.80	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601			
	Direct taxation paid by trading departments	ų	1.20	*units=pounds, million			
1975	Taxation						
	Income Tax	s	2,136.00	Direct Taxation	s	2,180.70	69.2%
	Estate and gift duty	s	41.00	Indirect Taxation	s	684.60	21.7%
	Land tax	s	3.40	Levies & Fines	s		%0.0
	Property Speculation Tax	ŝ	0:30	Investment Income	Ś	145.60	4.6%
	Motor Vehicles fees and charges	ŝ	20.60	Sales of Goods & Services	ŝ	25.70	0.8%
	Customs Duty	ŝ	229.10	Others	ŝ	114.20	3.6%
	Beer Duty	ŝ	46.20				
	Sales Tax	ŝ	234.70	Total	÷	3,150.80	100%
	Racing Duty	ş	21.90				
	Stamp and other duties	ŝ	25.90	*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712			
	Motor Spirits duty	ş	•	*units=dollars, million			
	Highways taxtaion	ş	104.80				
	Payroll tax	s	0.80				
	Other taxation	ş	0.60				
	<u>Other</u>						
	Interest (Electric Supply, Post Office, Other, Publi	s ii	145.60				
	Trading Undertakings	ş	25.70				
	Departmental Receipts	s	88.90				
		v	20.20				

2000	Taxes	_		Direct laxation	^	21,499.00	58.9%	
	Individuals	s	15,776.00	Indirect Taxation	s	12,536.00	34.3%	
	Corporate Tax	s	4,158.00	Levies & Fines	s	673.00	1.8%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	s	1,565.00	Investment Income	s	1,131.00	3.1%	
	GST	s	8,871.00	Sales of Goods & Services	s	641.00	1.8%	
	Road user charges	s	507.00	Others	s	46.00	0.1%	
	Petroleum fuels excise	s	808.00					
	Alcohol excise - domestic	s	442.00	Total	÷	36,526.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise - domestic	s	777.00					
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	ŝ	•					
	Alcohol excise - imports	ŝ		*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000,	of New Ze	aland for the y	ear ended 30 June 2000,	
	Tobacco excise - imports	ŝ		pages 21-59 http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	ment/fina	ncialstatement	s/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	
	Other customs duty	ŝ	612.00	jun00.pdf				
	Gaming duties	s	176.00	*units=dollars, millions				
	Motor vehicle fees	s	177.00					
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty			20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the	atements	of the Governm	nent of New Zealand for the	
	Energy Resource Levies	ŝ	108.00	year ended 30 June 2000, pages 21-60				
	Stamp	Ŷ	58.00					
	Other sovereign revenue	_						
	ACC Levies	s	92.00					
	Fire Services Levies	s	•					
	EQC Levies	s	10.00					
	Child support	s						
	Court fines	s	•					
	Misc	s	571.00					
	Sales of Goods & Services							
	Sales of Goods & Services	s	641.00					
	Deposit Guarantee schemes	s						
	Rendering of services	s						
	Interest revenue and dividends	s						
	Other Revenue							
	Sale of royalties	ŝ	46.00					
	Rental Income	s						
	Interest Income	s	721.00					
	Dividend Income	ŝ	449.00					
	Other investment income	ŝ	(13.00)					
	streament for a final second second for the second	•	100 001					

Individuals Corporate Tax Other Direct Income Tax (RWT_Ectate Gift)	\$ 24,3 \$ 7,21	24,391.00	Indirect Taxation	s	16,820.00	22.5%
Corporate Tax Other Direct Income Tay (RWT_Estate Gift)		00.00				
Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Fetate Gift)		7,200.00	Levies & Fines	s	4,682.00	6.3%
A REAL PRICE RECOMPLETED FOR THE PRICE OF TH	\$ 1,9:	1,936.00	Investment Income	s	2,315.00	3.1%
GST	\$ 11,9:	11,917.00	Sales of Goods & Services	s	14,331.00	19.2%
Road user charges		910.00	Others	s	3,050.00	4.1%
Petroleum fuels excise		805.00				
Alcohol excise - domestic	\$	600.00	Total	ખ	74,725.00	100%
Tobacco excise - domestic		217.00				
Petroleum fuels excise - imports		622.00				
Alcohol excise - imports		225.00	"Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010.	of New Ze	caland for the vear end	ed 30 June 2010.
Tobacco excise - imports		851.00	pages 28.30.51-57 http://www.treasurv.apvt.az/oovernment/financialstatements/vearend/jun10/fsanz-vear-	ernment/	financialstatements/vear	nd/jun10/fsanz-vear-
Other customs duty		175.00	jun10.pdf			and million and have
Gaming duties		219.00	*units=dollars, millions			
Motor vehicle fees		171.00				
Approved issuer levy and cheque duty	ŝ	69.00	20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the	atements	of the Government of	New Zealand for the
Energy Resource Levies		39.00	year ended 30 June 2010, pages 28,30, 51-60			
Other sovereign revenue			http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fisgnz-year-jun10.pdf	tatement	ts/yearend/jun10/fsgn:	t-year-jun10.pdf
ACC Levies	\$ 3,2	3,261.00				
Fire Services Levies		301.00				
EQC Levies		86.00				
Child support	\$	572.00				
Court fines		238.00				
Misc		224.00				
Sales of Goods & Services						
Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 7,2	7,222.00				
Deposit Guarantee schemes		163.00				
Rendering of services	\$ 6,9	6,946.00				
Interest revenue and dividends		2,315.00				
Other Revenue						
Sale of royalties	\$	353.00				
Rental Income	\$ 1,0	1,042.00				
Other Revenue		1,655.00				

2019	Taxes	Sm		Direct Taxation	\$ 56,394.00	47.3%	
	Individuals	\$ 38,65	38,698.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 29,329.00	24.6%	
	Corporate Tax	\$ 15,19	15,199.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 6,028.00	5.1%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate,Gift)		2,497.00	Investment Income	\$ 2,685.00	2.3%	
	GST	\$ 21,86	21,862.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 19,885.00	16.7%	
	Road user charges	\$ 1,67	1,673.00	Others	\$ 4,972.00	4.2%	
	Petroleum fuels excise		1,982.00				
	Alcohol excise - domestic		1,086.00	Total	\$ 119,293.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise - domestic	\$ 1,98	1,980.00				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports						
	Alcohol excise - imports			*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2019.	of New Zealand for th	e year ended 30 June 2019,	
	Tobacco excise - imports			pages 63-56			
	Other customs duty	\$ 17	172.00	*units=dollars, millions			
	Gaming duties						
	Motor vehicle fees			20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the	tements of the Gove	nment of New Zealand for the	
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty			year ended 30 June 2019, pages 42, 63-66			
	Energy Resource Levies						
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 57	574.00				
	Other sovereign revenue						
	ACC Levies	\$ 3,01	3,014.00				
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 57	579.00				
	EQC Levies		387.00				
	Child support	\$ 22	225.00				
	Court fines		124.00				
	Misc		1,699.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services						
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 10,35	10,356.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes						
	Rendering of services	\$ 9,52	9,529.00				
	Interest revenue	\$ 2,68	2,685.00				
	Other Revenue						
	Sale of royalties	\$ 25	259.00				
	Rental Income		616.00				
	Other Revenue		1,797.00				
	Dividends	\$ 1,08	1,086.00				
	Donations	\$ 75	754.00				
	EOC incursors claim on raineurase		460.00				

2020	Taxes	ŝ	Direct Taxation	\$ 55,258.00	48.1%	
	Individuals	\$ 40,797.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 29,263.00	25.4%	
	Corporate Tax	\$ 12,104.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 5,226.00	4.5%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 2,357.00	Investment income	\$ 2,300.00	2.0%	
	GST	\$ 21,749.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 18,437.00	16.0%	
	Road user charges	\$ 1,716.00	Others	\$ 4,516.00	3.9%	
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 1,877.00				
	Alcohol excise	\$ 1,064.00	Total	\$ 115,000.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise	\$ 2,168.00				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above				
	Alcohol excise - imports	included above	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2020,	ment of New Zealand for the year ended	30 June 2020,	
	Tobacco excise - imports	included above	pages 65-70			
	Other customs duty	\$ 164.00	*units=dollars, millions			
	Gaming duties					
	Motor vehicle fees					
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty					
	Energy Resource Levies					
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 525.00				
	Other sovereign revenue					
	ACC Levies	\$ 3,032.00				
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 596.00				
	EQC Levies	\$ 446.00				
	Child support	\$ 254.00				
	Court fines	\$ 134.00				
	Misc	\$ 764.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services					
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 9,988.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes					
	Rendering of services	\$ 8,449.00				
	Interest revenue	\$ 2,300.00				
	Other Revenue					
	Sale of royalties	\$ 294.00				
	Rental Income	\$ 632.00				
	Other Revenue	\$ 1,907.00				
	Dividends	\$ 906.00				
	Donations	\$ 757.00				
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers	\$ 20.00				

	_	UIFECT LAXATION		at 1.60
Individuals	\$ 52,513.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 33,514.00	24.2%
Corporate Tax	\$ 19,896.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 5,863.00	4.2%
Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 1,950.00	Investment income	\$ 2,292.00	1.7%
GST	\$ 26,124.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 17,442.00	12.6%
Road user charges	\$ 1,840.00	Others	\$ 5,126.00	3.7%
Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 1,749.00			
Alcohol excise	\$ 1,241.00	Total	\$ 138,596.00	100%
Tobacco excise	\$ 1,866.00			
Petroleum fuels excise - imports	Inde			
Alcohol excise - imports	included above	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2023,	t of New Zealand for the year en	ded 30 June 2022,
Tobacco excise - imports	included above	pages 71-76		
Other customs duty	\$ 178.00	*units=dollars, millions		
Gaming duties				
Motor vehicle fees				
Approved issuer levy and cheque duty				
Energy Resource Levies				
Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 516.00			
Other sovereign revenue				
ACC Levies	\$ 3,461.00			
Fire Services Levies	\$ 638.00			
EQC Levies	\$ 528.00			
Child support	\$ 287.00			
Court fines	\$ 100.00			
Misc	\$ 849.00			
Sales of Goods & Services				
Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 11,105.00			
Deposit Guarantee schemes				
Rendering of services	\$ 6,337.00			
Interest revenue	\$ 2,292.00			
Other Revenue				
Sale of royalties	\$ 267.00			
Rental Income	\$ 717.00			
Other Revenue	\$ 2,132.00			
Dividends	\$ 1,248.00			
Donations	\$ 743.00			

2024	Taxes	ŝ	Direct Taxation	\$ 83,235.00	49.8%	
	Individuals	\$ 60,332.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 36,665.00	21.9%	
	Corporate Tax	\$ 16,909.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 9,323.00	5.6%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 5,994.00	Investment income	\$ 7,120.00	4.3%	
	GST	\$ 29,278.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 25,135.00	15.0%	
	Road user charges	\$ 1,839.00	Others	\$ 5,766.00	3.4%	
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 2,002.00				
	Alcohol excise - domestic	\$ 808.00	Total	\$ 167,244.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise - domestic	included above				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above				
	Alcohol excise - imports	\$ 431.00	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2022,	ent of New Zealand for the year ended	30 June 2022,	
	Tobacco excise - imports	\$ 1,473.00	pages 68-73			
	Other customs duty	\$ 180.00	*units=dollars, millions			
	Gaming duties	\$ 252.00				
	Motor vehicle fees	\$ 232.00				
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty	\$ 149.00				
	Energy Resource Levies	\$ 21.00				
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation					
	Other sovereign revenue					
	ACC Levies	\$ 4,145.00				
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 712.00				
	EQC Levies	\$ 853.00				
	Child support	\$ 246.00				
	Emission trading revenue	\$ 1,690.00				
	Court fines	\$ 125.00				
	Misc	\$ 1,552.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services					
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 13,656.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes					
	Rendering of services	\$ 11,479.00				
	Interest revenue	\$ 7,120.00				
	Other Revenue					
	Sale of royalties	\$ 300.00				
	Rental Income	\$ 841.00				
	Other Revenue	\$ 2,448.00				
	Dividends	\$ 1,430.00				
	Donations	\$ 747.00				
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers					

# Crown receipts figures

Figure A3.1: Crown receipts (June 1899)

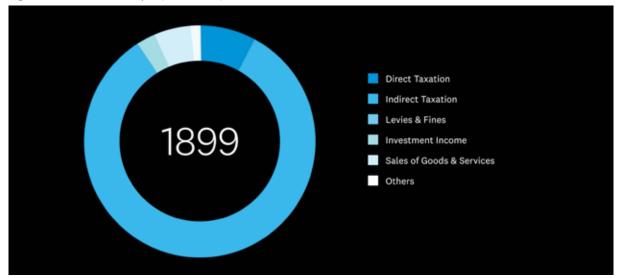


Figure A3.2: Crown receipts (June 1909)

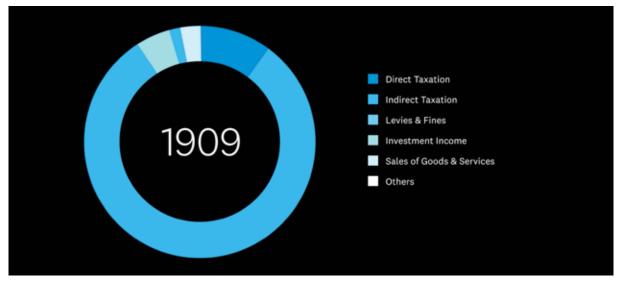
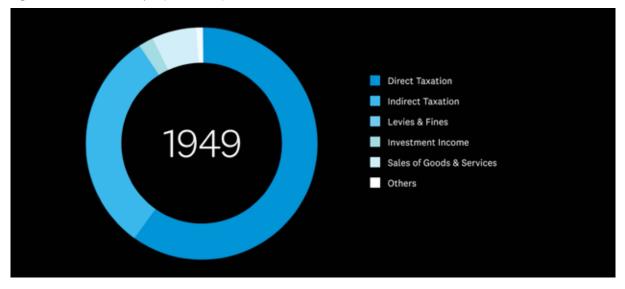


Figure A3.3: Crown receipts (June 1949)



#### Figure A3.4: Crown receipts (June 1975)

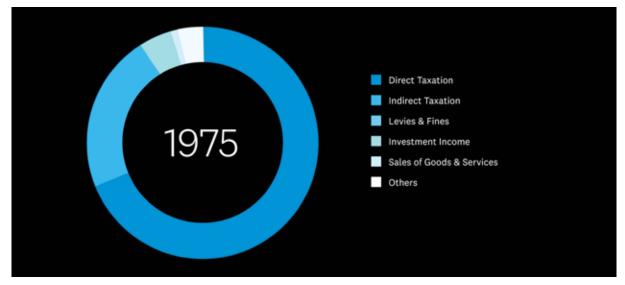


Figure A3.5: Crown receipts (June 2000)

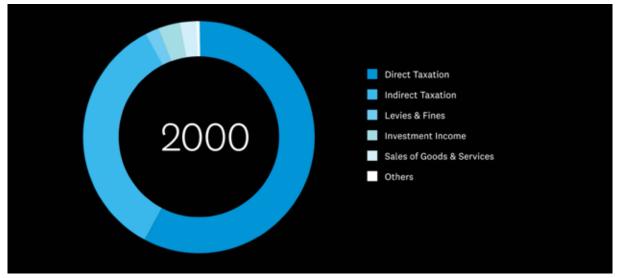
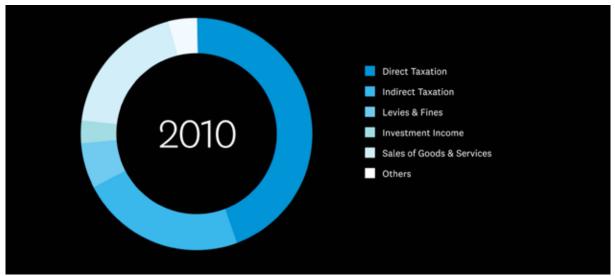


Figure A3.6: Crown receipts (June 2010)



# Figure A3.7: Crown receipts (June 2019)

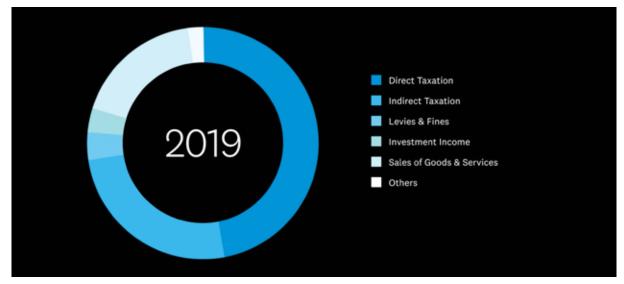


Figure A3.8: Crown receipts (June 2020)

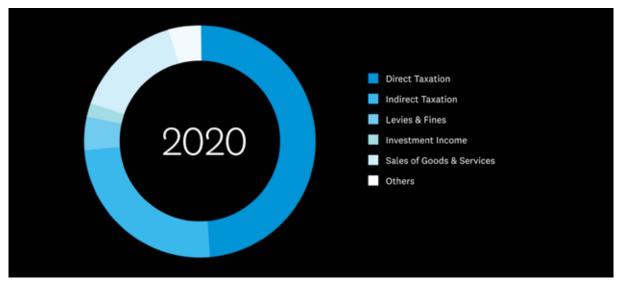


Figure A3.9: Crown receiptss (June 2022)

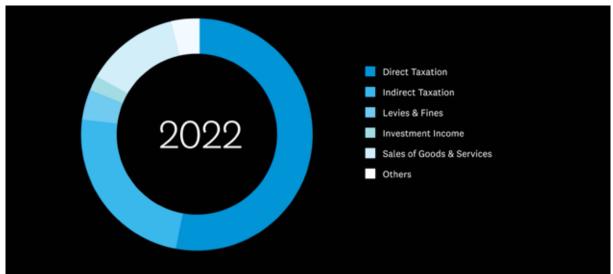
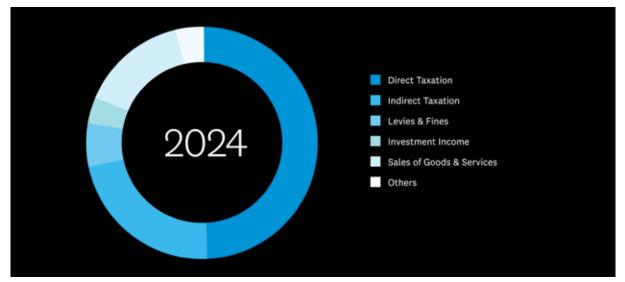


Figure A3.10: Crown receipts (June 2024)



Year	Detailed		Value	Summary	Value	Percentage of Total	of lotal
1899				1899			
	Governor	બ	5,000.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	£ 38,061.00	00.	0.8%
	Legislative	£	46,369.00	Health	£ 139,996.00	00	2.9%
	Ministers' Salaries & allowances	ų	8,510.00	Education	£ 475,218.00	00	9.8%
	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges	4	1,767,468.00	Core government services	£ 170,618.00	00	3.5%
	Exchange and Commission	ų	25,324.00	Law & Order	£ 292,803.00	00;	6.0%
	Pensions and allowances	¥	34,937.00	Defence	£ 119,051.00	00	2.5%
	Railways	ч	968,917.00	Transport & Communications	E 1,357,463.00	00	27.9%
	Public Instruction	ખ	475,218.00	Economic and industrial services	£ 283,020.00	00.	5.8%
	Postal and telegraph services	ų	388,546.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	J		0.0%
	Judicial and legal	÷	246,434.00	Housing and community development	£ 86,320.00	00	1.8%
	Hospitals & charitable institutions	£	86,901.00	Other	£ 128,493.00	00	2.6%
	Defence	ų	119,051.00	Finance costs	£ 1,767,468.00	00.	36.4%
	Subsidies to Local bodies	¥	72,640.00				
	Department of Agriculture	ų	60,792.00	Total	E 4,858,511.00	00	100%
	Lunatic Asylums	Ŧ	53,095.00				
	Valuation Dept	બ	26,721.00	*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 362-365	55		
	Customs	4	36,428.00	*units=pounds			
	Marine	મ	29,353.00				
	Printing & Statrionery	ધ	26,387.00				
	Electoral	બ	•				
	Land and Income Tax Department	ui	23,130.00				
	Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deads and Marriages	ų	20,398.00				
	Public Buildings and Domains	મ	16,071.00				
	Old age pensions	÷	3,124.00				
	Misc	બ	102,106.00				
	Territorial Exp						
	Lands & Survey Departments	ખ	114,469.00				
	Mines	41	11,790.00				
	Paid to local bodies	બ	83,839.00				
	Water -races	441	4,864.00				
	Rates	чı	629.00				
	Canital Expenditure per Public Works Fund						

# Appendix 4: Crown expenditure

Table A4: Crown expenditure from June 1899–2024

E         7,00.00         Social security, welfare, pension & GSF         E           E         14,00.00         Healthn         E         16,00.00         E           E         16,00.00         Healthn         E         2,091.00         E         E           E         2,091.00         Core government services         E         2         E         2           E         2,091.00         Law & Order         E         2         E         2           E         2,091.00         Economic and Industrial services         E         E         2           E         2,0518.00         Economic and Industrial services         E         2         E           E         205456.00         Hertlage, culture & recreation         E         2         E         2           E         115,704.00         Fourter costs         E         2         2         E         2           E         115,704.00         Fourter costs         E         E         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2				
Observation         Explained	7,000.00	cial security, welfare, pension & GSF	£ 413,246.00	00 4.7%
c         16,82.00         ctucation         c           stand Sinking Fund Charges         c         2,33,95.00         Corre government services         c           nge and Commany         c         2,33,95.00         Law & Order         c         c           nge and Commany         c         2,33,95.00         Law & Order         c         c         c           nge and Commany         c         3,43,180         Law & Order         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c         c	61,409.00	alth	£ 286,438.00	3.3%
c. and Sinking Fund Charges         c. and Sinking Fund Charges <t< td=""><td>16,882.00</td><td>ucation</td><td>£ 874,818.00</td><td>00 10.0%</td></t<>	16,882.00	ucation	£ 874,818.00	00 10.0%
ogs and commission         E         2003100         Inva & Order         E           on, civil and miltary         E         2,435,000         Preferes         E         3,455,000         Preferes         E         3,455,000         E         E         2,333,931         E         E         E         2,333,931         E         2,343,931         E	2,258,365.00	re government services	£ 257,275.00	00 2.9%
on. outlinative         c         40,6160         Defence         c           oristruction         E         2,120,987,000         Terresport & Communications         E         2,130,987,000         E         2           instruction         E         2,130,987,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           and telegraph services         E         366,455,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           and telegraph services         E         356,453,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           and telegraph services         E         356,453,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           and telegraph services         E         33,543,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           disk charitable institutions         E         13,743,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           disk charitable institutions         E         13,543,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           disk charitable institutions         E         13,543,000         Herrisge, culture & recreation         E         2           disk charitable institutions         E         23,431,000         Herinecos		v & Order	£ 427,865.00	00 4.9%
Not         Tansport & Communications         E           Instruction         E         574,3800         Formunications         E           Instruction         E         574,3800         Horising and communications         E           Instruction         E         56,55.00         Horising and communications         E           Instructions         E         357,391.00         Horising and communications         E           Instructions         E         357,391.00         Other         E         357,391.00         E           Instructions         E         357,391.00         Other         E         357,391.00         E         E           Instructions         E         357,391.00         Other         E         357,391.00         E         E           Instructions         E         35,371.00         Other         E         50,451.00         E         E         E         E         50,451.00         E         E         E         E         50,451.00         E         E         E         E         50,450.00         E         E         E         E         E         E         50,450.00         E         E         E         50,450.00         E         E	40,616.00	fence	£ 233,976.00	2.7%
Instruction         E         87,431.00         Economic and Industrial services         E           I and telegraph services         E         366,53.00         Housing and community development         E           I and telegraph services         E         356,456.00         Housing and community development         E           I and telegraph         E         356,456.00         Other         E         233,976.00         E         E           I as to lead bedies         E         155,793.100         Other         E         E         2           I call as to lead bedies         E         155,793.100         Other         E         2         E         2           I care bodies         E         155,793.00         Team costs arcretedom         E         2         2         E         2           I care bodies         E         155,730         Team costs arcretedom         E         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2	2,120,987.00	insport & Communications	£ 3,014,465.00	00 34.3%
and telgraph services         and telegraph services         and t	874,818.00	momic and industrial services	£ 626,497.00	7.1%
and legal         Example and legal         E	806,293.00	ritage, culture & recreation	ч	0.0%
table institutions         te         157,931.00         Other         te         2           corr         termet of Agriculture         te         133,995.00         Finance costs         te         2           tremet of Agriculture         te         133,995.00         Potal         te         2           tremet of Agriculture         te         133,995.00         Potal         te         2           tremet of Agriculture         te         35,431.00         Potal         te         2         8           tremet of Agriculture         te         35,431.00         Valuers:         0         15         8         8         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1 <td< td=""><td>366,456.00</td><td>using and community development</td><td>£ 68,147.00</td><td>00 0.8%</td></td<>	366,456.00	using and community development	£ 68,147.00	00 0.8%
cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc	157,931.00	her	£ 324,421.00	3.7%
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Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund	Fund			

1949				1949			
	General Administration	s	7.90	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	ч	47.80	43.30%
	Interest on General Government debt paid overseas	s	3.30	Health	ч	7.70	6.97%
	Law & Order	ş	1.30	Education	щ	9.20	8.33%
	Development of primary and secondary industries	\$	4.00	Core government services	ų	14.70	13.32%
	Social Services			Law & Order	ų	1.30	1.18%
	Health	\$	2.80	Defence	ų	8.00	7.25%
	Education	Ş	9.20	Transport & Communications	ų	2.60	2.36%
	Non-monetary social security benefits	s	7.90	Economic and industrial services	ų	13.30	12.05%
	Other	s	0.40	Heritage, culture & recreation	ų		0.00%
	Defence and war	s	8.00	Housing and community development	£	2.40	2.17%
	Rehabilitation	s	2.40	Other	£	0.10	%60'0
	Maintenance of public works and services	s	5.10	Finance costs	Ŧ	3.30	2.99%
	Monetary social security benefits and pensions	Ş	39.50				
	Interest on General Government debt paid overseas	Ş	•	Total	£	110.40	100.00%
	Hospital Boards	Ş	4.90				
	Other (Transfer to Local Authorities)	Ş	1.70	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601			
	Subsidies			"units=pounds, million			
	Shipping, transport, incidental	s	2.60				
	Coal production and distribution	s	1.90				
	Primary production	Ş	0.60				
	Essential clothing and food-stuffs	\$	6.80				
	Miscellaenous	Ş	0.10				

1975				1975			
-	Administration						
	General	s	74,087.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	\$	729,042.00	26.73%
	Law & Order	ŝ	71,459.00	Health	\$	491,367.00	18.02%
	Government Services	s	64,016.00	Education	ş	529,803.00	19.43%
	Mise. Services	Ś		Core government services	Ş	138,103.00	5.06%
	Stabilisation	s	148,152.00	Law & Order	\$	219,611.00	8.05%
	Foreign Relations			Defence	s S	214,537.00	7.87%
	Defence	s	166,854.00	Transport & Communications	s	48,659.00	1.78%
	Foreign Affairs	s	47,683.00	Economic and industrial services	s 1	183,542.00	6.73%
	Development of Industry			Heritage, culture & recreation	s		0.00%
	Land use	Ś	121,888.00	Housing and community development	Ş		0.00%
	Fuel and Power	Ś	3,338.00	Other	ş		0.00%
	Other industrial services	s	58,316.00	Finance costs	ŝ	172,315.00	6.32%
	Education	s	529,803.00				
	Social Services	s	729,042.00	Total	\$ 2,7	2,726,979.00	100%
	Health	s	491,367.00				
	Transport & Communications	ŝ	48,659.00	*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712			
	Debt Services & Misc. Investment & Financing Transactions	ŝ	172,315.00	*units=doilars, million			

2000			2000			
Social security & welfare	s	12,896.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	ş	13,374.00	37.0%
GSF pension expenses	Ş	478.00	Health	s	6,874.00	19.0%
Health	s	6,874.00	Education	ş	6,310.00	17.4%
Education	s	6,310.00	Core government services	ş	1,710.00	4.7%
Core government services	s	1,710.00	Law & Order	ş	1,531.00	4.2%
Law & Order	s	1,531.00	Defence	ş	1,247.00	3.4%
Defence	s	1,247.00	Transport & Communications	ş	1,036.00	2.9%
Transport & Communications	Ş	1,036.00	Economic and industrial services	ş	1,209.00	3.3%
Economic and industrial services	Ş	944.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	ş	456.00	1.3%
Primary services	s	265.00	Housing and community development	ş	68.00	0.2%
Heritage, culture & recreation	s	456.00	Other	s	(17.00)	0.0%
Housing and community development	Ş	68.00	Finance costs	ş	2,373.00	6.6%
Other	s	45.00				
Finance costs	s	2,373.00	Total	ş	36,171.00	100%
Net for ex gains	s	(62.00)				
			*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	mment of Ne	ew Zealand for the ye	ear ended 30
			June 2000, pages 21-59			
			http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	/financialstat	tements/yearend/pd	fs/fsgnz-
			*units=dollars, millions			
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			20200403 SC Correct Source: "Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New	ancial statem	nents of the Governn	nent of New
			Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000, pages 22	pages 22		
			http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-	/financialstat	ements/yearend/pdf	fs/fsgnz-
			Jun00.pdf			

2010				2010			
	Social security & welfare	Ş	24,206.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	ş	24,539.00	30.3%
	GSF pension expenses	Ş	333.00	Health	\$	12,673.00	15.6%
	Health	Ş	12,673.00	Education	ş	12,440.00	15.4%
	Education	Ş	12,440.00	Core government services	\$	2,830.00	3.5%
	Core government services	\$	2,830.00	Law & Order	ş	3,354.00	4.1%
	Law & Order	s	3,354.00	Defence	s	1,771.00	2.2%
	Defence	s	1,771.00	Transport & Communications	s	7,991.00	%6.6
	Transport & Communications	s	7,991.00	Economic and industrial services	s	8,914.00	11.0%
	Economic and industrial services	s	7,541.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	s	2,584.00	3.2%
	Primary services	s	1,373.00	Housing and community development	s	1,087.00	1.3%
	Heritage, culture & recreation	s	2,584.00	Other	s	80.00	0.1%
	Housing and community development	s	1,087.00	Finance costs	s	2,777.00	3.4%
	Other	s	80.00				
	Finance costs	ŝ	2,777.00	Total	ş	81,040.00	100%
				*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	nment of New	v Zealand for the ye	car ended 30
				June 2010, pages 28,30, 51-57			
				http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-year-	financialstate	ments/yearend/jun	10/fsgnz-year-
				jun10.pdf			
				*units=dollars, millions			
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				Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 30	pages 30		
				http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-year-	financialstater	ments/yearend/jun	10/fsgnz-year-
				iun10.pdf			

2019	20	2019			
N/A	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	, pension & GSF		34,136	30.6%
	Health			18,660	16.7%
	Education			15,280	13.7%
	Core government services	lores		4,880	4.4%
	Law & Order			5,050	4.5%
	Defence			2,390	2.1%
	Transport & Communications	cations		8,429	7.6%
	Economic and industrial services	al services		10,433	9.4%
	Heritage, culture & recreation	reation		2,503	2.2%
	Housing and community development	ty development		2,020	1.8%
	Other		s,5	3,599.00	3.2%
	Finance costs			4,059	3.6%
22 - 11	Total		\$ 111,4	111,439.00	100%
	*Source: Financial Stat	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 have 2018 prove 42	nent of New Ze	aland for the year	r ended 30
	ct and 'croz aun'				
	*units=dollars, millions	5			
2020	50	2020			
N/A	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	e, pension & GSF		49,987	35.1%
	Health			20,469	14.4%
	Education			17,581	12.3%
	Core government services	lces		5,869	4.1%
	Law & Order			5,304	3.7%
	Defence			2,482	1.7%
	Transport & Communications	cations		12,962	9.1%
	Economic and Industrial services	al services		11,246	7.9%
	Heritage, culture & recreation	reation		2,904	2.0%
	Housing and community development	ty development		2,393	1.7%
	Other		\$ 7,6	7,656.00	5.4%
	Finance costs			3,754	2.6%
	Total		\$ 142,6	142,607.00	100%
	*Source: Financial Stat	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	nent of New Ze	aland for the year	r ended 30
	June 2020, page 43				
	*units=dollars, millions	2			

NA Social security, welfare, pension & GSF Health Education & GSF Health Education & Core government services Law & Order Defence Transport & Communications Economic and industrial services Heritage, culture & recreation Housing and community development Other Core &	nsion & GSF ons ion evelopment sits of the Government of M	48,413 27,658 18,911 5,426 5,921 2,803 9,528 16,673 3,260 3,326 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 150,956.00	32.1% 12.5% 3.5% 1.0% 11.0% 2.2% 2.2% 2.2% 100%
Health       Health       Education       Education <trtr>     Education   <!--</td--><td>services unications ustrial services recreation nunity development \$ \$ 15 \$ 20</td><td>27,658 18,911 5,426 5,921 2,803 9,528 16,673 3,935 5,079,00 3,935 5,079,00 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 50,956.00</td><td>18.3% 12.5% 3.9% 1.9% 6.3% 2.2% 2.6% 3.4% 2.2% 100%</td></trtr>	services unications ustrial services recreation nunity development \$ \$ 15 \$ 20	27,658 18,911 5,426 5,921 2,803 9,528 16,673 3,935 5,079,00 3,935 5,079,00 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 3,349 50,956.00	18.3% 12.5% 3.9% 1.9% 6.3% 2.2% 2.6% 3.4% 2.2% 100%
Education Education Core government set Law & Order Defence Transport & Commu Frensport & Commu Frensport & Commu Peritage, culture & r Heritage, culture & r Other Finance costs	services unications ustrial services recreation nunity development \$ \$ 15 \$ 20	18,911 5,426 5,921 2,803 9,528 16,673 3,935 3,935 5,079.00 3,349 3,349 3,349 50,956.00 50,956.00	12.5% 3.6% 1.9% 6.3% 2.2% 2.6% 2.2% 2.2% 100%
Core government ser Law & Order Law & Order Defence Transport & Commu Economic and indust Heritage, culture & r Housing and commu Other	services vunications ustrial services recreation nunity development \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	5,426 5,921 2,803 9,528 16,673 3,260 3,335 5,079.00 3,349 3,349 3,349 50,956.00	3.6% 3.9% 1.9% 6.3% 2.2% 2.6% 3.4% 2.2% 100%
Law & Order Law & Order Defence Transport & Commu Economic and indust Heritage, culture & r Housing and commu Other Finance costs	unications ustrial services recreation nunity development 5 5 15 5 15 5 20	5,921 2,803 9,528 16,673 3,260 3,935 5,079.00 3,349 3,349 3,349 50,956.00 50,956.00	3.9% 1.9% 6.3% 2.2% 3.4% 2.2% 100%
Defence Transport & Commu Transport & Commu Frensport Finance costs Finance costs	nunications ustrial services recreation nunity development 5 5 15 5 15 5 20	2,803 9,528 16,673 3,260 3,935 5,079.00 3,349 3,349 50,956.00 50,956.00	1.9% 6.3% 2.2% 3.4% 2.2% 2.2% 100%
Transport & Commu Economic and indust Heritage, culture & r Housing and commu Other	vunications strial services recreation nunity development \$ \$ \$ 15 \$ 25 \$ 25 \$ 20	9,528 16,673 3,260 3,935 5,079.00 3,349 3,349 50,956.00 50,956.00	6.3% 11.0% 2.2% 3.4% 2.2% 100%
Economic and indust Heritage, culture & r Housing and commu Other Finance costs	strial services recreation hunity development \$ \$ 15 \$ 15 \$ 20	16,673 3,260 3,935 5,079.00 3,349 50,956.00 50,956.00	11.0% 2.2% 3.4% 2.2% 100%
Heritage, culture & r Housing and commu Other Finance costs	recreation hunity development 5 5 5 15 5 15 5 70	3,260 3,935 5,079.00 3,349 50,956.00 50,956.00	2.2% 2.6% 3.4% 2.2% 100%
Housing and commu Other Finance costs	nunity development 5 5 5 15 5 15 5 15 5 15 5 10 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	3,935 5,079.00 3,349 50,956.00 50,956.00	2.6% 3.4% 2.2% 100% rended 30
Other Finance costs	5 5 15 Statements of the Government of New 70	5,079.00 3,349 50,956.00 v Zealand for the year	3.4% 2.2% 100% rended 30
Finance costs	\$ 15 Statements of the Government of New 70	3,349 50,956.00 v Zealand for the year	2.2% 100% rended 30
	\$ 15 Statements of the Government of New 70	50,956.00 v Zealand for the year	100% r ended 30
Total	Statements of the Government of New 70	v Zealand for the year	r ended 30
	20	r countra for the year	000000
DCT exact 2002 and		Ī	
"units=doilors, millions	lions		
	2024		
Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	fare, pension & GSF	54,090	30.0%
		29,840	16.6%
Education		21,186	11.8%
Core government services	tervices	8,178	4.5%
Law & Order		7,072	3.9%
Defence		3,125	1.7%
Transport & Communications	nunications	16,733	9.3%
Economic and industrial services	istrial services	16,008	8.9%
Heritage, culture & recreation	recreation	3,608	2.0%
Housing and community development	nunity development	4,789	2.7%
Other	s	5,058.00	2.8%
Finance costs		10,374	5.8%
Total	S 18	180,061.00	100%
"Source: Financial St	*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30	Zealand for the year	rended 30
June 2024, page 170	70		
"units=dollars, millions	ions		

# Crown expenditure figures

Figure A4.1: Crown expenditure (June 1899)

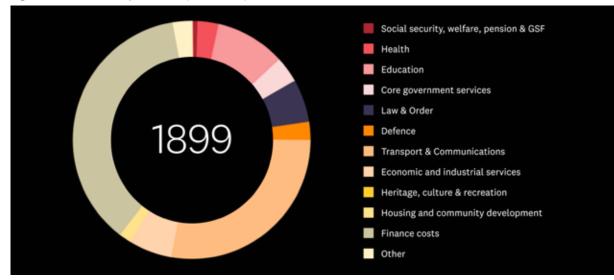
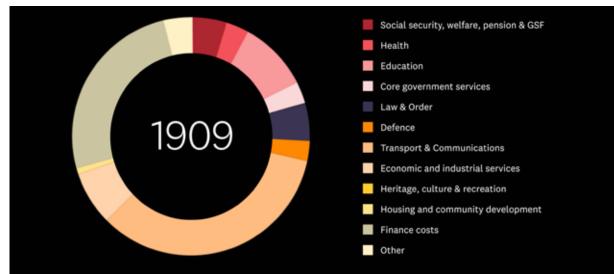
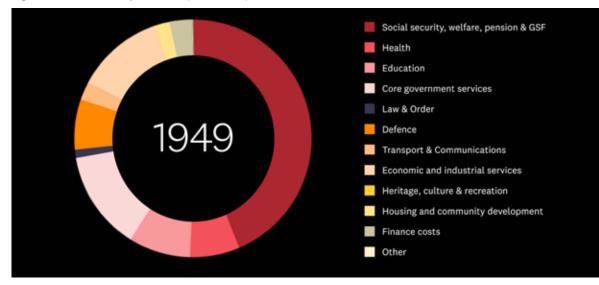


Figure A4.2: Crown expenditure (June 1909)







#### Figure A4.4: Crown expenditure (June 1975)

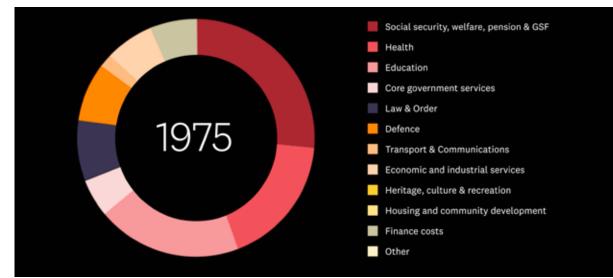
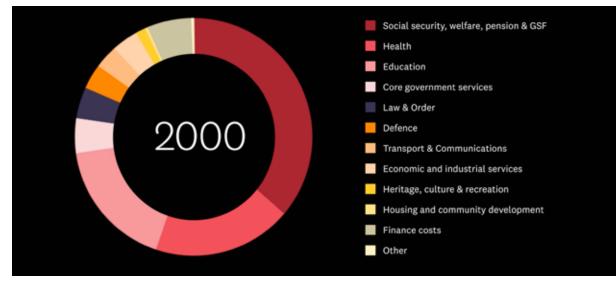
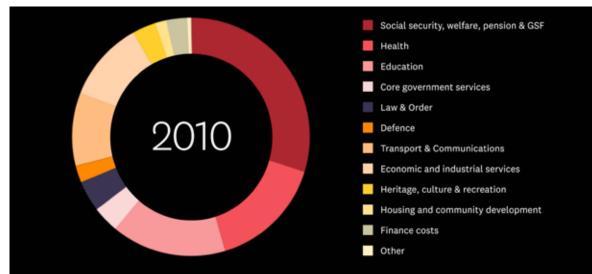


Figure A4.5: Crown expenditure (June 2000)



#### Figure A4.6: Crown expenditure (June 2010)



#### Figure A4.7: Crown expenditure (June 2019)

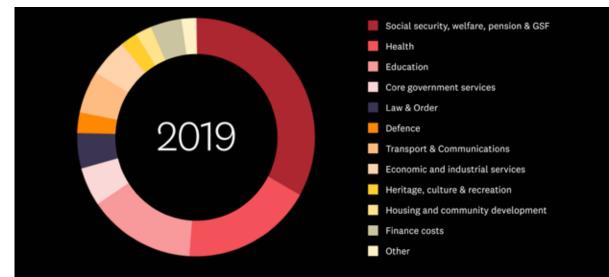
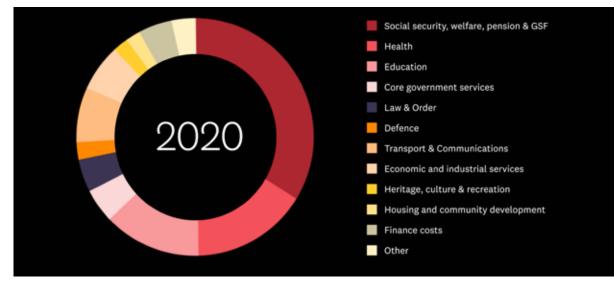
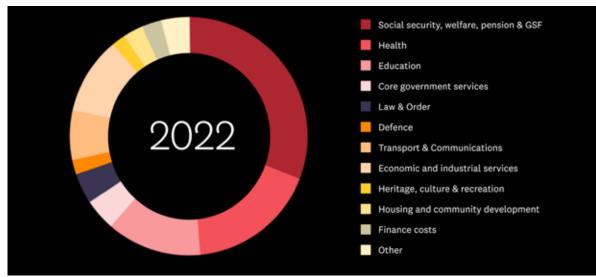


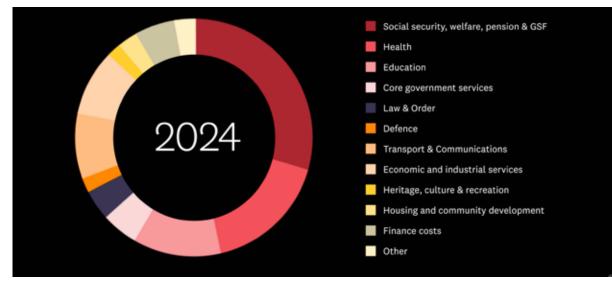
Figure A4.8: Crown expenditure (June 2020)



#### Figure A4.9: Crown expenditure (June 2022)



# Figure A4.10: Crown expenditure (June 2024)



# Data sources

# Table 1: Data sources for exports by country

Graph	Data Source
Exports by country 1896	Chapter 42. Section X.—Exports and Total Trade. (n.d.). In: <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907. html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907</i> . 16th ed. [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, p.338. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, p.282. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/</u> <u>New Zealand Official Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.218. Available at: <u>https:// www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book</i> 1976. 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.605–609. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New Zealand Official Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 2000	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). Value of Exports & re-exp - by country - fob - Groups by Present Day Membership (Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010. [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=4e15948a-79e4-43be-bdb4- 14c1f9dfd1ce [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). Value of Exports & re-exp - by country - fob - Groups by Present Day Membership (Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010. [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=4e15948a-79e4-43be-bdb4- 14c1f9dfd1ce [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2019). Goods and services trade by country: Year ended June 2019. [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 2.
Exports by country 2020	13. Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.
Exports by country 2022	15. Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.
Exports by country 2024	17. Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-</u> <u>trade-june-2024</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.

# Table 2: Data sources for imports by country

Graph	Data Source
Imports by country 1896	Chapter 41. Section IX.—Imports; Customs and excise revenue. (n.d.). In: <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907.</i> [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/</u> <u>NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book</i> 1899. [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, p.226. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910. [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.203–205. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/</u> <u>New Zealand Official Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB 1910.html#idpart 1 636</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.240. Available at: <u>https:// www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, p.629. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 2000	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Value of imports - by country of origin &amp; Groups by</i> <i>Present Day Membership (Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010.</i> [online] Available at: <u>https://</u> <u>infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=69a7f8f2-70e2-48b2-80fa-10c81a960f47</u> [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Value of imports - by country of origin &amp; Groups by</i> <i>Present Day Membership (Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010.</i> [online] Available at: <u>https://</u> <u>infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=69a7f8f2-70e2-48b2-80fa-10c81a960f47</u> [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 2019	12. Statistics New Zealand. (2019). <i>Goods and services trade by country: Year ended June 2019.</i> [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 5.
Imports by country 2020	14. Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.
Imports by country 2022	16. Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.
Imports by country 2024	18. Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.

# Table 3: Data sources for exports by commodity

Graph	Data Source
Exports by commodity 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.245–246. Available at: <u>https://www3.</u> <u>stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.288–289. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/</u> <u>New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.216–217. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.603–605. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Exports by commodity 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Standard International Trade Classification R4 - 1 Digit level - Exports (Annual-Jun) 2010.</i> [online] Available at: <u>https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=90106267-9ea0-4a79-ac8a-ed07482170e8</u> [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2020	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2022	Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2024	Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.

# Table 4: Data sources for imports by commodity

Graph	Data Source
Imports by commodity 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.221–222. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.205–207. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/</u> <u>New Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.223. Available at: <u>https:// www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.625–628. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June. [Email].
Imports by commodity 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Standard International Trade Classification R4 - 1 Digit level - Imports (Annual-Jun) 2010.</i> [online] Available at: <u>https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=19af6191-0138-4cbc-873a-d0a1b698125f [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].</u>
Imports by commodity 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2020	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2022	Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2024	Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: <u>https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.

## Table 5: Data sources for Crown expenditure

Graph	Data Source
Crown expenditure 1899	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899. [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.362–365. Available at: <u>https://www3.</u> <u>stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zeαland Official Year-Book</i> 1909. [online] pp.575–578. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_</u> <u>Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1949	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.599–601. Available at: <u>https:// www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.709-712. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2000	The Treasury (2000). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2000</i> . [online] p.22. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2010	The Treasury (2010). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2010</i> . [online] p.30. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2010</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2019	The Treasury (2019). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2019.</i> [online] p.43. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2019</u> [Accessed 2 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2020	The Treasury (2020). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2020</i> . [online] p.43. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/</u> publications/year-end/financial-statements-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2022	The Treasury (2022). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2022</i> . [online] p.170. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2022</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2024	The Treasury (2024). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2024</i> . [online] p.170. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2024</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].

## Table 6: Data sources for Crown receipts

Graph	Data Source
Crown receipts 1899	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.362–365. Available at: <u>https://www3.</u> <u>stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book</i> 1909. [online] pp.575–578. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_</u> <u>Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1949	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed</i> . [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.599–601. Available at: <u>https:// www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.709–712. Available at: <u>https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.</u> <u>html#idpreface_1_21</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2000	The Treasury (2000). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2000</i> . [online] pp.21–60. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2010	The Treasury (2010). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2010</i> . [online] pp.28, 30, 51–54. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2010</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2019	The Treasury (2019). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2019.</i> [online] pp.42, 63-66. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2019</u> [Accessed 2 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2020	The Treasury (2020). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2020.</i> [online] pp.65–70. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2020</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2022	The Treasury (2022). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2022</i> . [online] pp.71–76. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2022</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2024	The Treasury (2024). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2024.</i> [online] pp.68–73. Available at: <u>https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2024</u> [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].

# Endnotes

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