

Working Paper 2025/12

Research on New Zealand Exports, Imports and Crown Receipts and Expenditure since 1899

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1.0 Introduction

1.1 Purpose

While this can be read as a standalone paper, it is intended to support and complement the Institute's YouTube videos on the subject. The research is designed to show how New Zealand's exports, imports, Crown expenditure and receipts have changed since 1899. Understanding the past helps us identify trends over time and prepare better for the future.

1.2 Background

The information in this paper aims to contribute to an evidence base that the Institute will use to shape future projects and encourage uncomfortable conversations about New Zealand's public policy – past, present and future.

2.0 Methodology

2.1 Introduction

The strategies the Government has put in place, or agreed to, in order to manage the impacts of climate change require constant review and assessment so as to ensure New Zealand develops the most cost-effective, durable strategies to both mitigate and adapt to climate change.

2.2 Method

The research process for this working paper is outlined below.

Step 1: Research

The research team gathered data for each graph. The sources were:

- *The New Zealand Official Year-Books*
- *NZ.Stat*
- *Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June*
- *Statistics New Zealand overseas merchandise trade.*

(All references are attached below in **data sources**.)

Step 2: Check and categorise data

The research team collated the annual data for each graph in an Excel spreadsheet:

Exports and imports by country:

The Institute collected 1896–2010 data on all countries that New Zealand reported it had exported to and imported from. From 2019 onwards, the Institute focused on imports and exports with the following countries:

- China, People's Republic of
- Australia
- United States of America
- United Kingdom
- Germany
- Japan
- Korea, Republic of
- Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)
- India
- Singapore
- Taiwan
- Malaysia
- Thailand
- Canada
- Indonesia
- Philippines.

All other countries were categorised as 'Other'.

Exports and imports by commodity:

The Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) is an output classification developed by the United Nations. The Institute collected data based on the SITC in the following categories:

- Food and live animals
- Beverages and tobacco
- Crude materials (inedible, except fuels)
- Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)(5)
- Animal and vegetable oils (fats and waxes)
- Chemicals and related products
- Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)
- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- Other.

Crown receipts:

The Institute collected data on receipts in regards to the following areas:

- Direct Taxation
- Indirect Taxation
- Levies & Fines
- Investment Income
- Sales of Goods & Services
- Others.

Crown expenditure:

The Institute collected data on expenditure in regards to the following areas:

- Social security, welfare, pension & GSF
- Health
- Education
- Core government services
- Law & Order
- Defence
- Transport & Communications
- Economic and industrial services
- Heritage, culture & recreation
- Housing and community development
- Finance costs
- Other.

This data was then independently reviewed by another member of the research team to check for accuracy.

Step 3: Design

The design team turned each year into a pie chart. These were used to create animations.

2.3 Limitations

Our research presents a number of limitations and assumptions:

1. Changes in key terms

It is likely definitions of key terms have changed over the years. The Institute has not checked that terms are used consistently over time. Instead, we have relied on the Stats NZ International Trade Statistics glossary.¹

2. Overall size of data not measured or comparable between years

The pie charts are intended solely to compare the relative proportions of categories within each year. Any annual changes in the overall size of the data are not depicted or analysed in our infographics.

3. Multiple sources

- For years 1896–1975, data from *The New Zealand Official Year-Books* is used for exports and imports (countries), exports and imports (commodities), and Crown expenditure and receipts.
- For years 2000–2010, the data source changed to *NZ.Stat* for exports and imports (countries) and exports and imports (commodities).
- For years 2000–2024, the data source changed to the *Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June* for Crown expenditure and receipts.
- For years 2019–2024, the data source changed to *Statistics New Zealand overseas merchandise trade* for exports and imports (countries) and exports and imports (commodities).

There are potential inconsistencies when using different sources.

4. Missing data references (for some data in years 2000 and 2010)

The Institute submitted an OIA in April 2025 to find sources of some missing data in 2000 and 2010. When we were reviewing our references, we encountered an issue relating to this data, which was originally sourced from *NZ.Stat*. It appears not to have been migrated to ‘Aotearoa Data Explorer’ following the closure of the *NZ.Stat* website in September 2024. While we have the data in our system and have confidence in it, we have requested access to the source that was previously used for our records.

5. Reliant on past research

This is an update on an existing piece of Institute work. The Excel data was originally collated by BDO and was updated by the McGuinness Institute research team in 2025. In 2025, the Institute updated the graphs from 2020–2024. Therefore, all data for the years 2020, 2022 and 2024 was personally collected by the Institute. Because of this, there may be some discrepancies in the past research and differences in how the two groups calculated the data.

3.0 Results

Applying the method above resulted in the data and pie charts which can be found in the Tables and Figures in the appendices. The final animations can be found on the [Institute's YouTube](#). These allow us to reflect on the past and plan for the future

The below commentary can be read alongside each animation.

3.1 Exports

NZ exports by country (June 1896–2024)

This animation shows how New Zealand's exports by country have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's exports by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the bright pink (United Kingdom) and you will see how significantly New Zealand's export dependence on the United Kingdom has decreased over time.

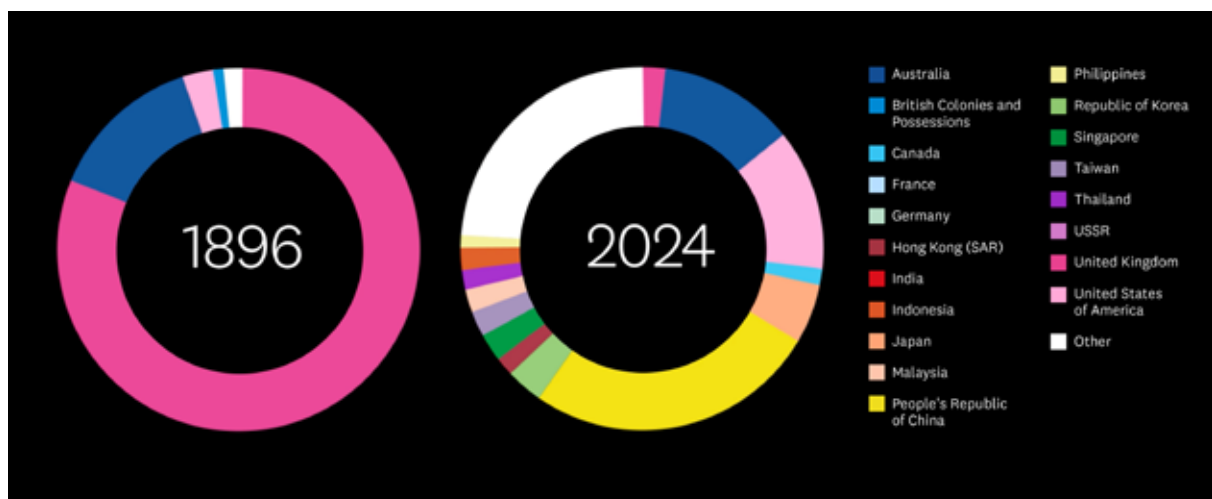
Watch the yellow (People's Republic of China), light pink (United States of America) and dark blue (Australia) and you will see the extent to which New Zealand now has three major export markets. New Zealand goods exports to China have quadrupled since the free trade agreement was signed in 2008.²

The level of exposure New Zealand might face from tariffs or supply chain risks will depend on the nature of the products and services being imported or exported by country. For example, dairy products are generally exported to China and fuel is largely imported from the Republic of Korea.

Importantly, travel is not included in commodities but is included in exports and imports by country. Stats NZ defines 'travel services' as including 'the value of goods and services purchased by a person when they are visiting another country. Travel expenditure is the largest component of both services exports and imports.'³ In New Zealand in 2024, MBIE reports international visitors spent \$12.2 billion, including \$3.2 billion in the December quarter alone. If adjusted for inflation, this is 86% of New Zealand's 2019 levels.⁴

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ exports by commodities for more detail on what New Zealand exports and how that has changed over time.

Figure 1: NZ exports by country (June 1896 and 2024)



NZ exports by commodities (June 1898–2024)

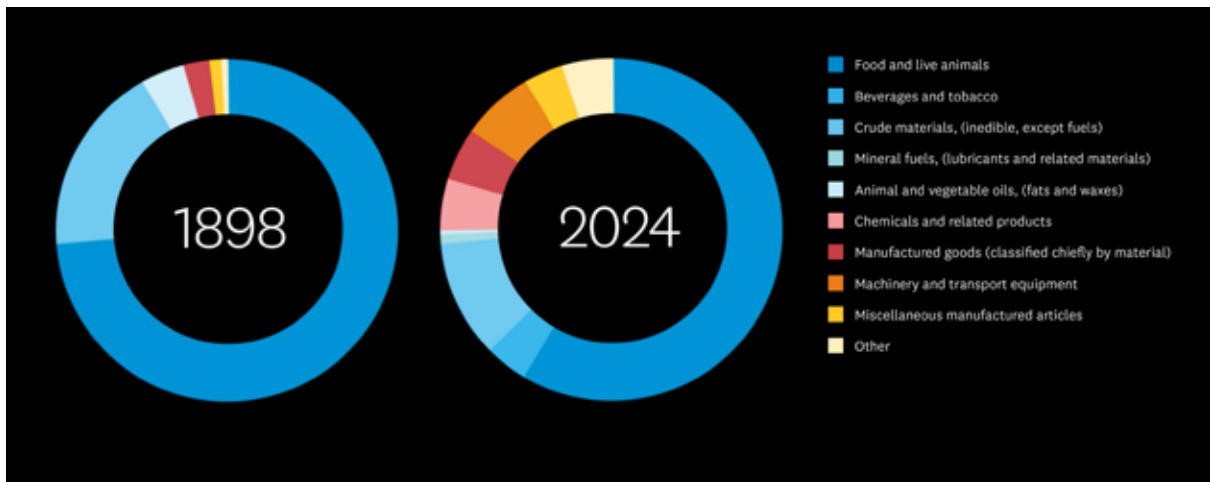
This animation shows how New Zealand's exports by commodities have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's exports by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the red (Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)) and see how it dramatically fluctuates over time. Interestingly, it decreased in 2020 (due to COVID-19), so it is worth considering how New Zealand can get it back to pre-COVID-19 times.

Watch the dark blue (Food and live animals) and you will see the extent to which the export economy has consistently depended on agriculture. This significant reliance on one sector is worth consideration when planning for how New Zealand can mitigate risk and operate on the global economy in the future.

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ exports by country for more detail on where New Zealand exports to and how that has changed over time.

Figure 2: NZ exports by commodities (June 1898 and 2024)



An in-depth review of exports for the year 2024

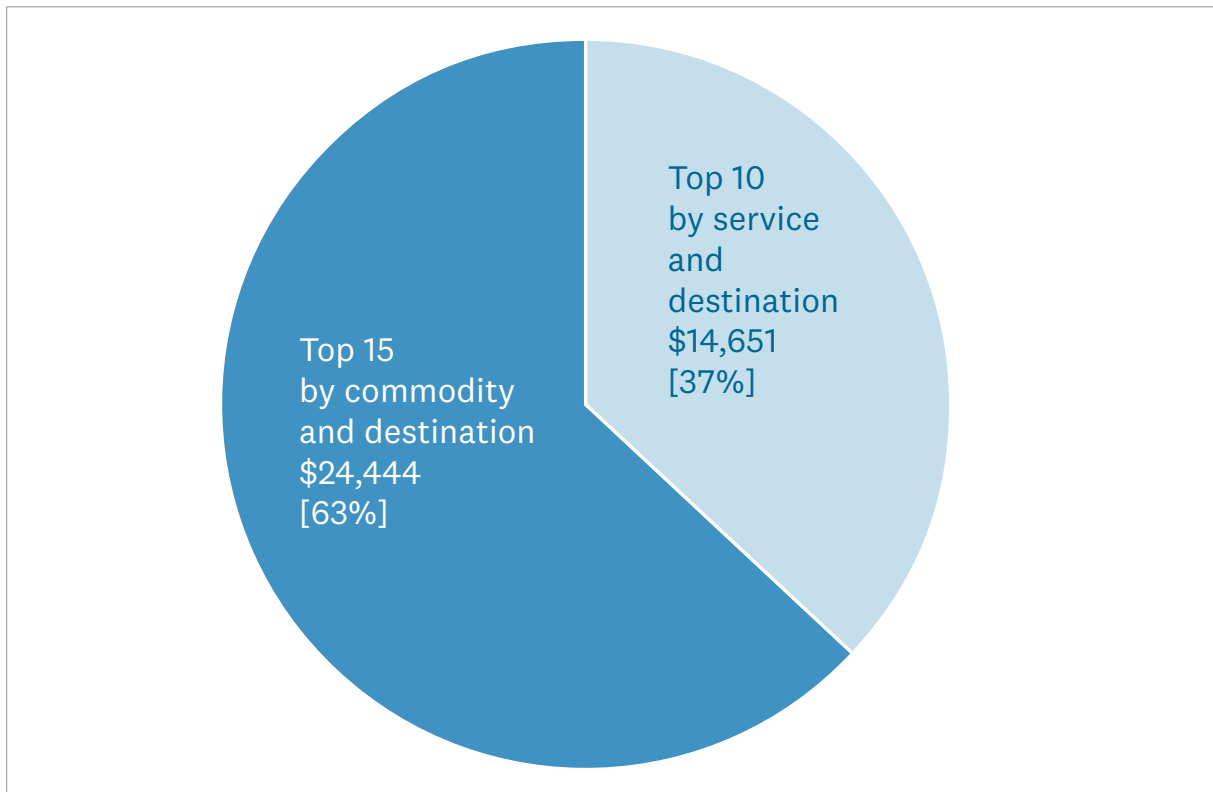
These three graphs analyse the makeup of New Zealand's top 25 exports, by commodity/service and destination, for the year ended December 2024.

This data exposes our vulnerability to shocks and tariffs, as well as our reliance on exporting certain types of goods to a few trading partners.

Our observations

Figure 3: Top NZ 25 exports, by commodity/service and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by commodity and by service

Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)⁵



It is surprising to see such a significant portion of New Zealand's top exports were services. They made up NZ\$14,651 million (37%), in comparison to commodities, which made up NZ\$24,444 million (63%).

Figure 4: Top NZ 15 exports, by commodity and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by destination

Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)⁶

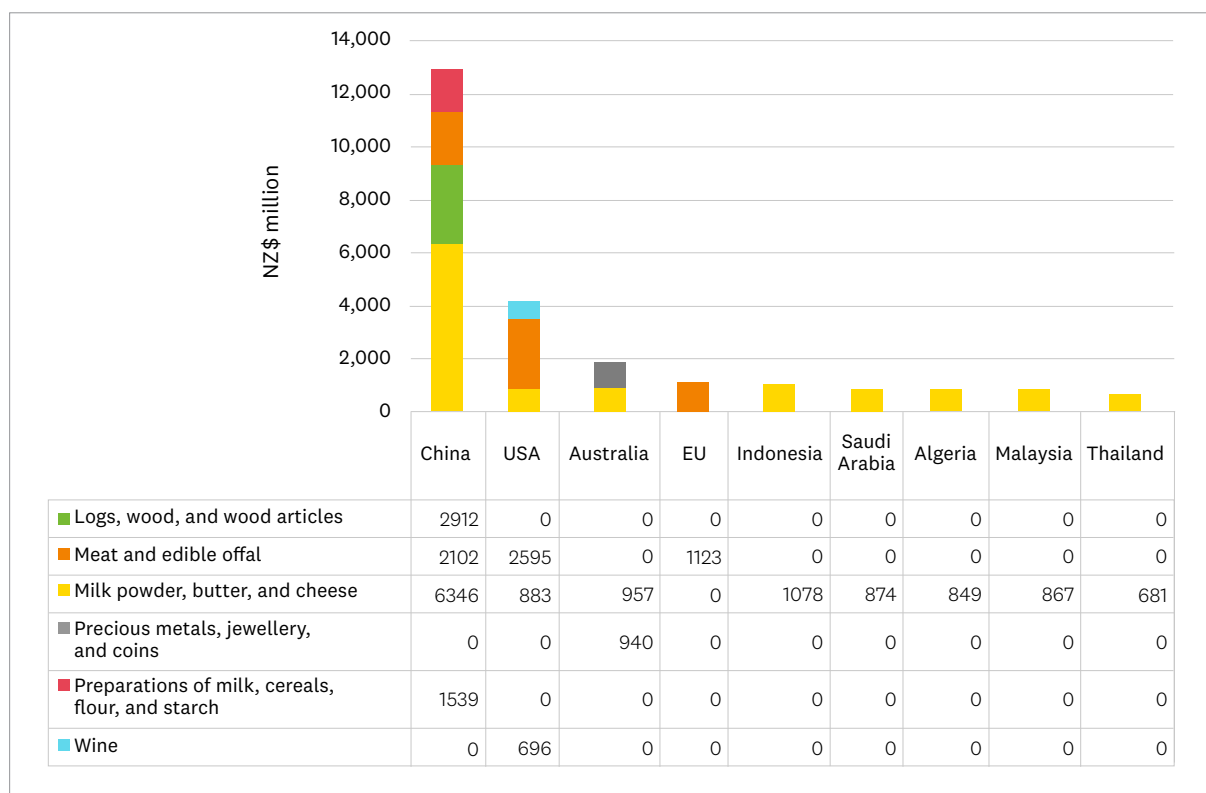
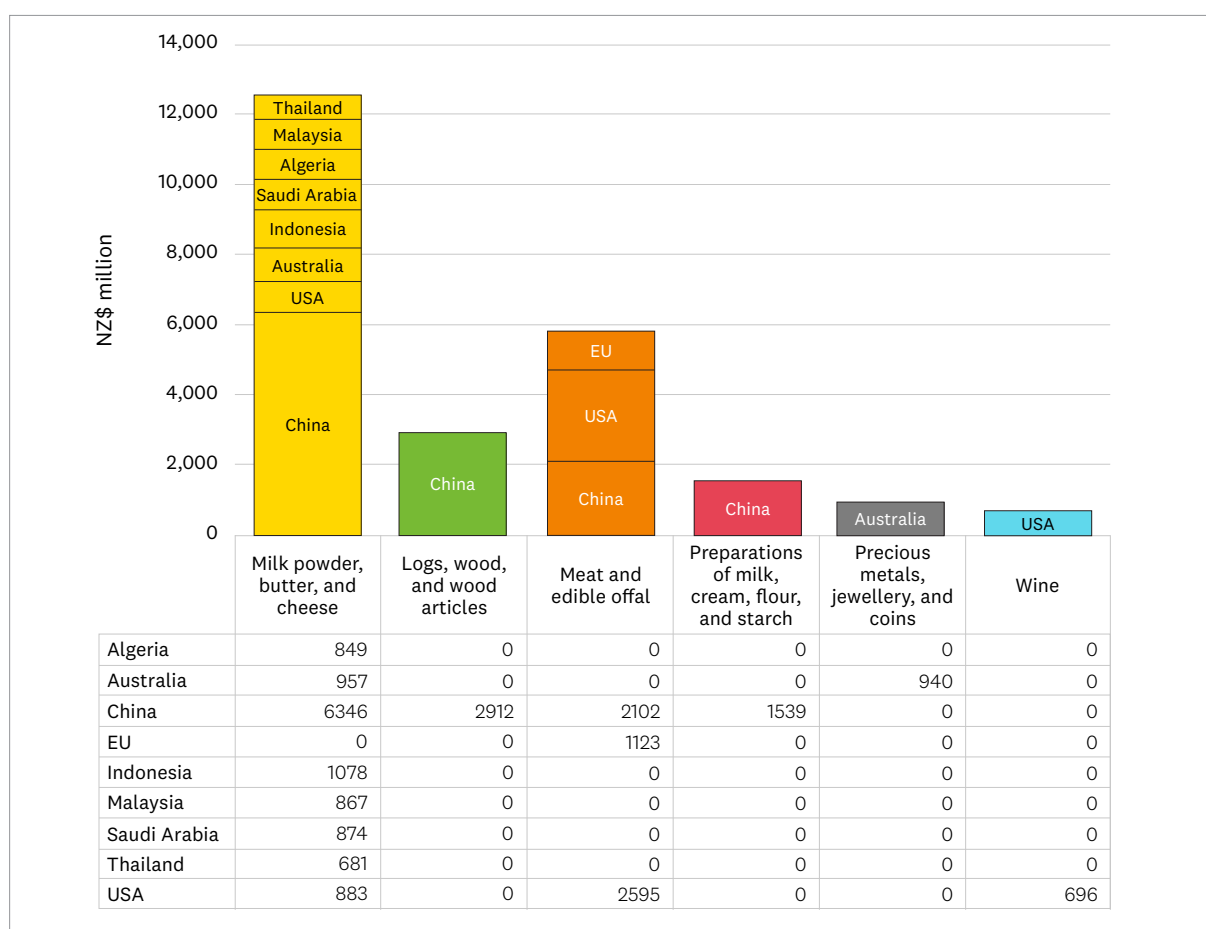


Figure 5: Top NZ 15 exports, by commodity and destination, for the year ended December 2024 - by commodity

Source: Statistics New Zealand (2024)⁷



This data illustrates New Zealand's exposure to agricultural commodities, with milk powder, butter and cheese earning NZ\$12,537 million (51%), and meat and edible offal earning NZ\$5,820 million (24%). This is potentially a concern as it leaves New Zealand reliant on agriculture, an industry which is vulnerable to climate change and extreme weather. It also suggests we need to design public policy which protects our international reputation for producing safe edible products, as there is a risk of disease or genetically modified organisms (via consumer resistance or GMO escape) negatively impacting supply or demand.

This data also demonstrates New Zealand is highly reliant on China, exporting a total of NZ\$12,899 million (53%) there.

The value of New Zealand's milk powder, butter and cheese exported to China is NZ\$2172 million¹ more than the value of New Zealand's top 15 commodities exported to the United States, our second biggest trading partner.

Whether USA tariffs relate to commodities only, or extend to services, will influence the first-level impacts on the New Zealand economy. However, history tells us that second- and third-level effects are likely to have a significant impact (e.g. those from the Ukraine war and the US subprime mortgage crisis), and there will be more shocks to come.

3.2 Imports

NZ imports by country (June 1896–2024)

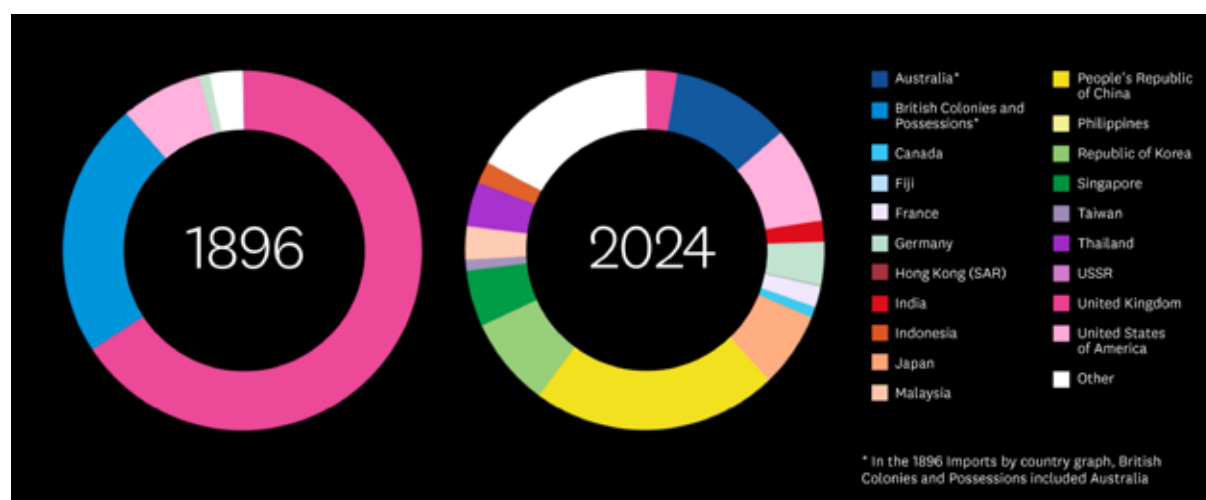
This animation shows how New Zealand's imports by country have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's imports by watching how certain colours change each year.

Watch the light green (Republic of Korea) and you will see how it becomes increasingly significant. The Korea-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (KNZFTA) came into force in December 2015, and provided a foundation for closer trade relations between the two countries.⁸ This is also reflected in increased imports of refined fuels from Korea. Over the past five years, the OEC reports New Zealand's imports from the Republic of Korea have increased at an annualised rate of 13.5%, from \$1.97B in 2018 to \$3.71B in 2023.⁹

Watch the red (India) and yellow (People's Republic of China) and you will see the probable impact of a free trade agreement with other countries. New Zealand and China signed and entered into a free trade agreement in 2008, and China is now New Zealand's largest trading partner.¹⁰ In March 2025, the National Government announced New Zealand and India have formally launched negotiations on a Comprehensive Free Trade Agreement.¹¹

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ imports by commodities for more detail on what New Zealand imports and how that has changed from over time.

Figure 6: NZ imports by country (June 1896 and 2024)



1 The calculation is \$6346m less [\$883 + \$2595 + 696].

NZ imports by commodities (June 1898–2024)

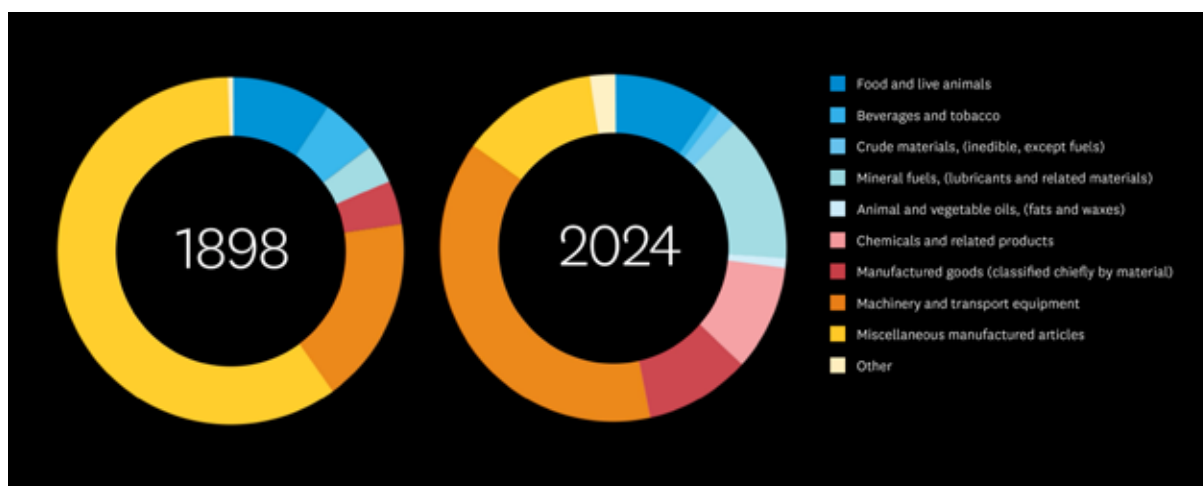
This animation shows how New Zealand's imports by commodities have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's imports by watching how certain colours change each year.

Watch the orange (Machinery and transport equipment) and you will see that it grows to become the dominant import for New Zealand. Arguably, this may indicate a potential supply chain risk further down the line.

Watch the medium blue (Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)) and you will see that over time it becomes increasingly significant. This may be due to increased imports of refined fuels from Korea over the past few years.¹²

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ imports by country for more detail on where New Zealand's imports come from and how that has changed over time.

Figure 7: NZ imports by commodities (June 1898 and 2024)



3.3 Crown receipts and expenditure

NZ Crown receipts (June 1899–2024)

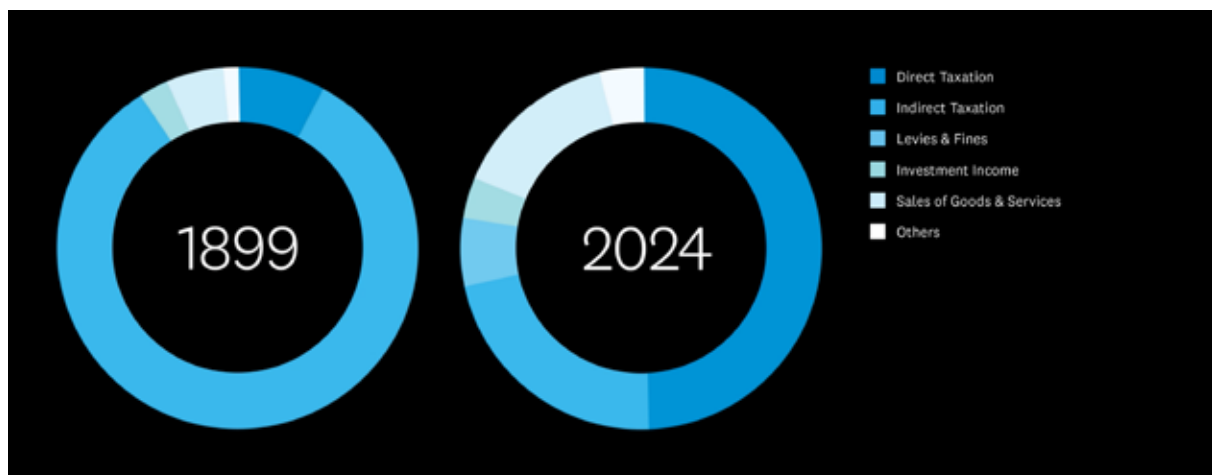
This animation shows how New Zealand's Crown revenues have changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's Crown receipts by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the two darker blues (Direct Taxation and Indirect Taxation) and you will see the gradual change in tax systems over time. New Zealand was using tariffs, but most of these were stopped by 1999.¹³ You can see this in the growth of the indirect taxation.

Choose the lightest blue (Sales of Goods & Services) and you will see the growth that primarily starts in the early 2000s. The GST rate increased to 12.5% in 1989 and to 15% in 2010.¹⁴

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ Crown expenditure for more detail on New Zealand's Crown expenditure and how that has changed over time.

Figure 8: NZ Crown receipts (June 1899 and 2024)



NZ Crown expenditure (June 1899–2024)

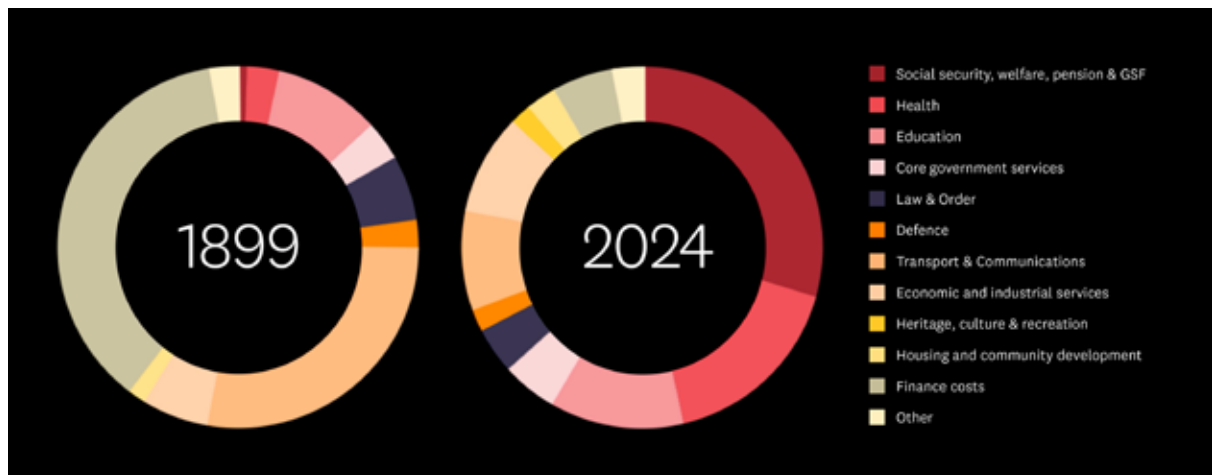
This animation shows how New Zealand's Crown expenditure has changed over time. You can observe trends in New Zealand's Crown expenditure by watching certain colours and how they change each year.

Watch the three pinks (Social security, welfare, pension & GSF; Health; and Education) increase over time. You will see New Zealand's move to a much more social welfare system.

Watch the orange (Defence) and observe how the amount spent on defence has remained relatively low and has decreased in recent years. In 2025, some New Zealand politicians and others have suggested the percentage New Zealand spends on defence should increase to align with our international partners.¹⁵ Prime Minister Christopher Luxon has said he wants to get 'close' to spending 2% of New Zealand's GDP on defence, a target that members of the Nato alliance are asked to hit.¹⁶

You can also view the Institute's animation on NZ Crown receipts for more detail on New Zealand's Crown revenues and how that has changed over time.

Figure 9: NZ Crown expenditure (June 1899 and 2024)



Glossary

Mineral fuels (lubricants and related materials)

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials are a part of Coal. They include Coal, coke and briquettes and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials.

Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

Crude materials, inedible, except fuels include Metalliferous ores and metal scrap and Crude fertilizer and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones).

Travel services

Includes ‘the value of goods and services purchased by a person when they are visiting another country. Travel expenditure is the largest component of both services exports and imports.’¹⁷

Appendix 1: Exports and imports by country

Table A1: Exports and imports by country from June 1896–2024

Year	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	Countries.	(pounds)	%(total)	Countries.	(pounds)	%(total)
1896						
	United Kingdom	£7,541,981.00	81%	United Kingdom	£4,714,475.00	66%
	Australia	£1,287,001.00	14%	British Colonies and Possessions	£1,638,661.00	23%
	United States	£320,589.00	3%	United States	£492,840.00	7%
	British Colonies and Possessions	£59,543.00	1%	Germany	£101,381.00	1%
	Other foreign ports	£105,991.00	1%	Other	£199,962.00	3%
	Total	£9,315,105.00	100%	Total	£7,137,320.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1907 section 42			*Source: Official Year Book 1907 section 41		
	*units=pounds			*units=pounds		
1898						
	United Kingdom	£8,265,499.00	78.58%	United Kingdom	£5,148,833.00	62.56%
	British Colonies and Possessions	£1,532,511.00	14.57%	Australia	£1,159,615.00	14.09%
	Other	£719,945.00	6.84%	United States of America	£800,411.00	9.72%
				Fiji	£320,886.00	3.90%
				India	£202,295.00	2.46%
				Other	£598,560.00	7.27%
	Total	£10,517,955.00	100%	Total Value of Imports (all countries)	£8,230,600.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1907 pg 338			*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 226		
	*units=pounds			*units=pounds		
1909						
	United Kingdom	£16,193,188.00	82.36%	United Kingdom	£9,287,786.00	59.25%
	Australia	£1,918,115.00	9.76%	Australia	£2,764,505.00	17.64%
	Other British Possessions	£531,576.00	2.70%	United States of America	£1,166,063.00	7.44%
	United States of America	£684,810.00	3.48%	Fiji	£590,214.00	3.77%
	Germany	£77,969.00	0.40%	India	£367,999.00	2.35%
	Other	£256,338.00	1.30%	Other	£1,498,152.00	9.56%
	Total	£19,661,996.00	100%	Total	£15,674,719.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1910 pg 282			*Source: Official Year Book 1910, page 203-205		
	*units=pounds			*units=pounds		
1947						
	United Kingdom	£98,677,777.00	76.25%	United Kingdom	£55,387,517.00	43.03%
	United States of America	£8,174,457.00	6.32%	United States of America	£23,008,787.00	17.87%
	France	£4,447,174.00	3.44%	Australia	£15,476,834.00	12.02%
	Australia	£4,095,981.00	3.17%	Canada	£11,579,725.00	9.00%
	Canada	£3,059,660.00	2.36%	India and Pakistan	£4,649,291.00	3.61%
	Other	£10,951,215.00	8.46%	Other	£18,622,687.00	14.47%
	Total	£129,406,264.00	100%	Total	£128,724,841.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 218			*Source: Official Year Book 1947-49 pg 240		
	*units=pounds			*units=pounds		

2019		\$ (million)	% (Total)			\$ (million)	% (Total)
	China, People's Republic of	\$18,952.00	22.36%		China, People's Republic of	\$13,269.00	16.05%
	Australia	\$14,079.00	16.61%		Australia	\$13,012.00	15.74%
	United States of America	\$9,242.00	10.90%		United States of America	\$9,378.00	11.35%
	United Kingdom	\$3,127.00	3.69%		United Kingdom	\$2,629.00	3.18%
	Germany	\$1,734.00	2.05%		Germany	\$4,287.00	5.19%
	France	\$678.00	0.80%		France	\$1,213.00	1.47%
	Japan	\$4,594.00	5.42%		Japan	\$4,247.00	5.14%
	Korea, Republic of	\$2,380.00	2.81%		Korea, Republic of	\$2,552.00	3.09%
	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$1,768.00	2.09%		Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$386.00	0.47%
	India	\$1,642.00	1.94%		India	\$998.00	1.21%
	Singapore	\$1,604.00	1.89%		Singapore	\$3,760.00	4.55%
	Taiwan	\$1,483.00	1.75%		Taiwan	\$944.00	1.14%
	Malaysia	\$1,365.00	1.61%		Malaysia	\$2,198.00	2.66%
	Thailand	\$1,295.00	1.53%		Thailand	\$2,891.00	3.50%
	Canada	\$1,237.00	1.46%		Canada	\$934.00	1.13%
	Indonesia	\$1,188.00	1.40%		Indonesia	\$1,107.00	1.34%
	Philippines	\$1,082.00	1.28%		Philippines	\$297.00	0.36%
	Other	\$17,317.00	20.43%		Other	\$18,551.00	22.44%
	Total	\$84,767.00	100.00%		Total	\$82,653.00	100.00%
*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Goods and services trade by country: Year ended June 2019 https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Goods-and-services-trade-by-country-Year-ended-June-2019/Download-data/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019-corrected.xlsx							

2020		\$ (million)	% (Total)			\$ (million)	% (Total)
	China, People's Republic of	\$ 16,669	27.91%		China, People's Republic of	\$ 12,854	20.94%
	Australia	\$ 8,434	14.12%		Australia	\$ 7,185	11.70%
	United States of America	\$ 5,849	9.79%		United States of America	\$ 6,182	10.07%
	United Kingdom	\$ 1,456	2.44%		United Kingdom	\$ 1,686	2.75%
	Germany	\$ 883	1.48%		Germany	\$ 3,114	5.07%
	Japan	\$ 3,695	6.19%		France	\$ 1,107	1.80%
	Korea, Republic of	\$ 1,691	2.83%		Japan	\$ 3,753	6.11%
	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$ 1,165	1.95%		Korea, Republic of	\$ 2,922	4.76%
	India	\$ 574	0.96%		India	\$ 735	1.20%
	Singapore	\$ 1,195	2.00%		Singapore	\$ 1,779	2.90%
	Taiwan	\$ 1,287	2.16%		Taiwan	\$ 884	1.44%
	Malaysia	\$ 1,108	1.85%		Malaysia	\$ 1,718	2.80%
	Thailand	\$ 996	1.67%		Thailand	\$ 2,428	3.95%
	Canada	\$ 751	1.26%		Canada	\$ 709	1.15%
	Indonesia	\$ 1,093	1.83%		Indonesia	\$ 1,010	1.64%
	Philippines	\$ 889	1.49%		Other	\$ 13,331	21.71%
	Other	\$ 11,983	20.07%				
	Total	\$ 59,717	100.00%		Total	\$ 61,396	100.00%
*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020.xlsx							

2022		\$ (million)	% (Total)			\$ (million)	% (Total)
	China, People's Republic of	\$ 19,929.03	29.63%		China, People's Republic of	\$ 18,424.68	23.59%
	Australia	\$ 8,195.01	12.18%		Australia	\$ 8,752.35	11.21%
	United States of America	\$ 7,302.84	10.86%		United States of America	\$ 6,627.48	8.49%
	United Kingdom	\$ 1,454.65	2.16%		United Kingdom	\$ 1,742.61	2.23%
	Germany	\$ 840.83	1.25%		Germany	\$ 3,628.33	4.65%
	Japan	\$ 4,006.87	5.96%		France	\$ 1,414.63	1.81%
	Korea, Republic of	\$ 2,428.42	3.61%		Japan	\$ 4,956.32	6.35%
	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$ 1,202.26	1.79%		Korea, Republic of	\$ 4,029.36	5.16%
	Singapore	\$ 1,478.61	2.20%		India	\$ 1,089.27	1.39%
	Taiwan	\$ 1,596.47	2.37%		Singapore	\$ 2,269.83	2.91%
	Malaysia	\$ 1,221.61	1.82%		Taiwan	\$ 1,444.70	1.85%
	Thailand	\$ 1,314.04	1.95%		Malaysia	\$ 2,307.10	2.95%
	Canada	\$ 828.76	1.23%		Thailand	\$ 3,209.43	4.11%
	Indonesia	\$ 1,582.95	2.35%		Canada	\$ 818.40	1.05%
	Philippines	\$ 779.59	1.16%		Indonesia	\$ 1,593.24	2.04%
	Other	\$ 13,097.00	19.47%		Other	\$ 15,786.55	20.21%
	Total	\$ 67,259.94	100.00%		Total	\$ 78,094.51	100.00%
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2022/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022.xlsx						

2024		\$ (million)	% (Total)			\$ (million)	% (Total)
	China, People's Republic of	\$ 17,674.88	25.93%		China, People's Republic of	\$ 16,916.90	21.66%
	Australia	\$ 8,610.61	12.63%		Australia	\$ 8,684.65	11.12%
	United States of America	\$ 8,819.43	12.94%		United States of America	\$ 7,235.79	9.26%
	United Kingdom	\$ 1,564.52	2.29%		United Kingdom	\$ 2,175.87	2.79%
	Japan	\$ 3,741.17	5.49%		Germany	\$ 3,217.28	4.12%
	Korea, Republic of	\$ 2,216.55	3.25%		France	\$ 1,687.43	2.16%
	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	\$ 1,148.71	1.69%		Japan	\$ 5,263.76	6.74%
	Singapore	\$ 1,757.62	2.58%		Korea, Republic of	\$ 6,308.37	8.08%
	Taiwan	\$ 1,540.64	2.26%		India	\$ 1,194.81	1.53%
	Malaysia	\$ 1,398.75	2.05%		Singapore	\$ 3,833.06	4.91%
	Thailand	\$ 1,223.06	1.79%		Taiwan	\$ 990.02	1.27%
	Canada	\$ 1,033.48	1.52%		Malaysia	\$ 2,539.24	3.25%
	Indonesia	\$ 1,479.61	2.17%		Thailand	\$ 2,940.27	3.76%
	Philippines	\$ 779.76	1.14%		Canada	\$ 710.26	0.91%
	Other	\$ 15,182.76	22.27%		Indonesia	\$ 1,286.72	1.65%
	Total	\$ 68,171.54	100.00%		Other	\$ 13,127.06	16.81%
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - overseas merchandise trade: June 2024 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2024/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024.xlsx						

Exports by country figures

Figure A1.1: Exports by country (June 1896)

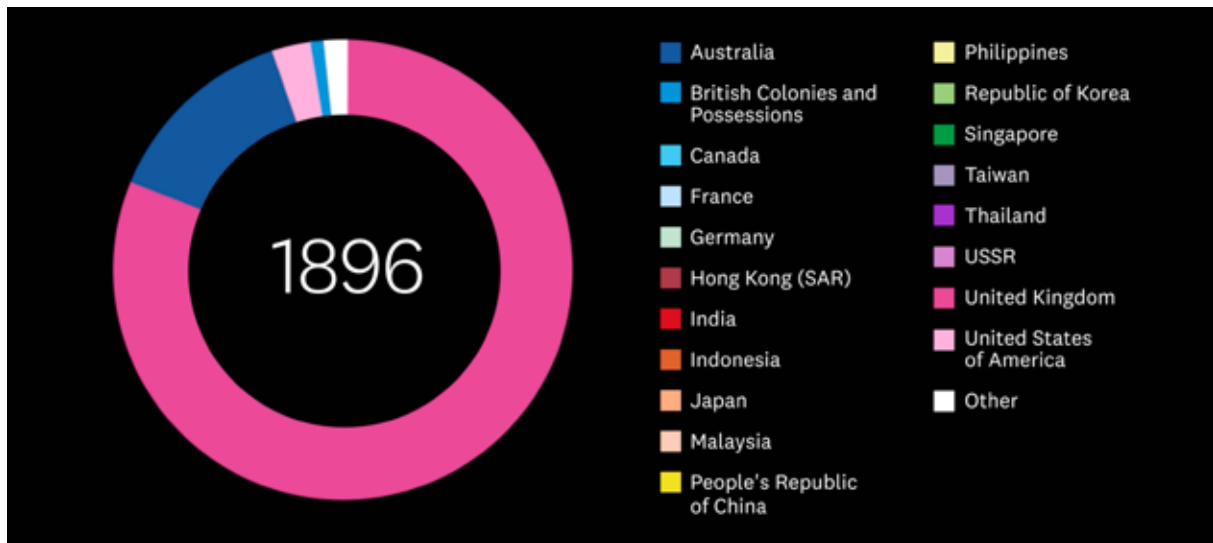


Figure A1.2: Exports by country (June 1898)

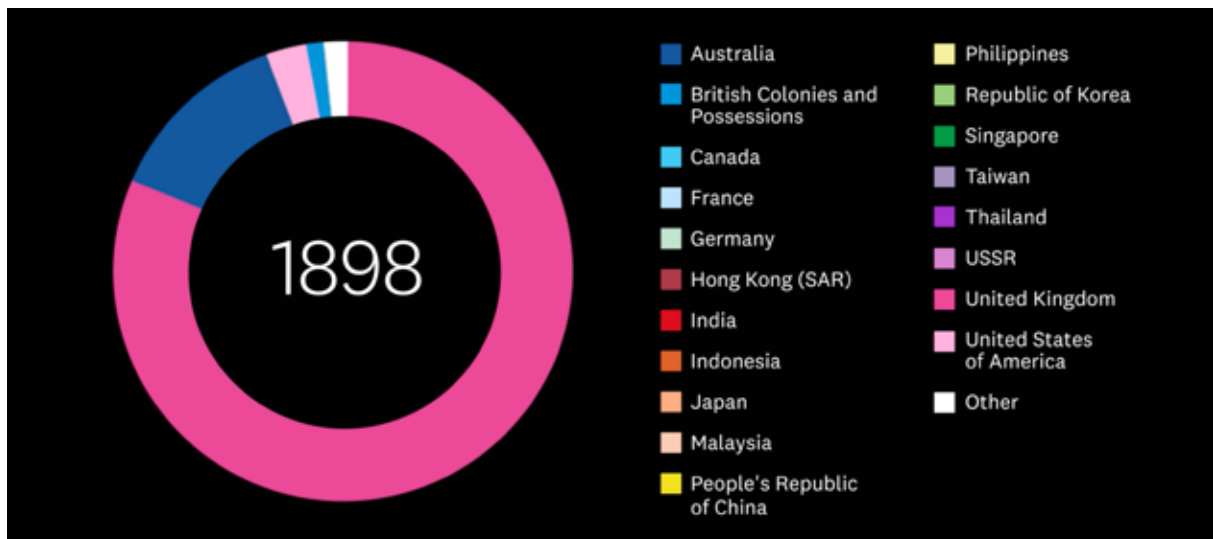


Figure A1.3: Exports by country (June 1909)

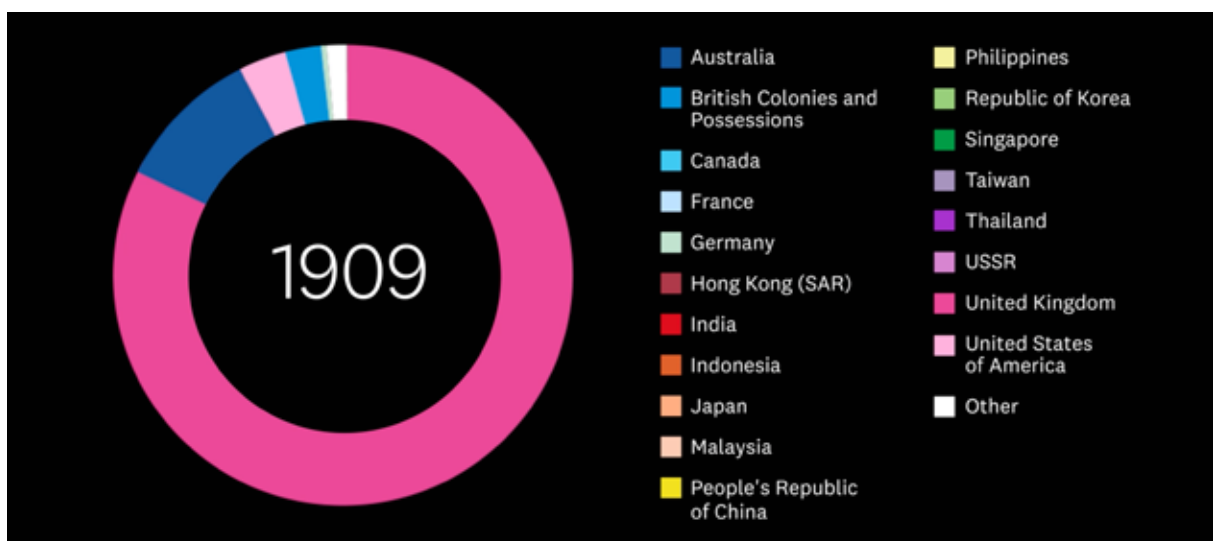


Figure A1.4: Exports by country (June 1947)

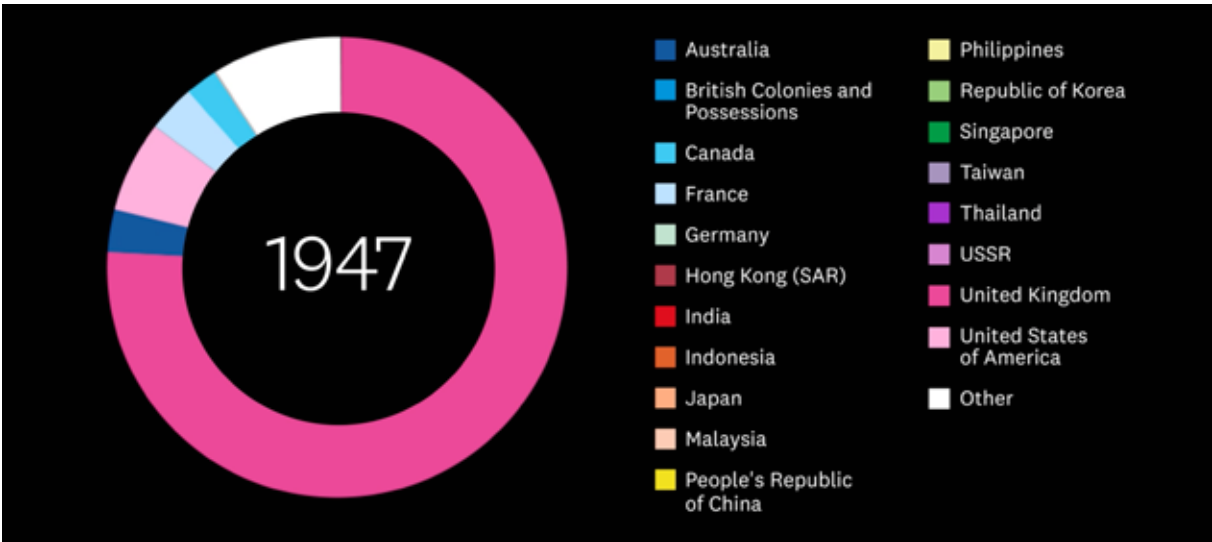


Figure A1.5: Exports by country (June 1975)

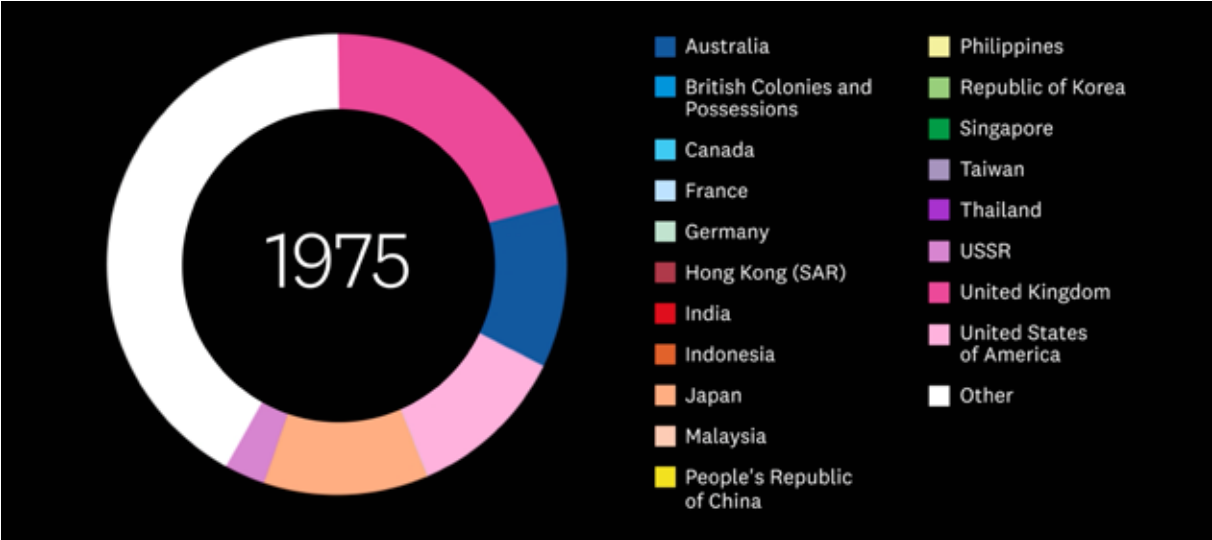


Figure A1.6: Exports by country (June 2000)

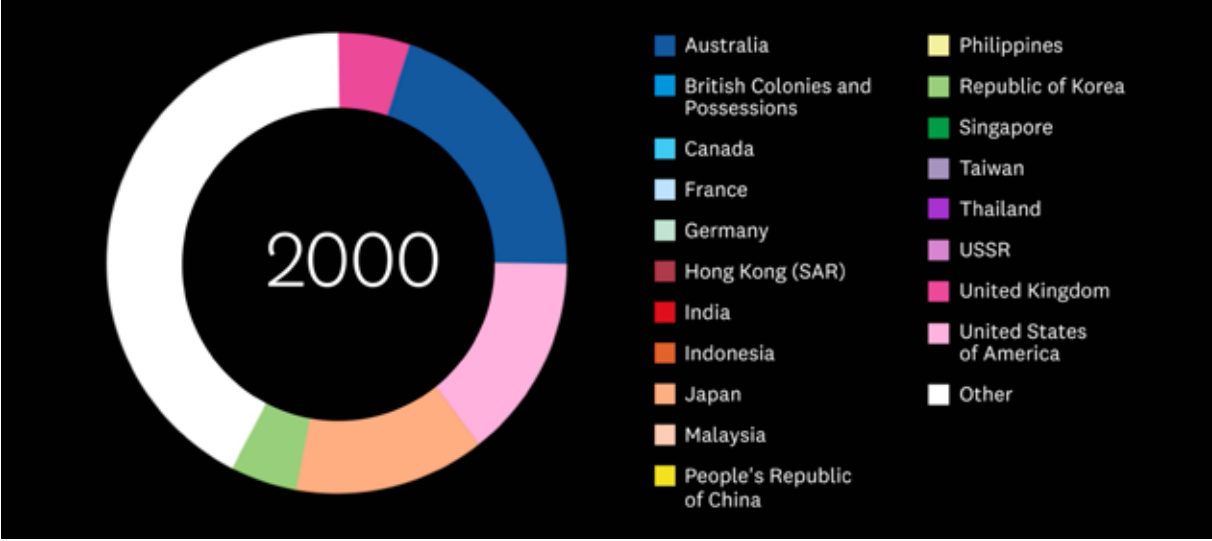


Figure A1.7: Exports by country (June 2010)

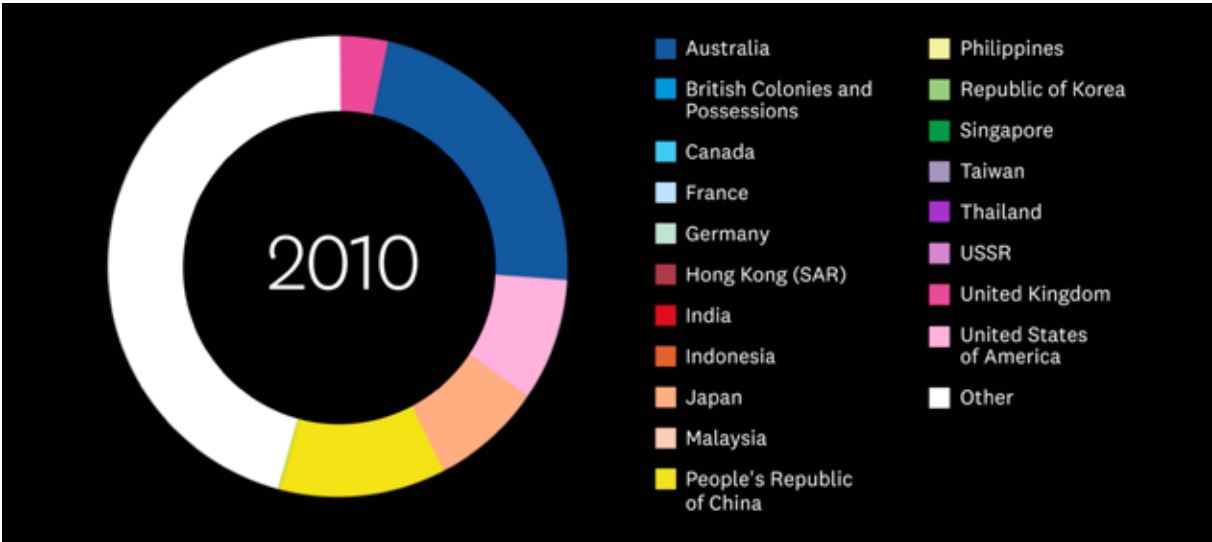


Figure A1.8: Exports by country (June 2019)

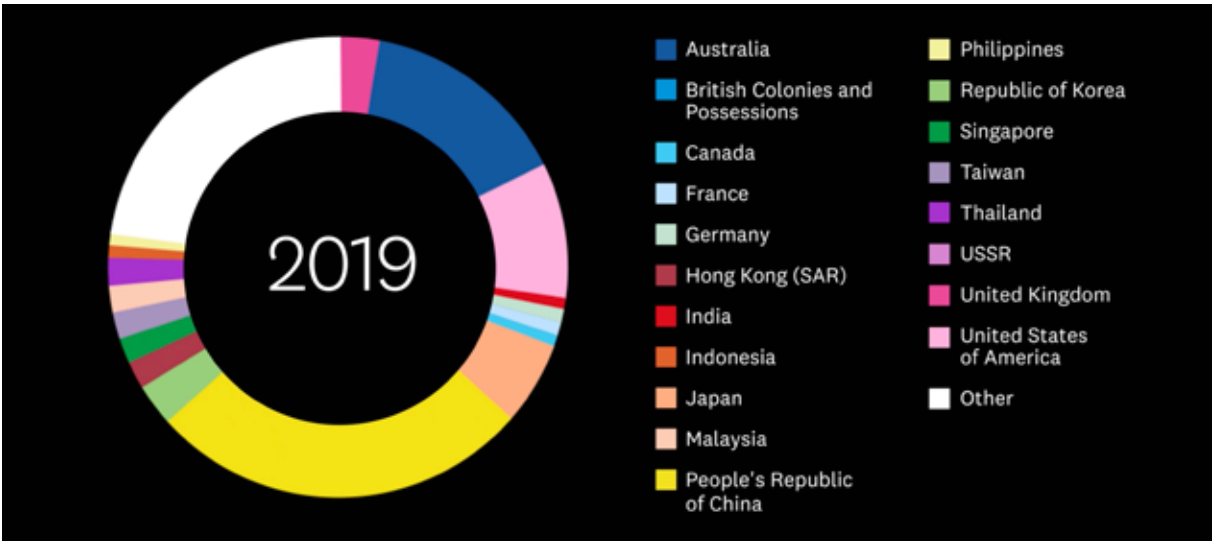


Figure A1.9: Exports by country (June 2020)

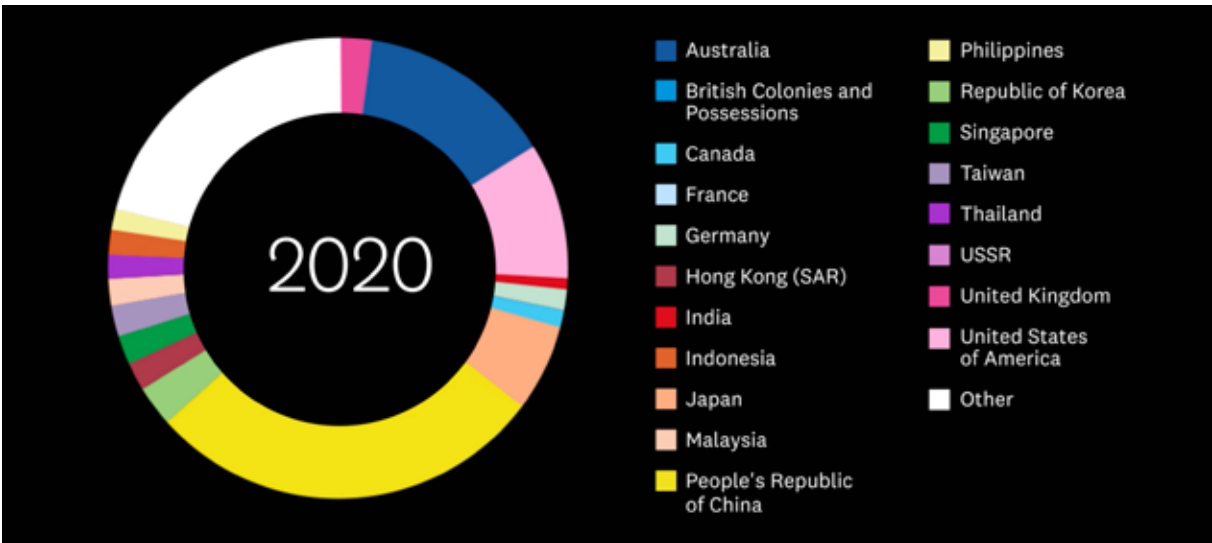


Figure A1.10: Exports by country (June 2022)

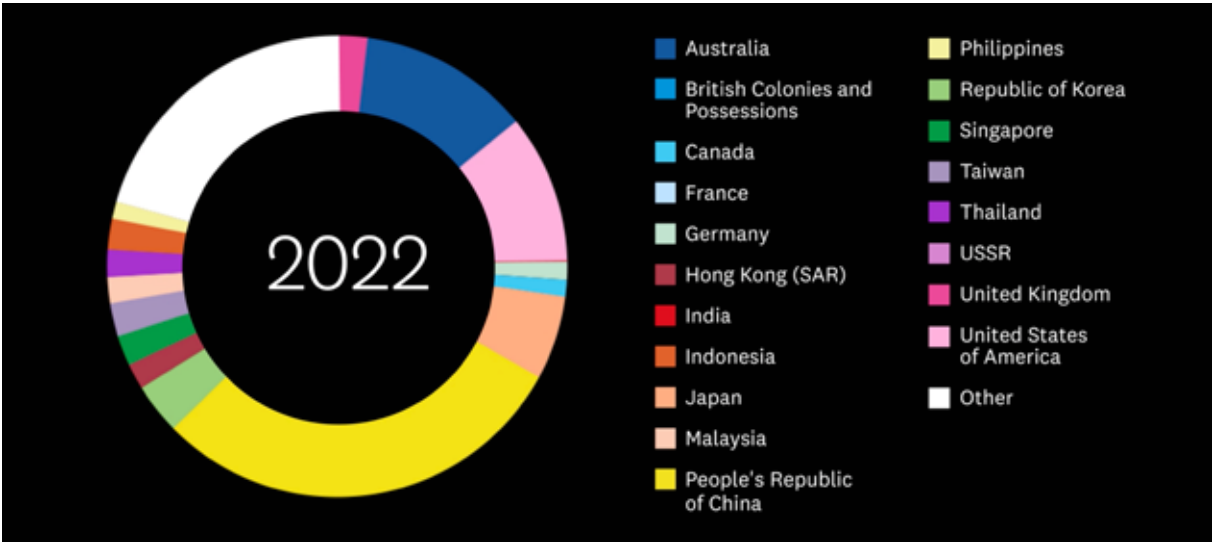
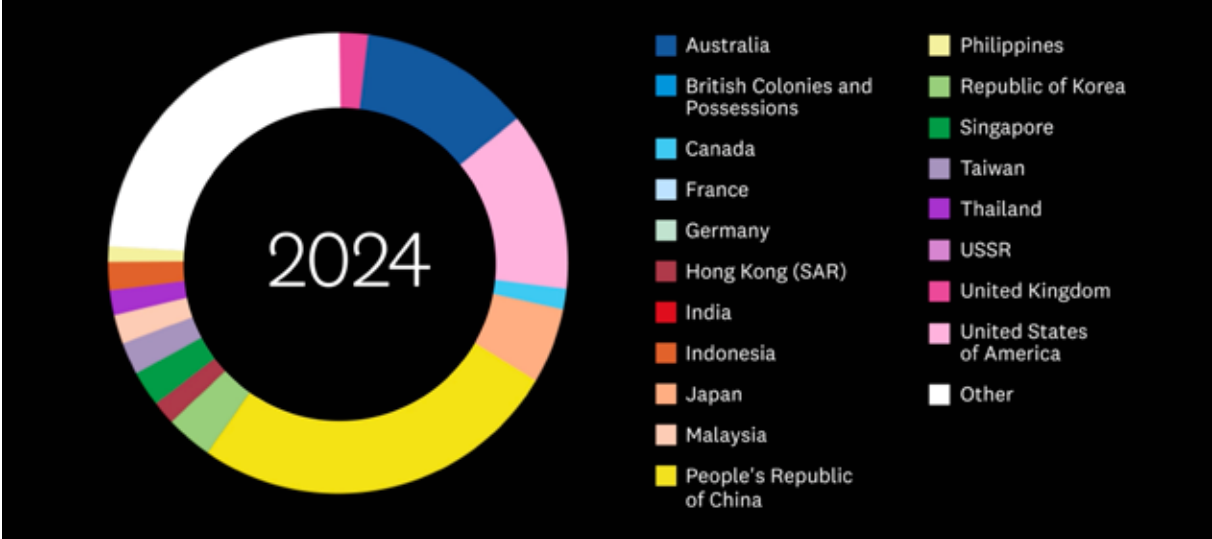


Figure A1.11: Exports by country (June 2024)



Imports by country figures

Figure A1.12: Imports by country (June 1896)

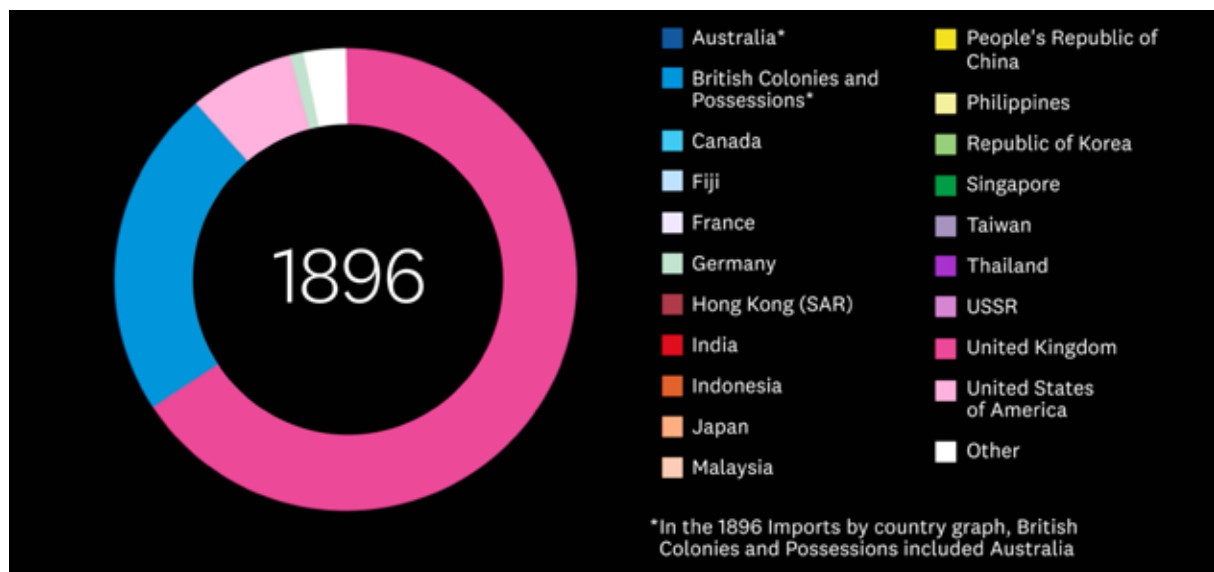


Figure A1.13: Imports by country (June 1898)

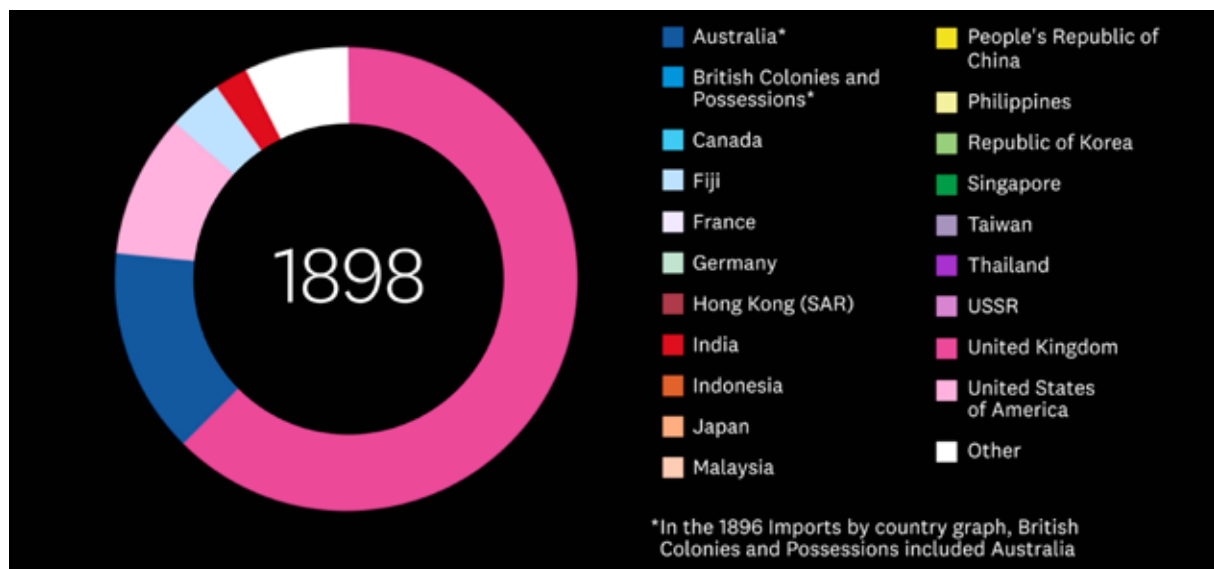


Figure A1.14: Imports by country (June 1909)

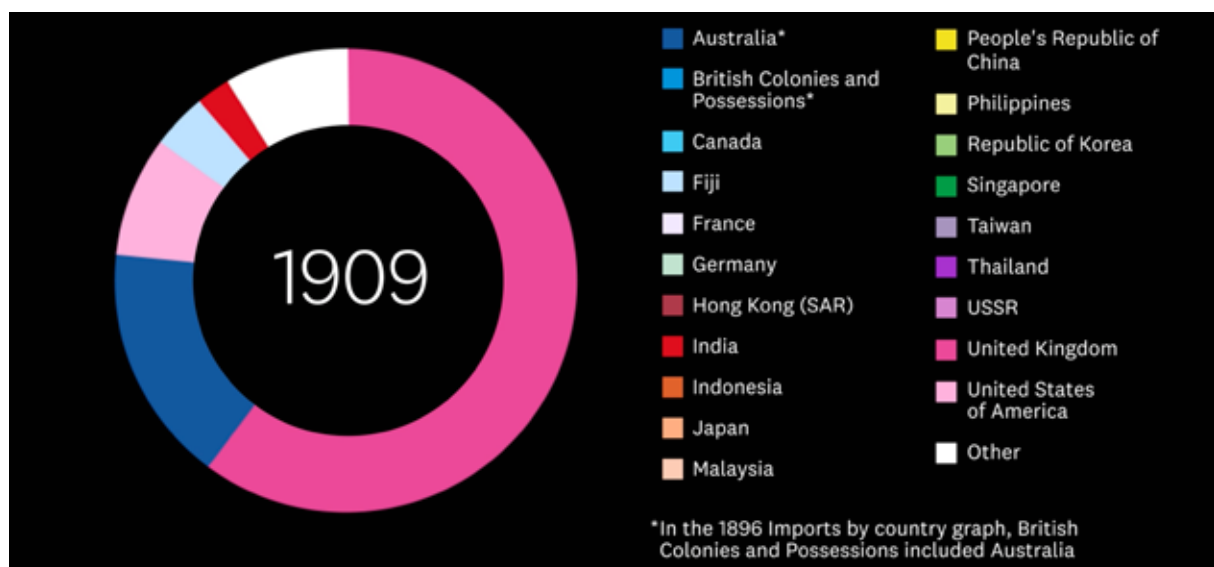


Figure A1.15: Imports by country (June 1947)

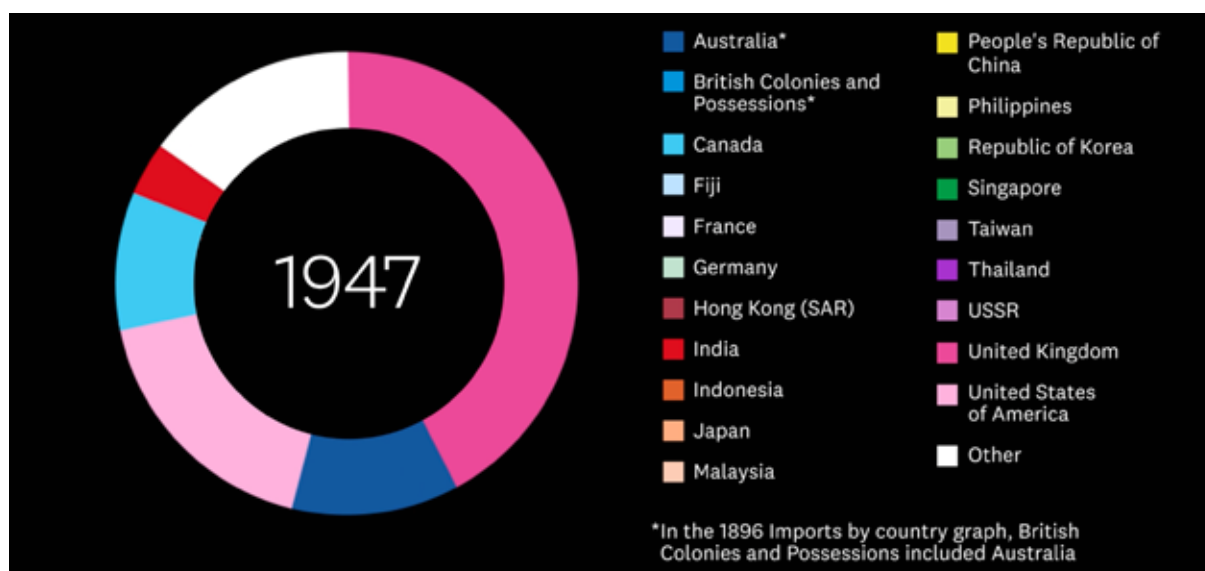


Figure A1.16: Imports by country (June 1975)

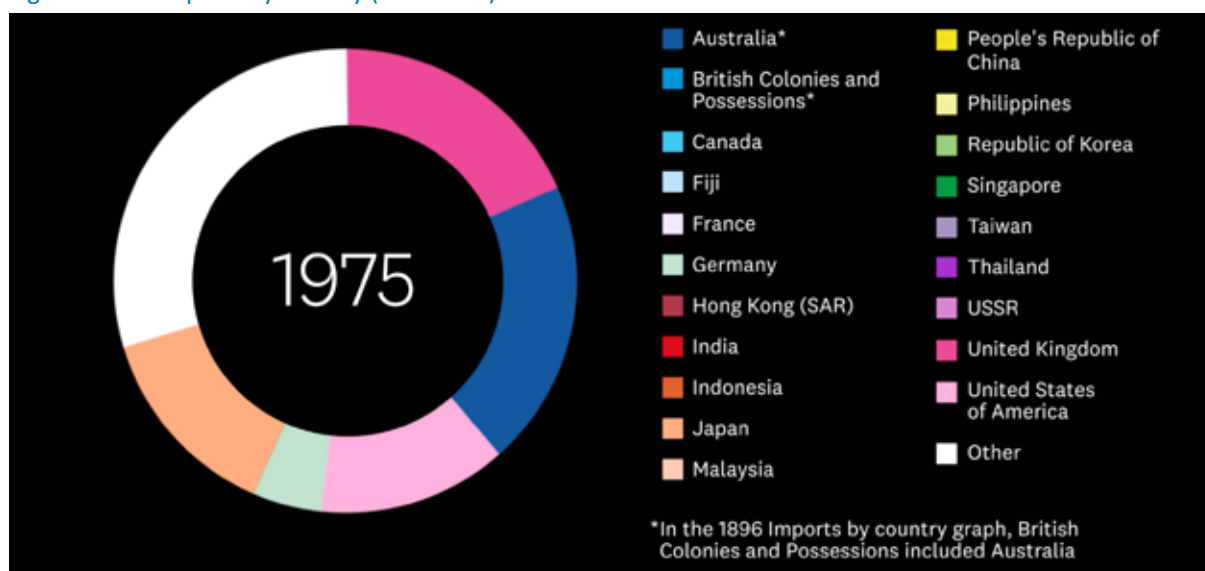


Figure A1.17: Imports by country (June 2000)

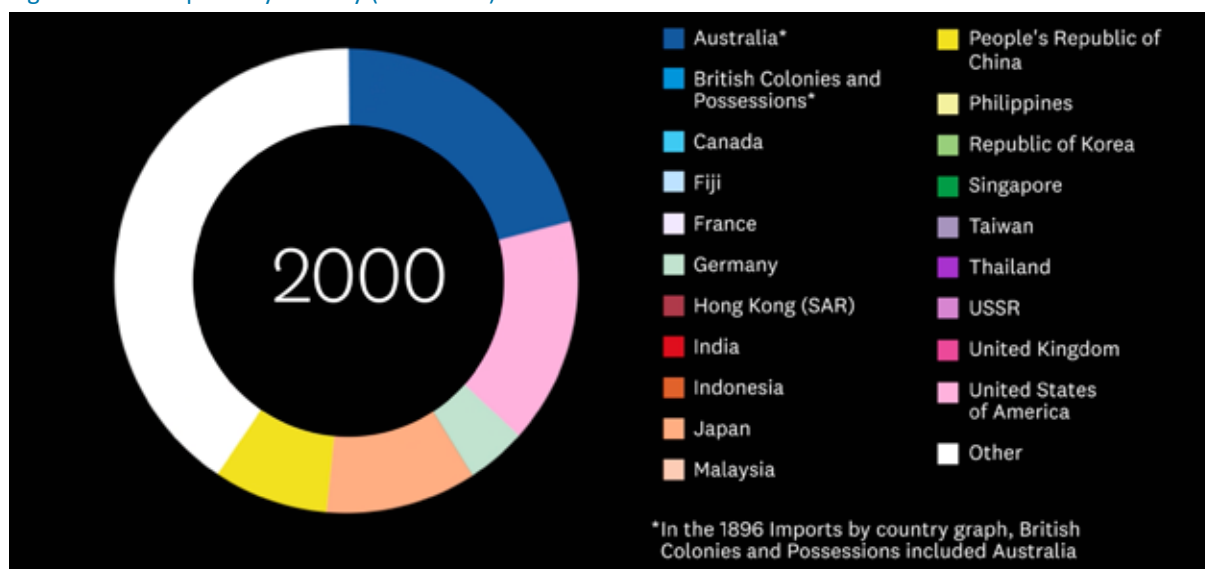


Figure A1.18: Imports by country (June 2010)

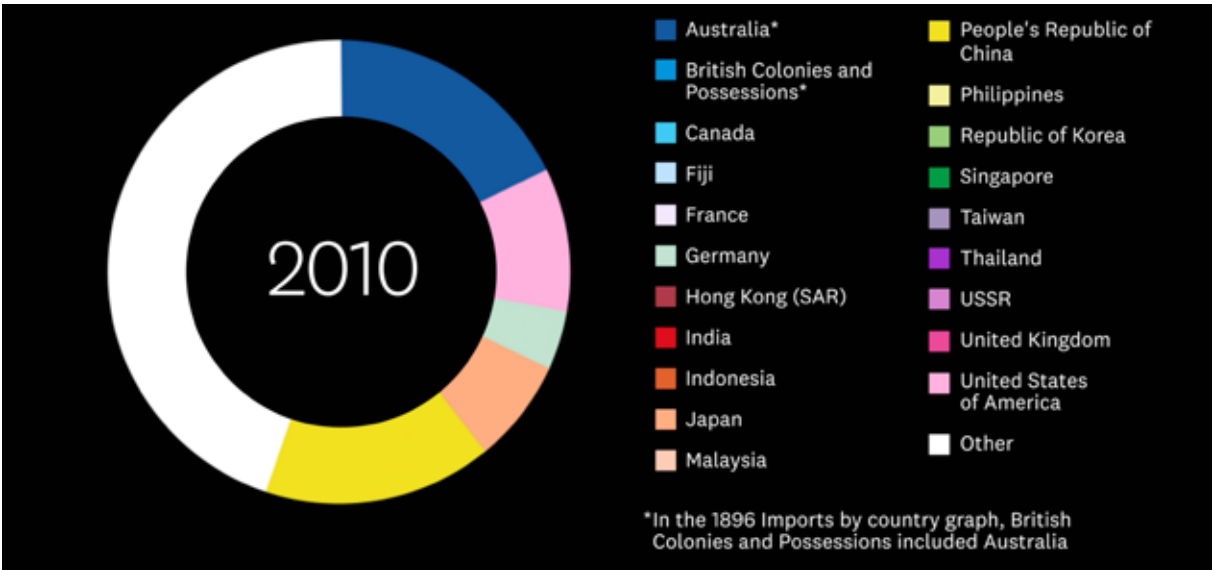


Figure A1.19: Imports by country (June 2019)

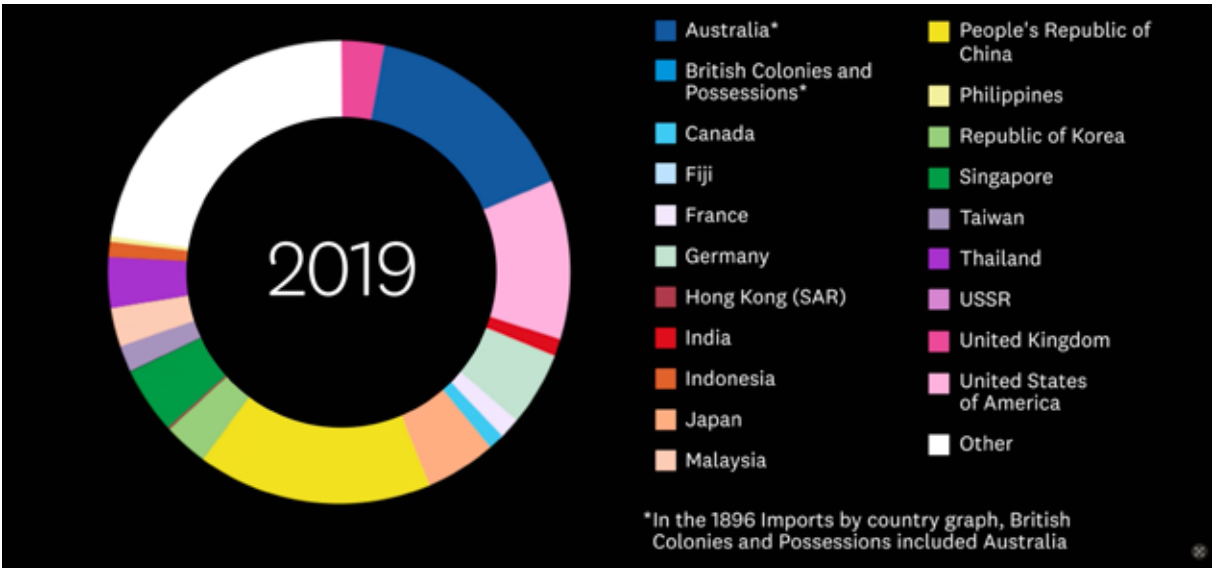


Figure A1.20: Imports by country (June 2020)

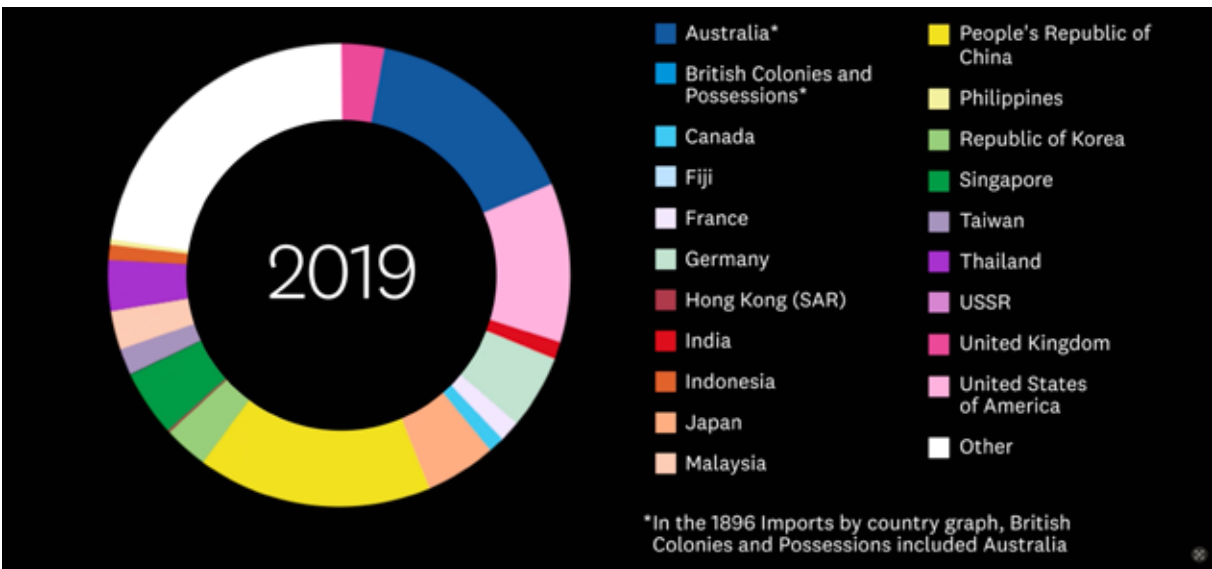


Figure A1.21: Imports by country (June 2022)

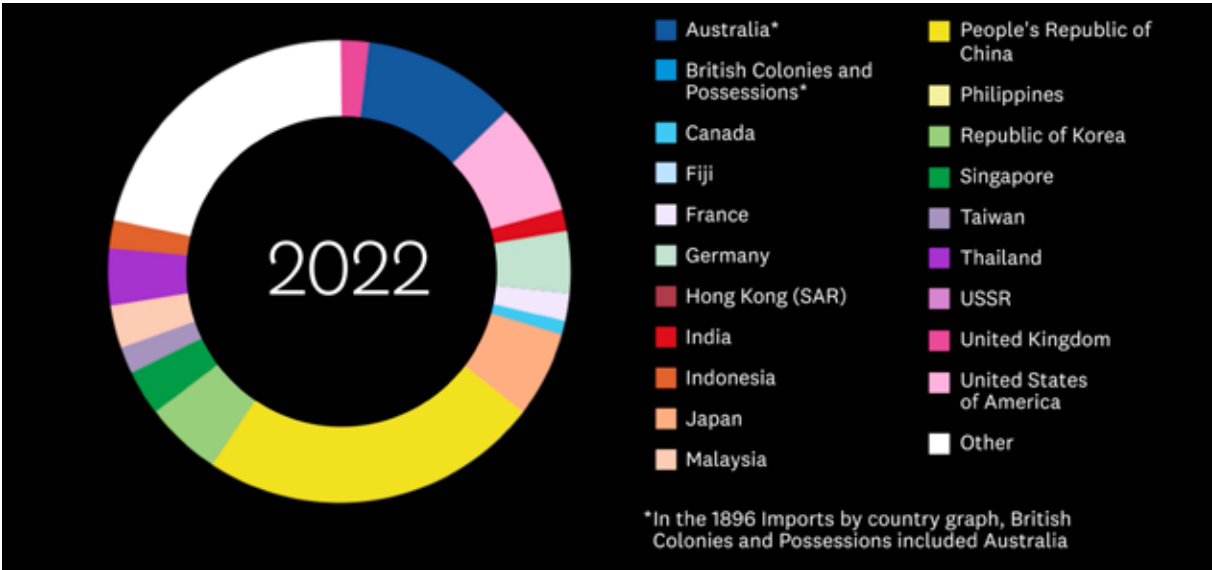
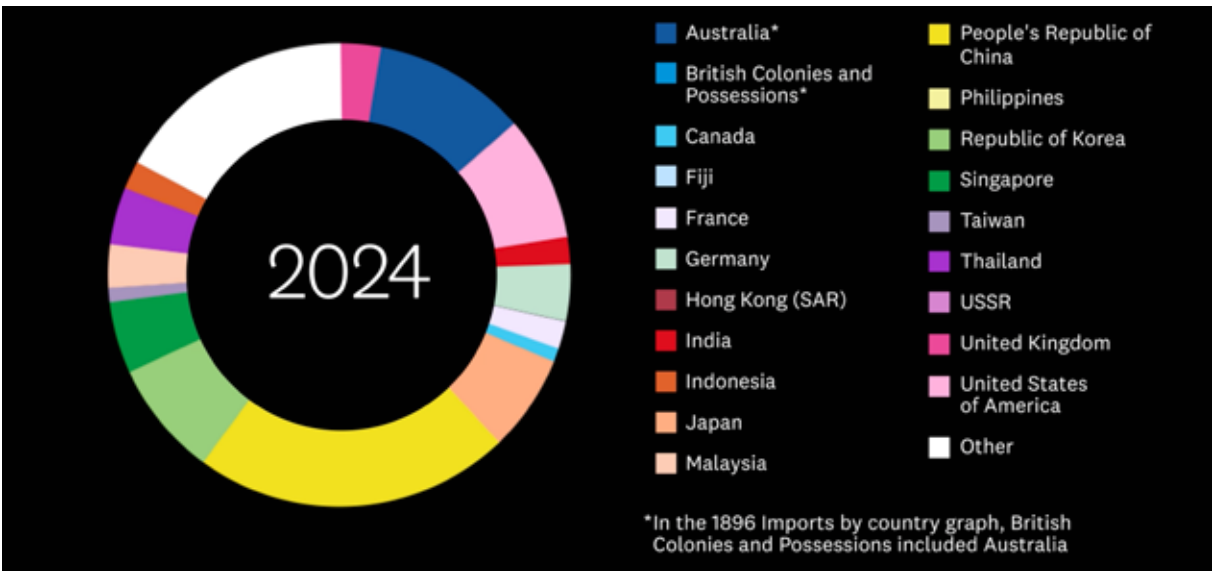


Figure A1.22: Imports by country (June 2024)



Appendix 2: Exports and imports by commodities

Table A2: Exports and imports by commodities from June 1898–2024

Year	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	(pounds)	%(total)		(pounds)	%(total)	
1898						
Food and live animals	£ 7,714,420.00	73.35%		Food and live animals	£ 790,434.00	9.60%
Beverages and tobacco	£ -	0.00%		Beverages and tobacco	£ 435,214.00	5.29%
Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 1,835,913.00	18.41%		Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ -	0.00%
Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	£ -	0.00%		Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	£ 267,746.00	3.25%
Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 410,677.00	3.90%		Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ -	0.00%
Chemicals and related products	£ -	0.00%		Chemicals and related products	£ -	0.00%
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 253,805.00	2.41%		Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 342,331.00	4.16%
Machinery and transport equipment	£ -	0.00%		Machinery and transport equipment	£ 1,502,794.00	18.26%
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 135,023.00	1.28%		Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 4,872,890.00	59.20%
Other	£ 68,117.00	0.65%		Other	£ 19,191.00	0.23%
Total	£ 10,517,955.00	100%		Total	£ 8,230,600.00	100%
*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 245-246				*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 221-222		
*units=pounds				*units=pounds		
1909						
Food and live animals	£ 14,661,399.00	74.57%		Food and live animals	£ 1,399,678.00	8.93%
Beverages and tobacco	£ -	0.00%		Beverages and tobacco	£ 762,164.00	4.86%
Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 3,284,705.00	16.71%		Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 629,447.00	4.02%
Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	£ -	0.00%		Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	£ 582,370.00	3.72%
Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 976,170.00	4.96%		Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ -	0.00%
Chemicals and related products	£ -	0.00%		Chemicals and related products	£ 420,652.00	2.68%
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 504,952.00	2.57%		Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 1,076,575.00	6.87%
Machinery and transport equipment	£ -	0.00%		Machinery and transport equipment	£ 3,142,738.00	20.05%
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 35,710.00	0.18%		Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 6,803,838.00	43.41%
Other	£ 199,060.00	1.01%		Other	£ 857,257.00	5.47%
Total	£ 19,661,996.00	100%		Total	£ 15,674,719.00	100%
*Source: Official Year Book 1910 pg 288-289				*Source: Official Year Book 1910, page 205-207		
*units=pounds				*units=pounds		
1947						
Food and live animals	£ 120,133,665.00	92.83%		Food and live animals	£ 1,121,245.00	0.87%
Beverages and tobacco	£ -	0.00%		Beverages and tobacco	£ 6,546,332.00	5.09%
Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 1,486,349.00	1.15%		Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	£ 4,520,587.00	3.51%
Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	£ -	0.00%		Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	£ -	0.00%
Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 1,629,396.00	1.26%		Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	£ 17,437,646.00	13.55%
Chemicals and related products	£ -	0.00%		Chemicals and related products	£ 4,889,566.00	3.79%
Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 491,139.00	0.38%		Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	£ 42,368,123.00	32.91%
Machinery and transport equipment	£ 3,972,635.00	3.07%		Machinery and transport equipment	£ 31,581,314.00	24.53%
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 1,693,080.00	1.31%		Miscellaneous manufactured articles	£ 20,245,628.00	15.73%
Other	£ -	0.00%		Other	£ -	0.00%
Total	£ 129,406,264.00	100%		Total	£ 128,724,841.00	100%
*Source: Official Year Book 1947 49 pg 216-217				*Source: Official Year Book 1947 49 pg 233		
*units=pounds				*units=pounds		

1975		\$('000)	% (total)		\$('000)	% (total)
	Food and live animals	\$ 814,470.00	50.50%		\$ 149,306.00	5.45%
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 2,746.00	0.17%		\$ 24,326.00	0.89%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 450,462.00	27.93%		\$ 125,230.00	4.57%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) ⁽¹⁾	\$ 14,971.00	0.93%		\$ 348,588.00	12.73%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 17,665.00	1.09%		\$ 12,022.00	0.44%
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 31,745.00	1.97%		\$ 328,133.00	11.99%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 141,551.00	8.78%		\$ 687,558.00	25.12%
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 54,800.00	3.40%		\$ 860,756.00	31.44%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 19,896.00	1.23%		\$ 179,124.00	6.54%
	Other	\$ 64,403.00	3.99%		\$ 22,417.00	0.82%
	Total	\$ 1,612,709.00	100%		\$ 2,737,460.00	100%
	*Source: Official Year Book 1976 pg 603-605					
	*Units-dollars, thousands					

2000		\$	% (Total)		\$	% (Total)
	Food and live animals	\$ 11,062,206,024.00	37.81%		\$ 1,441,473,744.00	4.69%
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 357,586,537.00	1.22%		\$ 355,559,809.00	1.16%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 2,383,741,678.00	8.15%		\$ 2,058,135,088.00	6.73%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) ⁽¹⁾	\$ 836,765,544.00	2.86%		\$ 3,199,924,408.00	10.41%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 1,830,664,138.00	6.26%		\$ 678,964,257.00	2.21%
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 2,967,880,952.00	10.14%		\$ 5,379,383,146.00	17.50%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 5,830,279,586.00	19.93%		\$ 3,303,535,498.00	10.75%
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 3,080,732,519.00	10.53%		\$ 12,197,730,508.00	39.69%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 561,162,281.00	1.92%		\$ 2,092,587,805.00	6.81%
	Other	\$ 346,115,854.00	1.18%		\$ 18,352,788.00	0.06%
	Total	\$ 29,257,135,113.00	100.00%		\$ 30,735,647,052.00	100.00%
	Note 20250401: The Institute has requested a copy of the original see OIA 2025/03.					
	*Source: Table Builder - Statistics New Zealand					

2010		\$	% (Total)		\$ (million)	% (Total)
	Food and live animals	\$ 19,867,276,613.00	48.85%		\$ 3,542,972,801.00	8.84%
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 1,266,629,894.00	3.11%		\$ 509,452,937.00	1.27%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 4,444,695,341.00	10.93%		\$ 796,274,371.00	1.99%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) ⁽⁵⁾	\$ 2,702,964,126.00	6.65%		\$ 6,542,967,306.00	16.33%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 165,222,239.00	0.41%		\$ 202,395,736.00	0.51%
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 2,095,233,826.00	5.15%		\$ 4,817,305,741.00	12.02%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 3,984,174,000.00	9.80%		\$ 4,821,600,840.00	12.03%
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 3,376,340,776.00	8.30%		\$ 12,976,978,701.00	32.38%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 1,716,515,236.00	4.22%		\$ 5,740,798,654.00	14.32%
	Other	\$ 1,047,224,102.00	2.58%		\$ 125,657,284.00	0.31%
	Total	\$ 40,666,276,153.00	100%		\$ 40,076,404,371.00	100%
	*Source: StatNZ InfoShare: Standard International Trade Classification RA - 1 Digit level - Exports (Annual-Jun) 2010 https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=90106267-9a8d-4a79-ac8a-ed07482170e8					
	*Source: StatNZ InfoShare: Standard International Trade Classification RA - 1 Digit level - Imports (Annual-Jun) 2010 https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=19461191-0134-4cbc-873a-dba3-be98175f					

2019		\$	% (Total)		2019	\$ (million)	% (Total)
	Food and live animals	\$ 34,142.00	57.50%			\$ 6,103.00	9.48%
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 2,205.00	3.71%			\$ 915.00	1.42%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 7,869.00	13.25%			\$ 1,381.00	2.15%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 898.00	1.51%			\$ 7,665.00	11.91%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 155.00	0.26%			\$ 391.00	0.61%
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 2,457.00	4.14%			\$ 6,818.00	10.60%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 3,500.00	5.89%			\$ 7,076.00	11.00%
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 3,526.00	5.94%			\$ 24,619.00	38.26%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 2,076.00	3.50%			\$ 8,664.00	13.46%
	Other	\$ 2,550.00	4.29%			\$ 713	1.11%
	Total	\$ 59,378.00	100%			\$ 64,346.00	100%
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June 2019 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2019/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2019.xlsx						

2020		\$ (million)	% (Total)			\$ (million)	% (Total)
	Food and live animals	\$ 36,839	61.20%			\$ 6,284	10.24%
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 2,285	3.80%			\$ 919	1.50%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 6,426	10.68%			\$ 1,214	1.98%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 775	1.29%			\$ 6,486	10.57%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 188	0.31%			\$ 356	0.58%
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 2,772	4.61%			\$ 6,738	10.98%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 3,154	5.24%			\$ 6,877	11.13%
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 3,297	5.48%			\$ 23,478	38.27%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 2,212	3.67%			\$ 8,278	13.49%
	Other	\$ 2,248	3.74%			\$ 769	1.25%
	Total	\$ 60,198	100%			\$ 61,350	100%
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2020/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020.xlsx						

2022		\$ (million)	% (Total)			\$ (million)	% (Total)
	Food and live animals	\$ 40,245	59.57%			\$ 7,100	9.10%
	Beverages and tobacco	\$ 2,308	3.42%			\$ 1,067	1.37%
	Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels)	\$ 8,042	11.96%			\$ 1,717	2.20%
	Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials)(5)	\$ 1,087	1.61%			\$ 7,165	9.19%
	Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes)	\$ 325	0.48%			\$ 468	0.60%
	Chemicals and related products	\$ 3,326	4.92%			\$ 9,954	12.81%
	Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material)	\$ 3,669	5.43%			\$ 9,602	12.31%
	Machinery and transport equipment	\$ 4,020	5.95%			\$ 29,109	37.33%
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	\$ 2,284	3.38%			\$ 10,449	13.40%
	Other	\$ 2,257	3.34%			\$ 1,316	1.69%
	Total	\$ 67,563	100%			\$ 77,988	100%
	*Source: Statistics New Zealand - Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022 - https://www.stats.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Overseas-merchandise-trade-June-2022/Download-data/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022.xlsx						

Exports by commodities figures

Figure A2.1: Exports by commodities (June 1898)

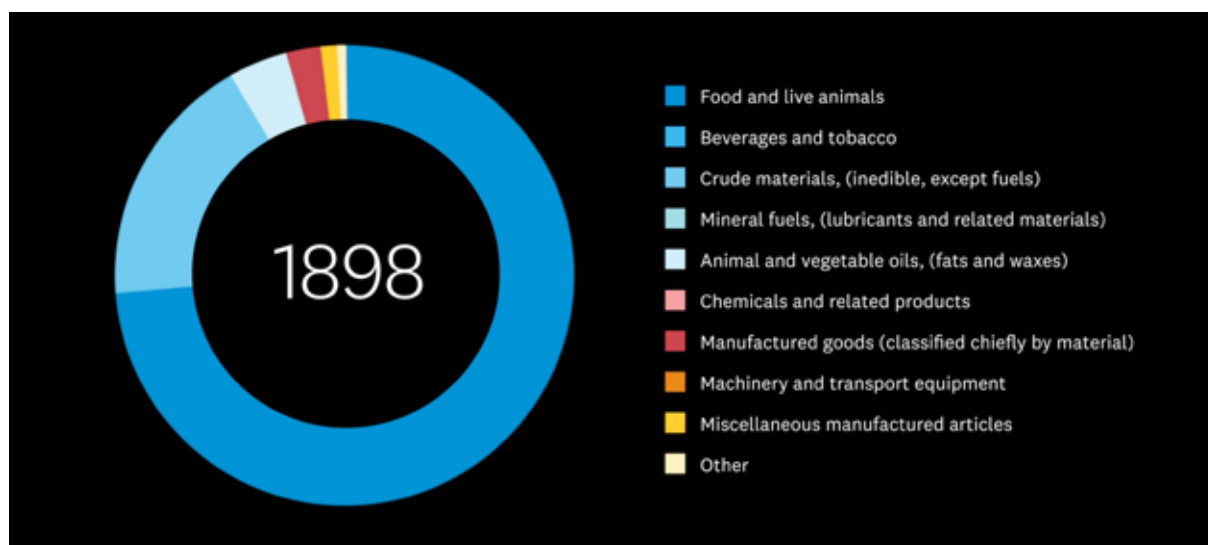


Figure A2.2: Exports by commodities (June 1909)

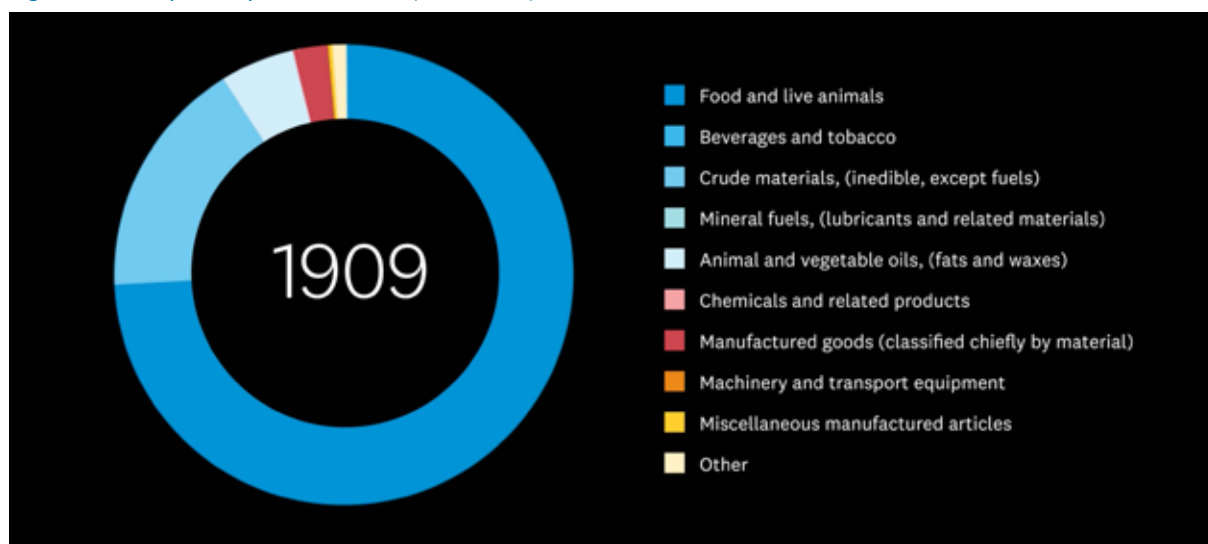


Figure A2.3: Exports by commodities (June 1947)

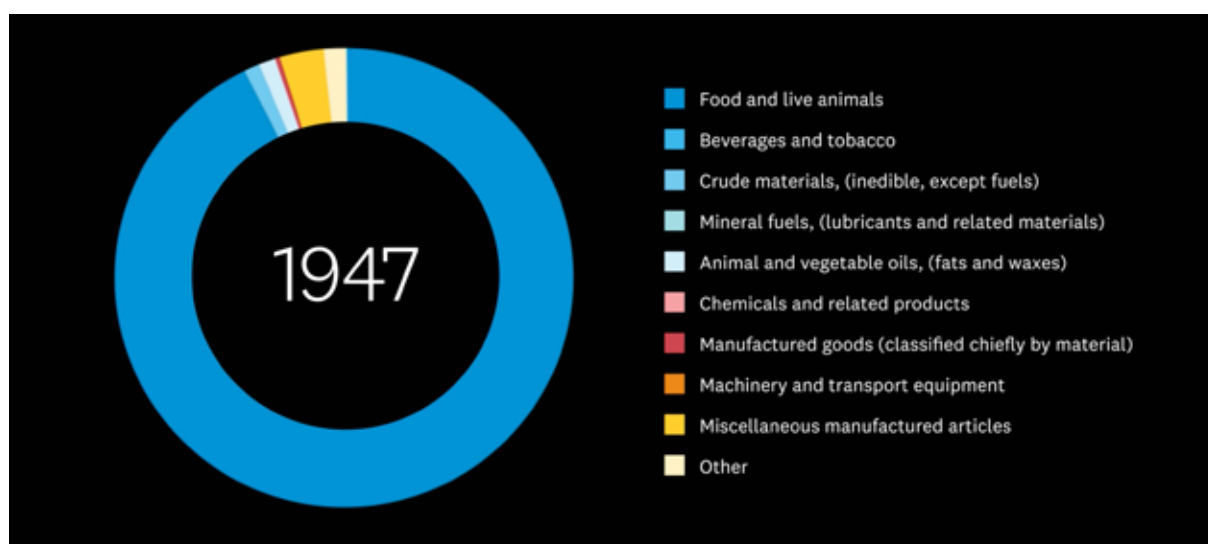


Figure A2.4: Exports by commodities (June 1975)



Figure A2.5: Exports by commodities (June 2000)

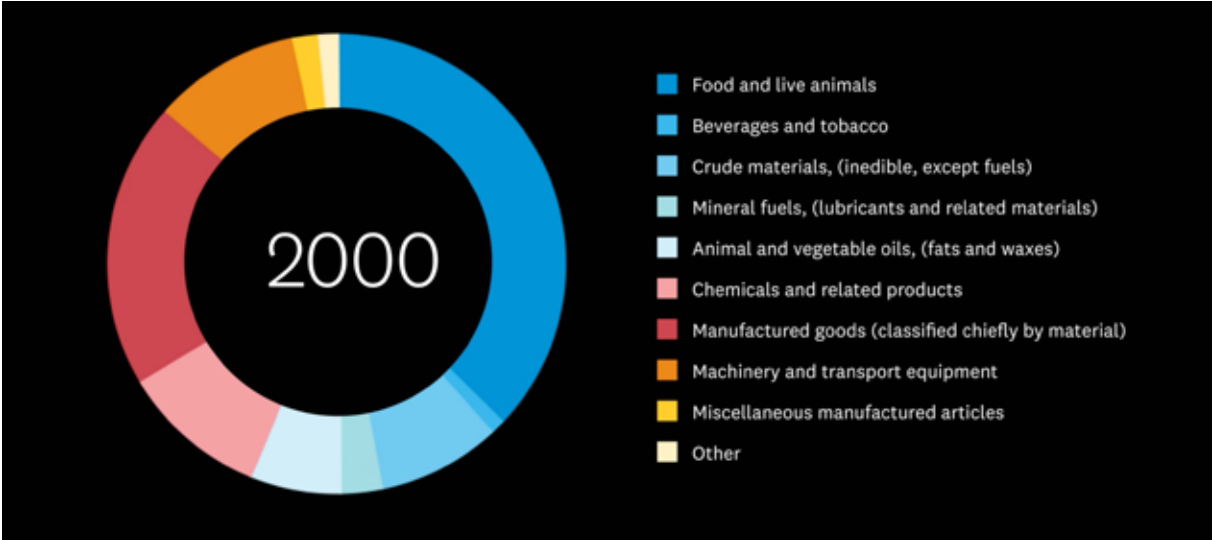


Figure A2.6: Exports by commodities (June 2010)

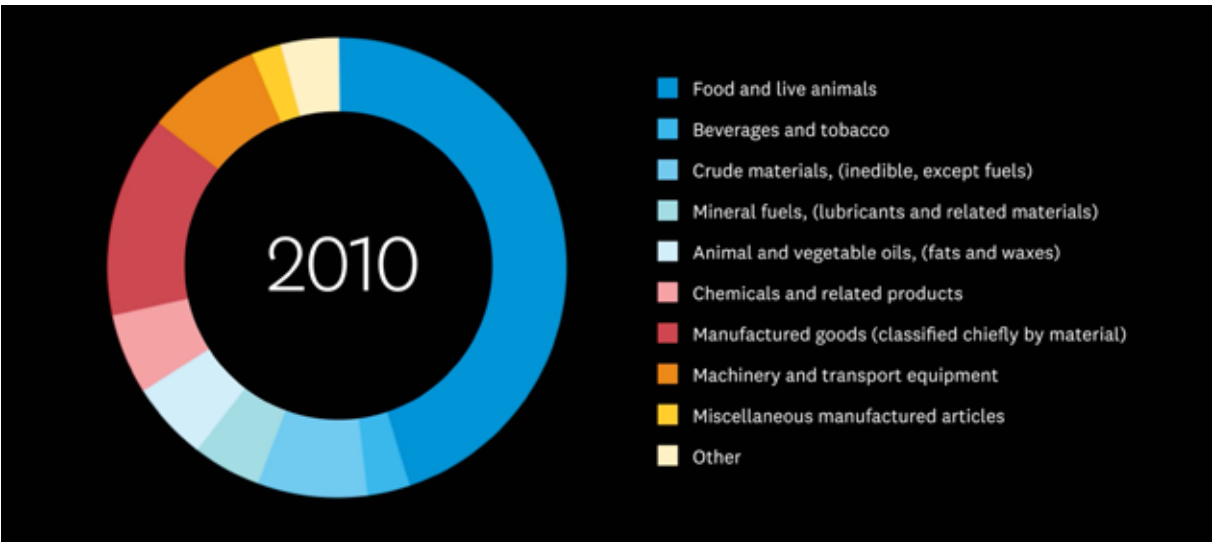


Figure A2.7: Exports by commodities (June 2019)

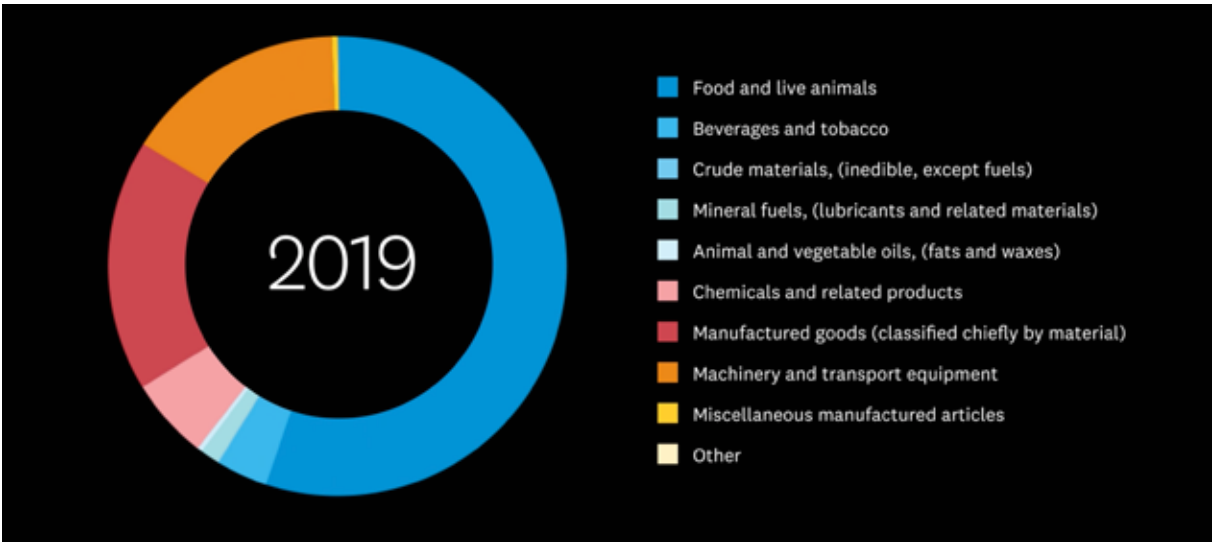


Figure A2.8: Exports by commodities (June 2020)

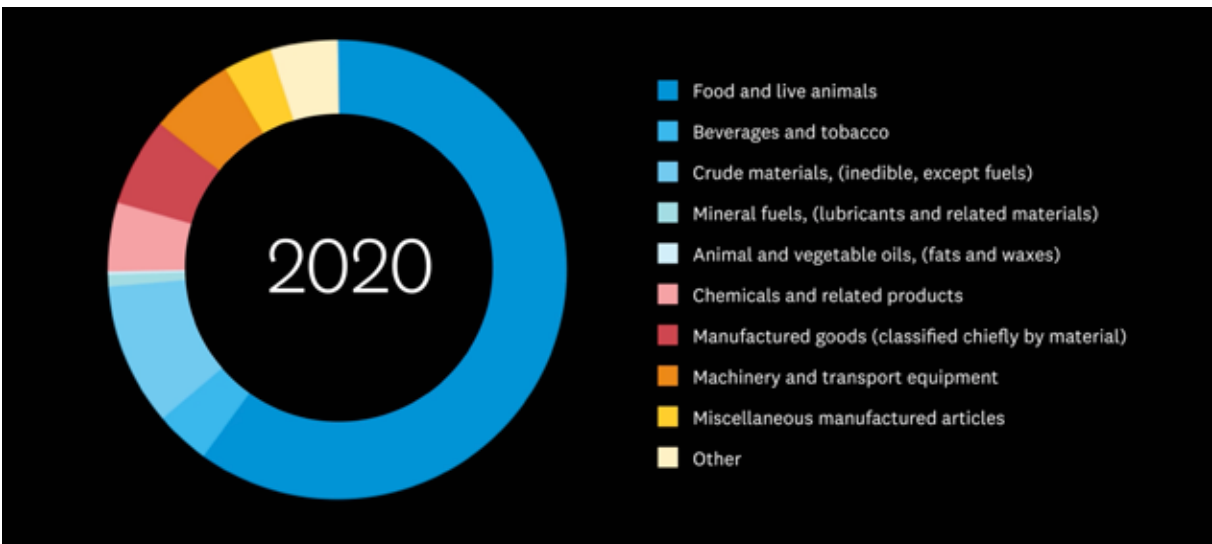
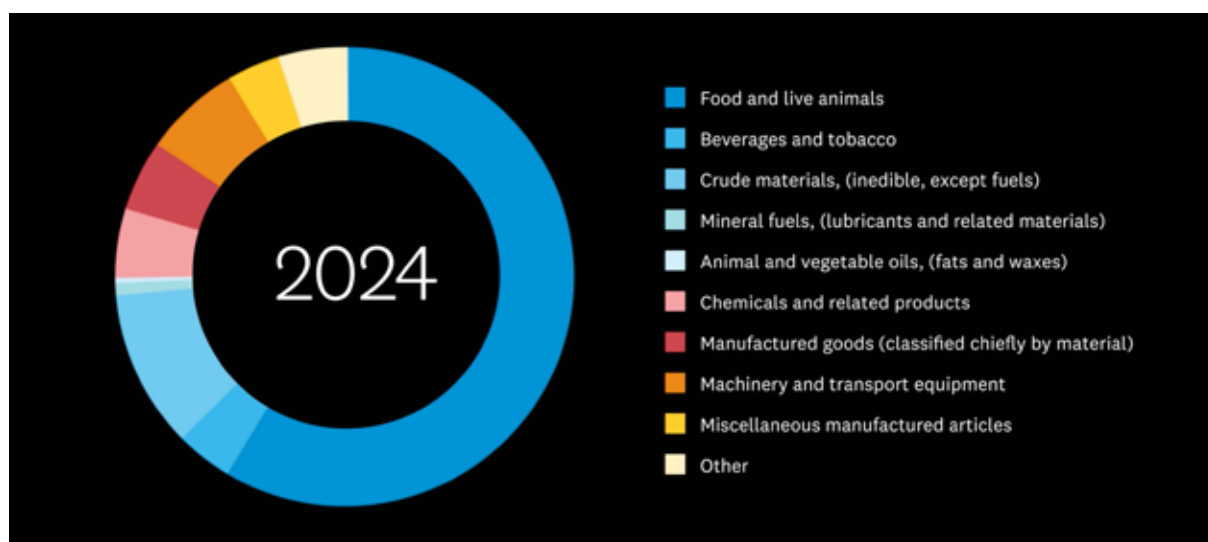


Figure A2.9: Exports by commodities (June 2022)



Figure A2.10: Exports by commodities (June 2024)



Imports by commodities figures

Figure A2.11: Imports by commodities (June 1898)

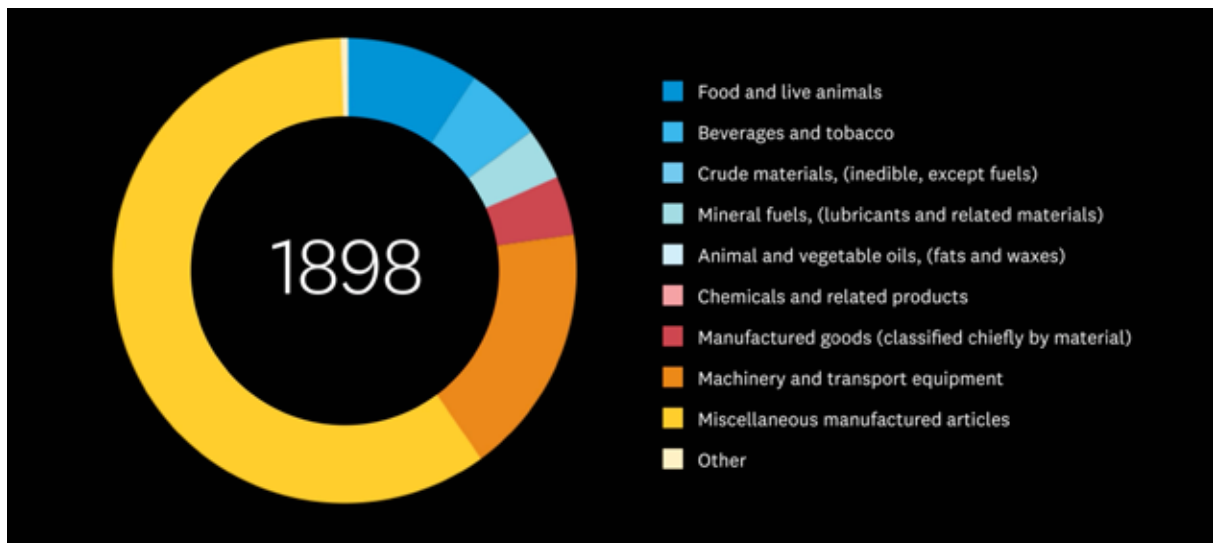


Figure A2.12: Imports by commodities (June 1909)

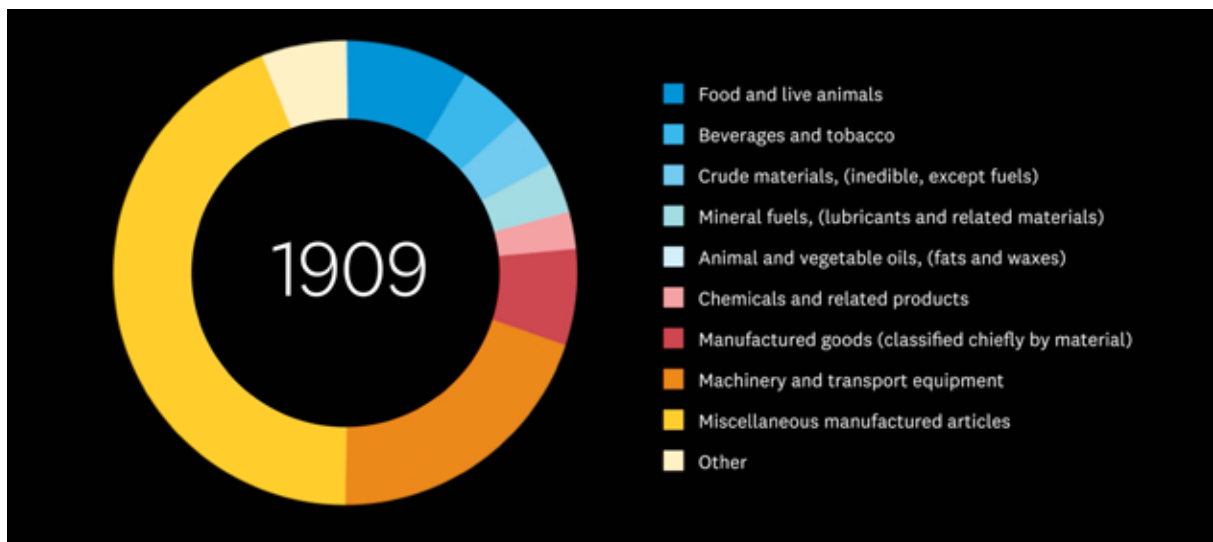


Figure A2.13: Imports by commodities (June 1947)

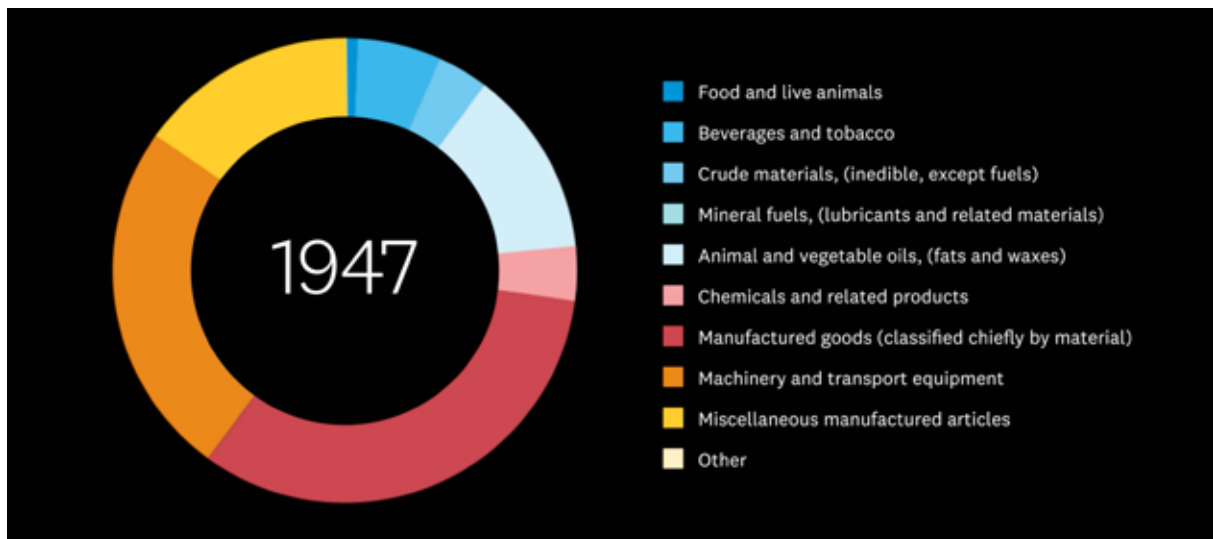


Figure A2.14: Imports by commodities (June 1975)

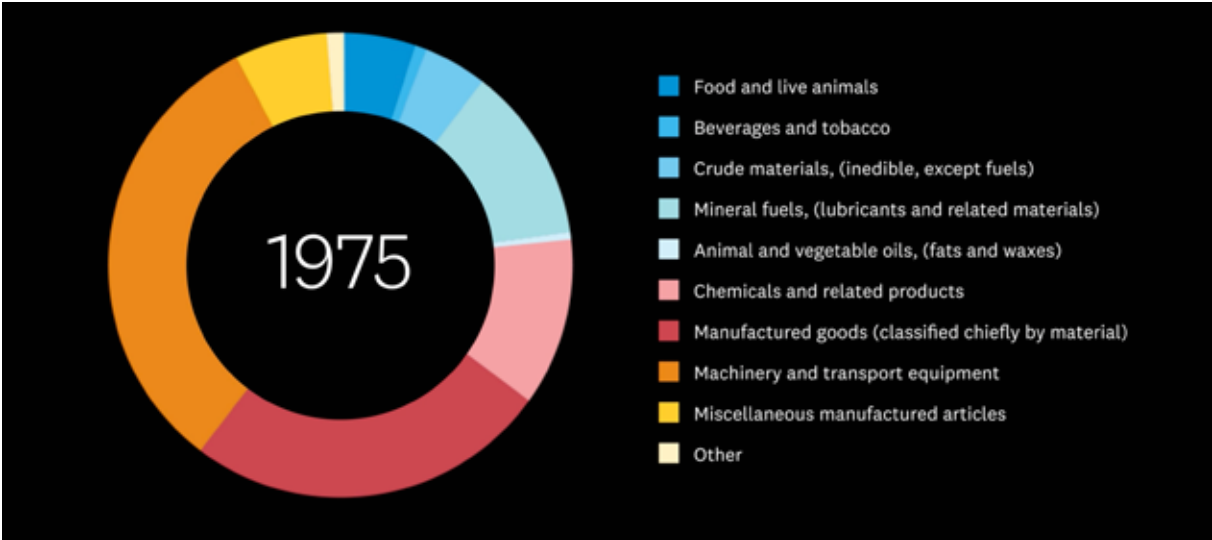


Figure A2.15: Imports by commodities (June 2000)

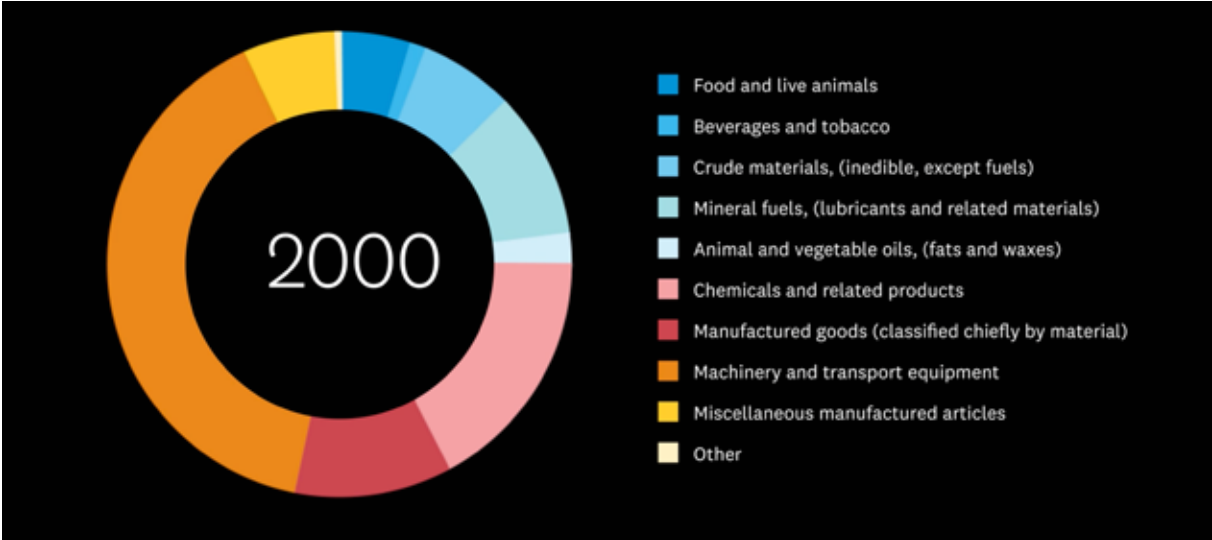


Figure A2.16: Imports by commodities (June 2010)

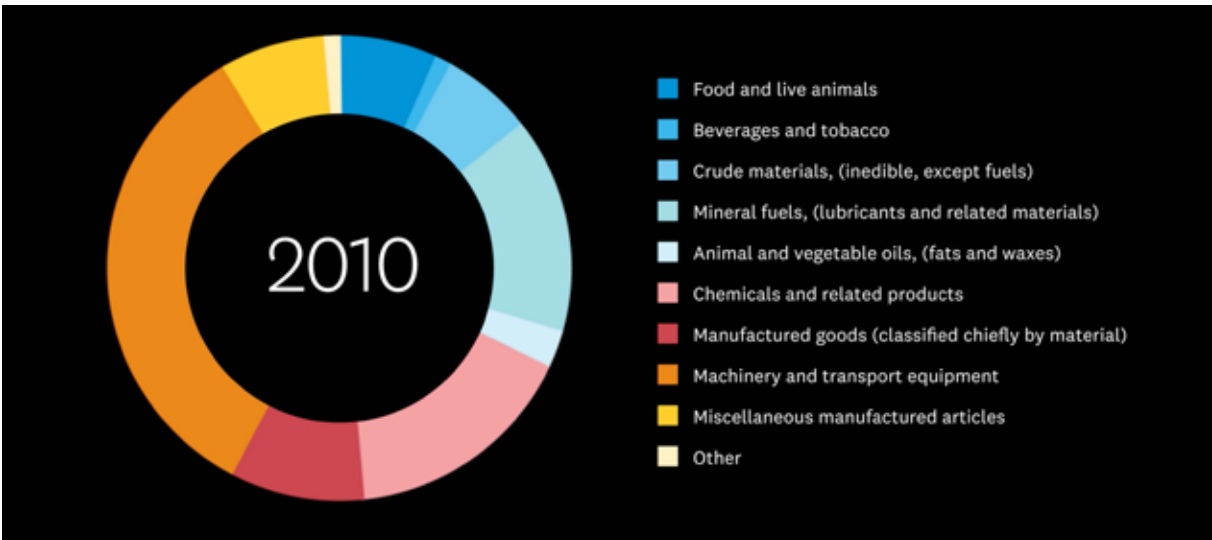


Figure A2.17: Imports by commodities (June 2019)

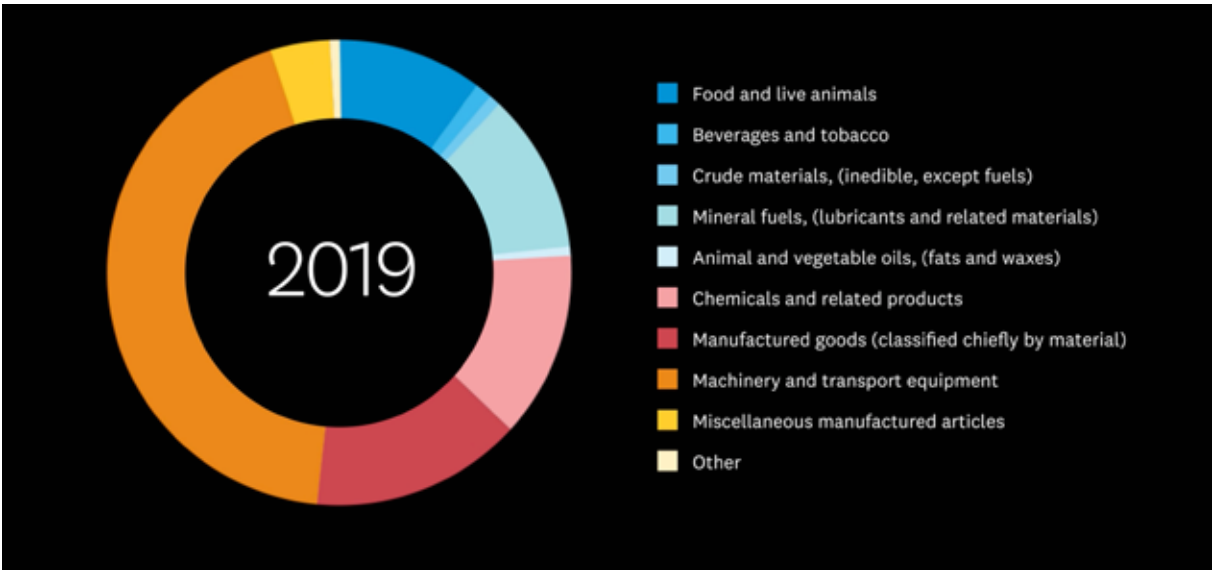


Figure A2.18: Imports by commodities (June 2020)

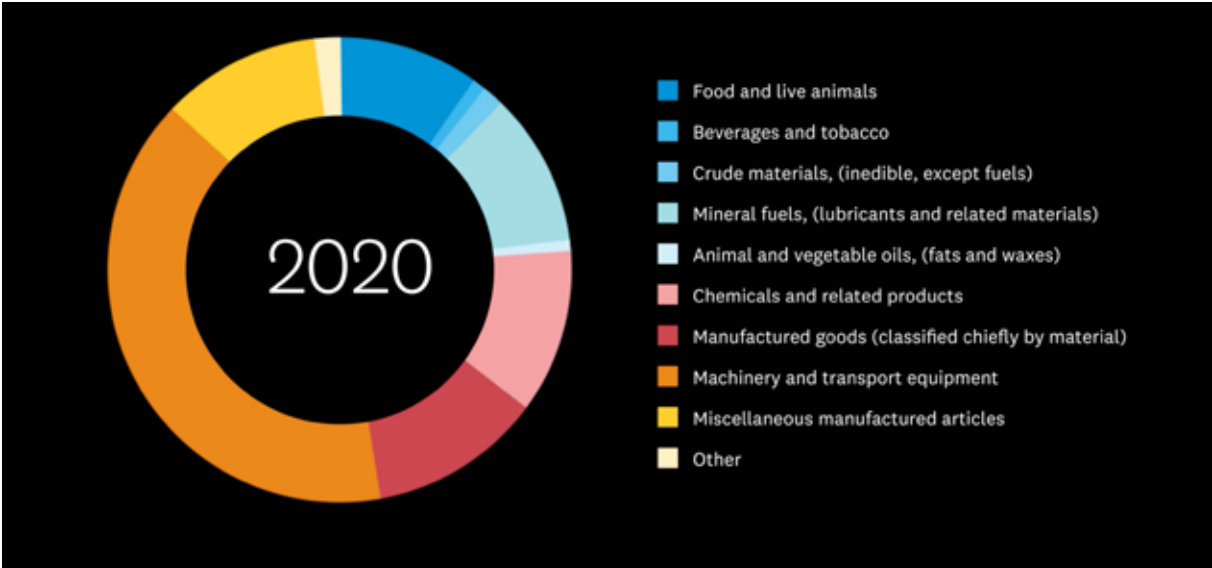


Figure A2.19: Imports by commodities (June 2022)

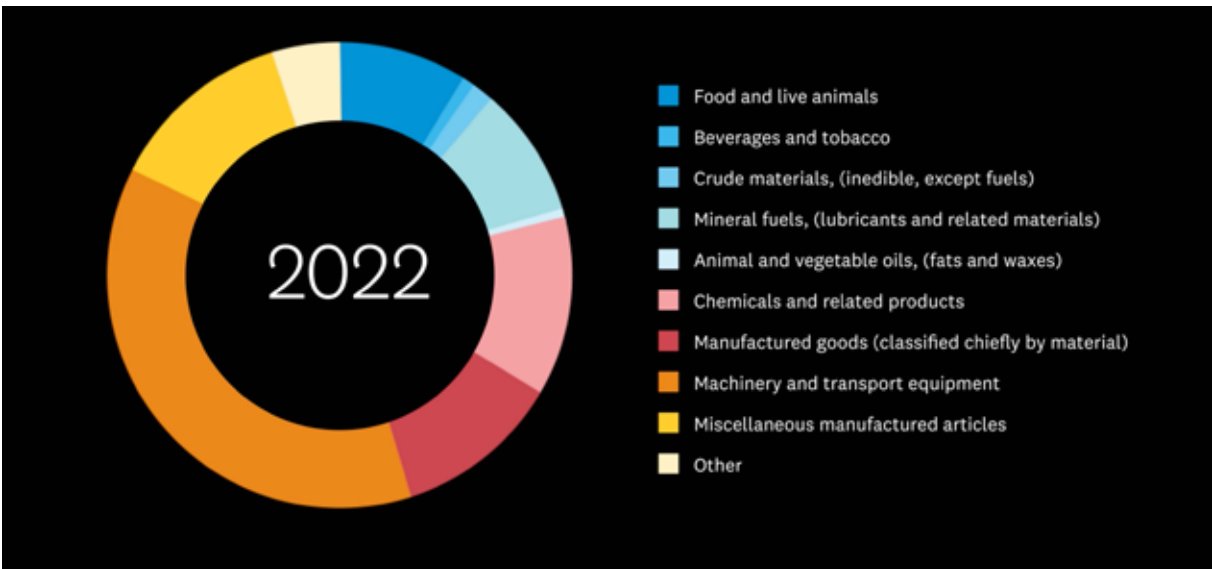
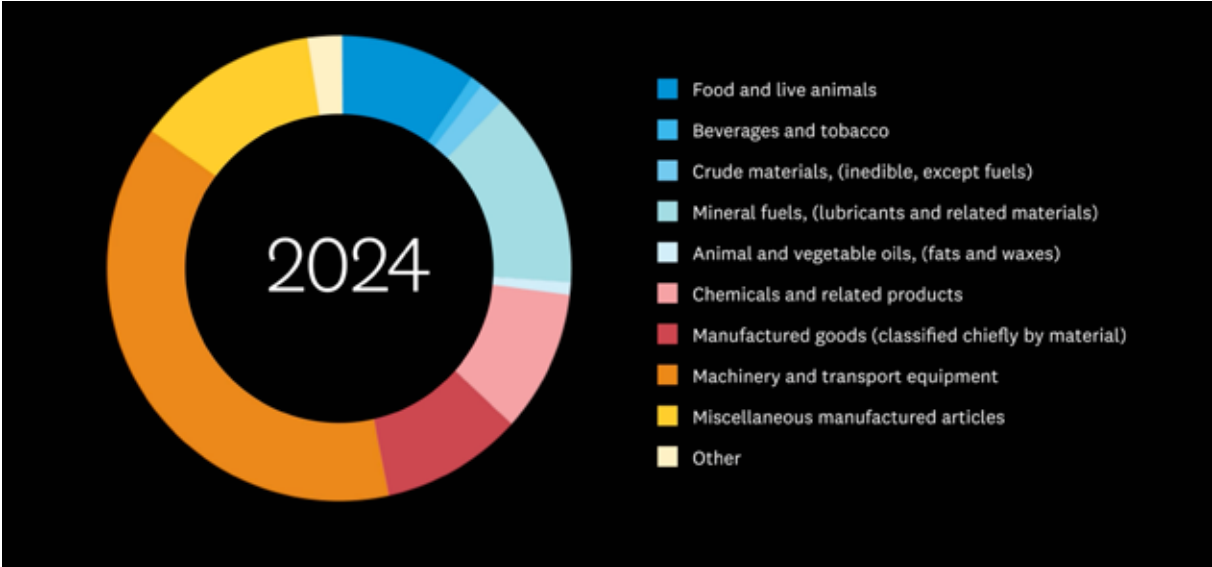


Figure A2.20: Imports by commodities (June 2024)



Appendix 3: Crown receipts

Table A3: Crown receipts from June 1899–2024

Year	Detailed		Summary	
		Value	Value	Percentage of Total
1899	<u>Taxes</u>			
	Custom Duties	£ 1,965,018.00	£ 413,533.00	7.864%
	Beer Duty	£ 76,213.00	£ 4,499,096.00	85.563%
	Stamps	£ 779,399.00	£ -	0.000%
	Land-tax	£ 298,053.00	£ -	0.000%
	Income Tax	£ 115,480.00	£ 273,799.00	5.207%
	Railways	£ 1,465,507.00	£ 71,800.00	1.365%
	Registration and other fees	£ 73,822.00		
	Marine Dues	£ 25,490.00		
	Misc.	£ 113,647.00	£ 5,258,228.00	100%
	<u>Territorial Revenue</u>			
	Cash land Sales	£ 81,384.00		
	Deferred Patent Land Sales	£ 21,911.00		
1909	Pastoral runs, rents, Misc	£ 170,504.00		
	<u>Other</u>			
	Proceed of debenture for Sinking Fund	£ 54,300.00		
	Government Advances Recoveries	£ 17,500.00		
1909	<u>Taxes</u>			
	Custom Duties	£ 2,801,248.00	£ 925,945.00	10.3%
	Beer Duty	£ 116,214.00	£ 7,852,383.00	87.2%
	Stamps	£ 1,591,328.00	£ -	0.0%
	Land-tax	£ 604,901.00	£ -	0.0%
	Income Tax	£ 321,044.00	£ 222,857.00	2.5%
	Railways	£ 2,918,507.00	£ 800.00	0.0%
	Registration and other fees	£ 117,061.00		
	Marine Dues	£ 43,815.00		
	Misc.	£ 264,210.00	£ 9,001,985.00	100%
	<u>Territorial Revenue</u>			
	Cash land Sales	£ 55,380.00		
	Deferred Patent Land Sales	£ 1,782.00		
	Pastoral runs, rents, Misc	£ 165,695.00		
	<u>Other</u>			
	Proceed of debenture for Sinking Fund	£ -		
	Government Debts	£ -		
	Recoveries from prior years' expenditure	£ 800.00		

1949	Taxation								
	Income tax	£	49.00	Direct Taxation	£	85.30		61.8%	
	Social security taxation	£	29.40	Indirect Taxation	£	45.10		32.7%	
	National security tax	£	-	Levies & Fines	£	-		0.0%	
	Land-tax	£	0.90	Investment Income	£	-		0.0%	
	Death Duties	£	6.00	Sales of Goods & Services	£	8.80		6.4%	
	Other	£	-	Others	-£	1.20		-0.9%	
	Sales Tax	£	14.10						
	Custms and excise duty	£	23.70	Total	£	138.00		100%	
	Motor Vehicles taxation	£	3.60						
	Other	£	3.70						
	Trading Income	£	8.80	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601					
	Direct taxation paid by trading departments	-£	1.20	*units=pounds, million					

1975	Taxation								
	Income Tax	\$	2,136.00	Direct Taxation	\$	2,180.70		69.2%	
	Estate and gift duty	\$	41.00	Indirect Taxation	\$	684.60		21.7%	
	Land tax	\$	3.40	Levies & Fines	\$	-		0.0%	
	Property Speculation Tax	\$	0.30	Investment Income	\$	145.60		4.6%	
	Motor Vehicles fees and charges	\$	20.60	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	25.70		0.8%	
	Customs Duty	\$	229.10	Others	\$	114.20		3.6%	
	Beer Duty	\$	46.20						
	Sales Tax	\$	234.70	Total	£	3,150.80		100%	
	Racing Duty	\$	21.90						
	Stamp and other duties	\$	25.90	*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712					
	Motor Spirits duty	\$	-	*units=dollars, million					
	Highways taxtailon	\$	104.80						
	Payroll tax	\$	0.80						
	Other taxation	\$	0.60						
	Other								
	Interest (Electric Supply, Post Office, Other, Publi	\$	145.60						
	Trading Undertakings	\$	25.70						
	Departmental Receipts	\$	88.90						
	Special Receipts	\$	25.30						

1949	Taxation								
	Income tax	£	49.00	Direct Taxation	£	85.30		61.8%	
	Social security taxation	£	29.40	Indirect Taxation	£	45.10		32.7%	
	National security tax	£	-	Levies & Fines	£	-		0.0%	
	Land-tax	£	0.90	Investment Income	£	-		0.0%	
	Death Duties	£	6.00	Sales of Goods & Services	£	8.80		6.4%	
	Other	£	-	Others	-£	1.20		-0.9%	
	Sales Tax	£	14.10						
	Custms and excise duty	£	23.70	Total	£	138.00		100%	
	Motor Vehicles taxation	£	3.60						
	Other	£	3.70						
	Trading Income	£	8.80	*Source: Yearbook 1947-49 page 599-601					
	Direct taxation paid by trading departments	-£	1.20	*units=pounds, million					

1975	Taxation								
	Income Tax	\$	2,136.00	Direct Taxation	\$	2,180.70		69.2%	
	Estate and gift duty	\$	41.00	Indirect Taxation	\$	684.60		21.7%	
	Land tax	\$	3.40	Levies & Fines	\$	-		0.0%	
	Property Speculation Tax	\$	0.30	Investment Income	\$	145.60		4.6%	
	Motor Vehicles fees and charges	\$	20.60	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	25.70		0.8%	
	Customs Duty	\$	229.10	Others	\$	114.20		3.6%	
	Beer Duty	\$	46.20						
	Sales Tax	\$	234.70	Total	£	3,150.80		100%	
	Racing Duty	\$	21.90						
	Stamp and other duties	\$	25.90	*Source: Yearbook 1976, 709 -712					
	Motor Spirits duty	\$	-	*units=dollars, million					
	Highways taxaion	\$	104.80						
	Payroll tax	\$	0.80						
	Other taxation	\$	0.60						
	Other								
	Interest (Electric Supply, Post Office, Other, Publ	\$	145.60						
	Trading Undertakings	\$	25.70						
	Departmental Receipts	\$	88.90						
	Special Receipts	\$	25.30						

2000	Taxes			Direct Taxation	\$	21,499.00	58.9%
	Individuals	\$	15,776.00	Indirect Taxation	\$	12,536.00	34.3%
	Corporate Tax	\$	4,158.00	Levies & Fines	\$	673.00	1.8%
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$	1,565.00	Investment Income	\$	1,131.00	3.1%
	GST	\$	8,871.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	641.00	1.8%
	Road user charges	\$	507.00	Others	\$	46.00	0.1%
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$	808.00				
	Alcohol excise - domestic	\$	442.00	Total	£	36,526.00	100%
	Tobacco excise - domestic	\$	777.00				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	\$	-				
	Alcohol excise - imports	\$	-				
	Tobacco excise - imports	\$	-				
	Other customs duty	\$	612.00				
	Gaming duties	\$	176.00				
	Motor vehicle fees	\$	177.00				
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty						
	Energy Resource Levies	\$	108.00				
	Stamp	\$	58.00				
	Other sovereign revenue						
	ACC Levies	\$	92.00				
	Fire Services Levies	\$	-				
	EQC Levies	\$	10.00				
	Child support	\$	-				
	Court fines	\$	-				
	Misc	\$	571.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services						
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	641.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes	\$	-				
	Rendering of services	\$	-				
	Interest revenue and dividends	\$	-				
	Other Revenue						
	Sale of royalties	\$	46.00				
	Rental Income	\$	-				
	Interest Income	\$	721.00				
	Dividend Income	\$	449.00				
	Other investment income	\$	(13.00)				
	Unrealised losses from revaluation of commercial	\$	(26.00)				

*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000, pages 21-59 <http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-jun00.pdf>

*units=dollars, millions

20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000, pages 21-60

2010	Taxes		Direct Taxation	\$	33,527.00	44.9%
	Individuals	\$ 24,391.00	Indirect Taxation	\$	16,820.00	22.5%
	Corporate Tax	\$ 7,200.00	Levies & Fines	\$	4,682.00	6.3%
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 1,936.00	Investment Income	\$	2,315.00	3.1%
	GST	\$ 11,917.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$	14,331.00	19.2%
	Road user charges	\$ 910.00	Others	\$	3,050.00	4.1%
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 805.00				
	Alcohol excise - domestic	\$ 600.00	Total	£	74,725.00	100%
	Tobacco excise - domestic	\$ 217.00				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	\$ 622.00				
	Alcohol excise - imports	\$ 225.00				
	Tobacco excise - imports	\$ 851.00				
	Other customs duty	\$ 175.00				
	Gaming duties	\$ 219.00				
	Motor vehicle fees	\$ 171.00				
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty	\$ 69.00				
	Energy Resource Levies	\$ 39.00				
	Other sovereign revenue					
	ACC Levies	\$ 3,261.00				
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 301.00				
	EQC Levies	\$ 86.00				
	Child support	\$ 572.00				
	Court fines	\$ 238.00				
	Misc	\$ 224.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services					
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 7,222.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes	\$ 163.00				
	Rending of services	\$ 6,946.00				
	Interest revenue and dividends	\$ 2,315.00				
	Other Revenue					
	Sale of royalties	\$ 353.00				
	Rental Income	\$ 1,042.00				
	Other Revenue	\$ 1,655.00				

*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 28,30, 51-57 <http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-year-jun10.pdf>

*units=dollars, millions

20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2010, pages 28,30, 51-60 <http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/jun10/fsgnz-year-jun10.pdf>

2019	Taxes	\$m	Direct Taxation	\$	47.3%
	Individuals	\$ 38,698.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 29,329.00	24.6%
	Corporate Tax	\$ 15,199.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 6,028.00	5.1%
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 2,497.00	Investment Income	\$ 2,685.00	2.3%
	GST	\$ 21,862.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 19,885.00	16.7%
	Road user charges	\$ 1,673.00	Others	\$ 4,972.00	4.2%
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 1,982.00			
	Alcohol excise - domestic	\$ 1,086.00	Total	\$ 119,293.00	100%
	Tobacco excise - domestic	\$ 1,980.00			
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports				
	Alcohol excise - imports				
	Tobacco excise - imports				
	Other customs duty	\$ 172.00			
	Gaming duties				
	Motor vehicle fees				
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty				
	Energy Resource Levies				
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 574.00			
	Other sovereign revenue				
	ACC Levies	\$ 3,014.00			
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 579.00			
	EQC Levies	\$ 387.00			
	Child support	\$ 225.00			
	Court fines	\$ 124.00			
	Misc	\$ 1,699.00			
	Sales of Goods & Services				
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 10,356.00			
	Deposit Guarantee schemes				
	Rendering of services	\$ 9,529.00			
	Interest revenue	\$ 2,685.00			
	Other Revenue				
	Sale of royalties	\$ 259.00			
	Rental Income	\$ 616.00			
	Other Revenue	\$ 1,797.00			
	Dividends	\$ 1,086.00			
	Donations	\$ 754.00			
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers	\$ 460.00			

*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2019, pages 63-56

*units=dollars, millions

20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2019, pages 42, 63-66

2020	Taxes	\$m	Direct Taxation	\$		
	Individuals	\$ 40,797.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 55,258.00	48.1%	
	Corporate Tax	\$ 12,104.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 29,263.00	25.4%	
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 2,357.00	Investment Income	\$ 5,226.00	4.5%	
	GST	\$ 21,749.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 2,300.00	2.0%	
	Road user charges	\$ 1,716.00	Others	\$ 18,437.00	16.0%	
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 1,877.00		\$ 4,516.00	3.9%	
	Alcohol excise	\$ 1,064.00	Total	\$ 115,000.00	100%	
	Tobacco excise	\$ 2,168.00				
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above				
	Alcohol excise - imports	included above				
	Tobacco excise - imports	included above				
	Other customs duty	\$ 164.00				
	Gaming duties					
	Motor vehicle fees					
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty					
	Energy Resource Levies					
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 525.00				
	Other sovereign revenue					
	ACC Levies	\$ 3,032.00				
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 596.00				
	EQC Levies	\$ 446.00				
	Child support	\$ 254.00				
	Court fines	\$ 134.00				
	Misc	\$ 764.00				
	Sales of Goods & Services					
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 9,988.00				
	Deposit Guarantee schemes					
	Rendering of services	\$ 8,449.00				
	Interest revenue	\$ 2,300.00				
	Other Revenue					
	Sale of royalties	\$ 294.00				
	Rental Income	\$ 632.00				
	Other Revenue	\$ 1,907.00				
	Dividends	\$ 906.00				
	Donations	\$ 757.00				
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers	\$ 20.00				

*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2020, pages 65-70

*units=dollars, millions

2022	Taxes	\$m	Direct Taxation	\$	53.7%
	Individuals	\$ 52,513.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 33,514.00	24.2%
	Corporate Tax	\$ 19,896.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 5,863.00	4.2%
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 1,950.00	Investment Income	\$ 2,292.00	1.7%
	GST	\$ 26,124.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 17,442.00	12.6%
	Road user charges	\$ 1,840.00	Others	\$ 5,126.00	3.7%
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 1,749.00			
	Alcohol excise	\$ 1,241.00	Total	\$ 138,596.00	100%
	Tobacco excise	\$ 1,866.00			
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above			
	Alcohol excise - imports	included above			
	Tobacco excise - imports	included above			
	Other customs duty	\$ 178.00			
	Gaming duties				
	Motor vehicle fees				
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty				
	Energy Resource Levies				
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation	\$ 516.00			
	Other sovereign revenue				
	ACC Levies	\$ 3,461.00			
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 638.00			
	EQC Levies	\$ 528.00			
	Child support	\$ 287.00			
	Court fines	\$ 100.00			
	Misc	\$ 849.00			
	Sales of Goods & Services				
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 11,105.00			
	Deposit Guarantee schemes				
	Rendering of services	\$ 6,337.00			
	Interest revenue	\$ 2,292.00			
	Other Revenue				
	Sale of royalties	\$ 267.00			
	Rental Income	\$ 717.00			
	Other Revenue	\$ 2,132.00			
	Dividends	\$ 1,248.00			
	Donations	\$ 743.00			
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers	\$ 19.00			

*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2022, pages 71-76

*units=dollars, millions

2024	Taxes	\$m	Direct Taxation	\$	49.8%
	Individuals	\$ 60,332.00	Indirect Taxation	\$ 83,235.00	21.9%
	Corporate Tax	\$ 16,909.00	Levies & Fines	\$ 9,323.00	5.6%
	Other Direct Income Tax (RWT, Estate, Gift)	\$ 5,994.00	Investment Income	\$ 7,120.00	4.3%
	GST	\$ 29,278.00	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 25,135.00	15.0%
	Road user charges	\$ 1,839.00	Others	\$ 5,766.00	3.4%
	Petroleum fuels excise	\$ 2,002.00			
	Alcohol excise - domestic	\$ 808.00	Total	\$ 167,244.00	100%
	Tobacco excise - domestic	included above			
	Petroleum fuels excise - imports	included above			
	Alcohol excise - imports	\$ 431.00			
	Tobacco excise - imports	\$ 1,473.00			
	Other customs duty	\$ 180.00			
	Gaming duties	\$ 252.00			
	Motor vehicle fees	\$ 232.00			
	Approved issuer levy and cheque duty	\$ 149.00			
	Energy Resource Levies	\$ 21.00			
	Miscellaneous indirect taxation				
	Other sovereign revenue				
	ACC Levies	\$ 4,145.00			
	Fire Services Levies	\$ 712.00			
	EQC Levies	\$ 853.00			
	Child support	\$ 246.00			
	Emission trading revenue	\$ 1,690.00			
	Court fines	\$ 125.00			
	Misc	\$ 1,552.00			
	Sales of Goods & Services				
	Sales of Goods & Services	\$ 13,656.00			
	Deposit Guarantee schemes				
	Rendering of services	\$ 11,479.00			
	Interest revenue	\$ 7,120.00			
	Other Revenue				
	Sale of royalties	\$ 300.00			
	Rental Income	\$ 841.00			
	Other Revenue	\$ 2,448.00			
	Dividends	\$ 1,430.00			
	Donations	\$ 747.00			
	EQC insurance claim on reinsurers				

*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2022, pages 68-73

*units=dollars, millions

Crown receipts figures

Figure A3.1: Crown receipts (June 1899)

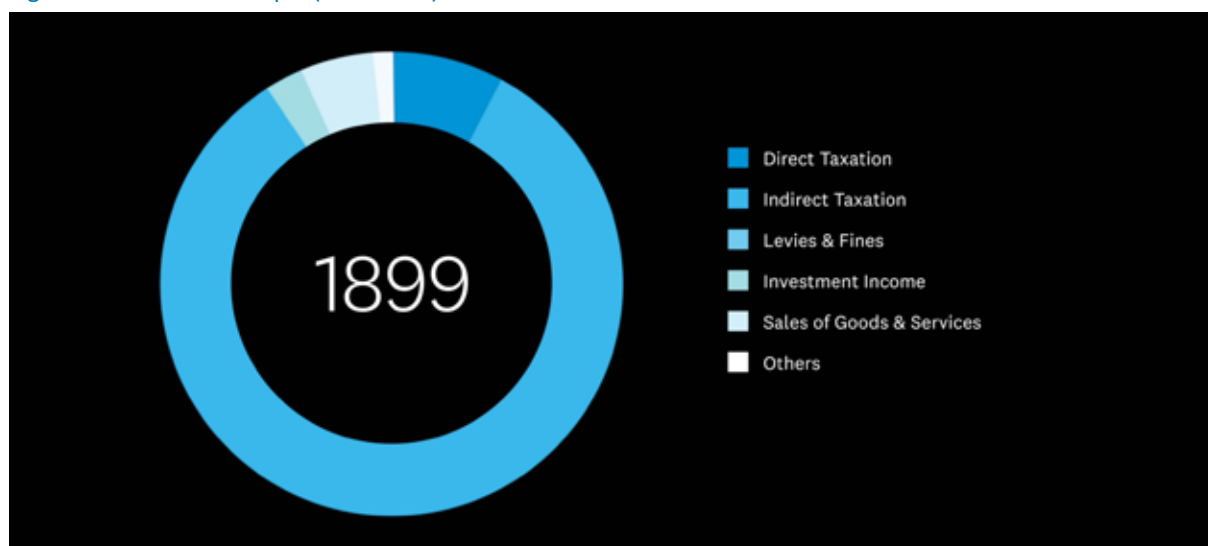


Figure A3.2: Crown receipts (June 1909)

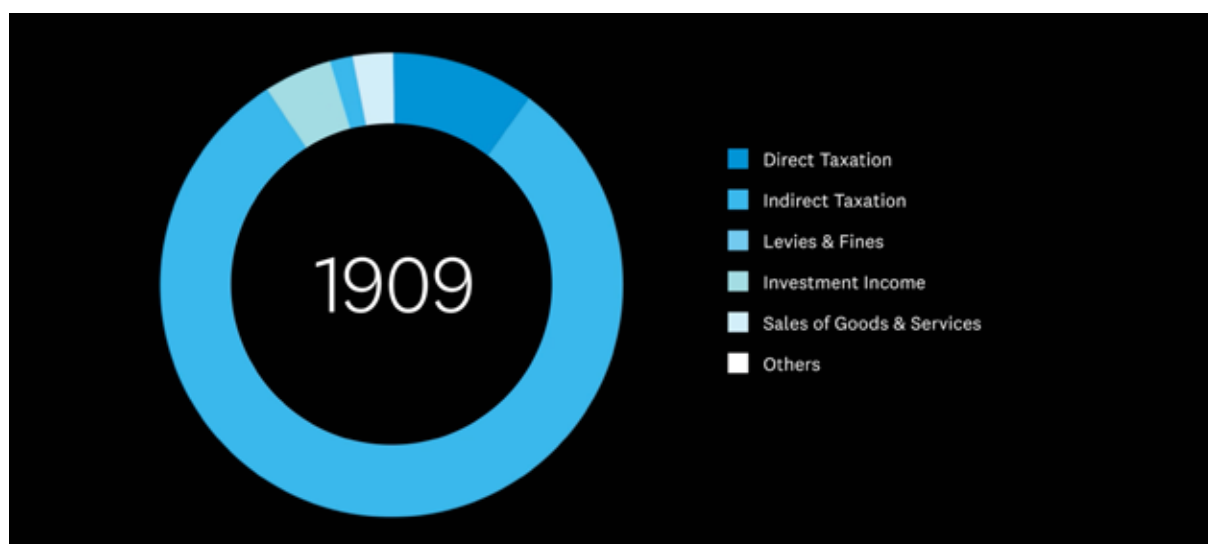


Figure A3.3: Crown receipts (June 1949)

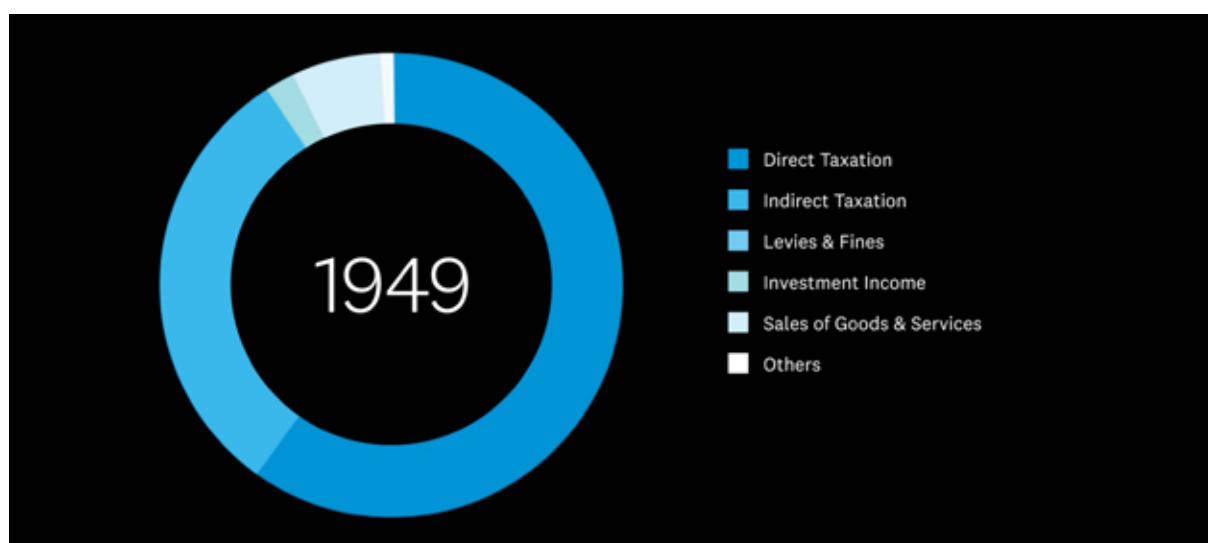


Figure A3.4: Crown receipts (June 1975)

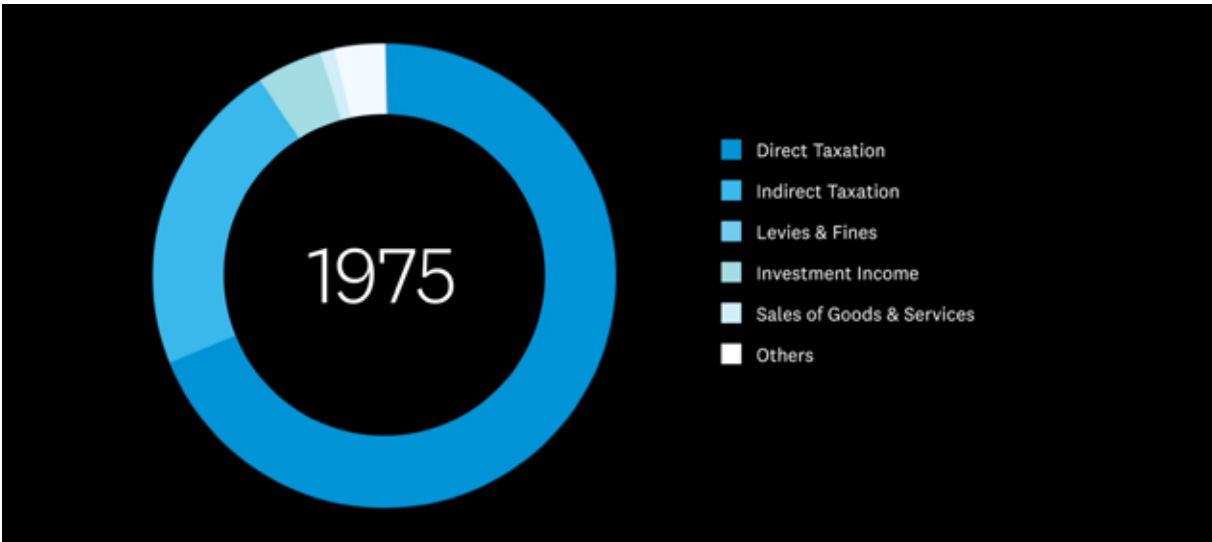


Figure A3.5: Crown receipts (June 2000)

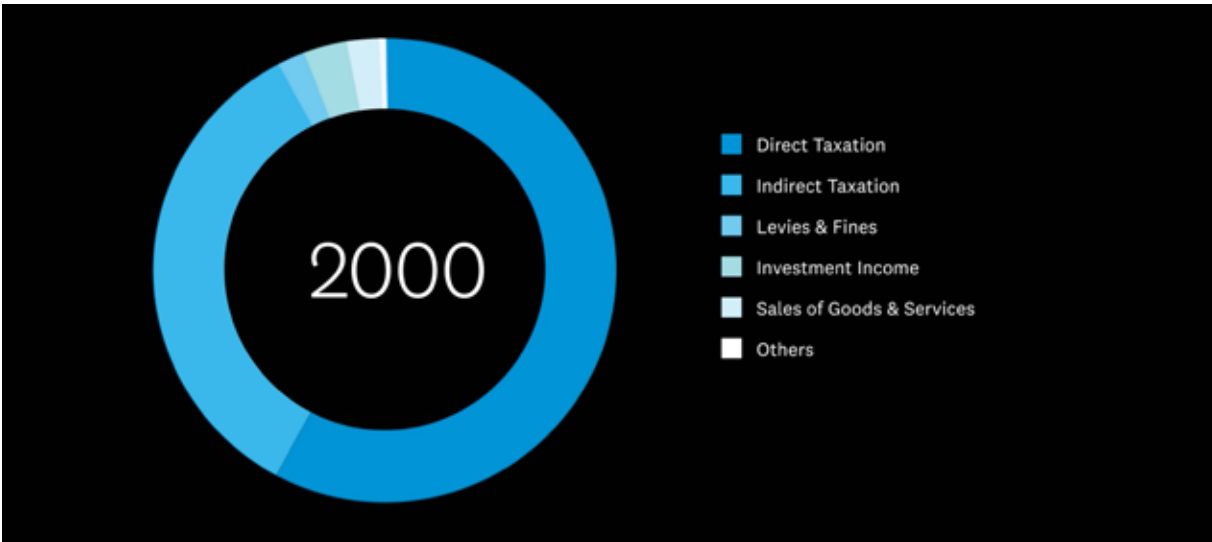


Figure A3.6: Crown receipts (June 2010)

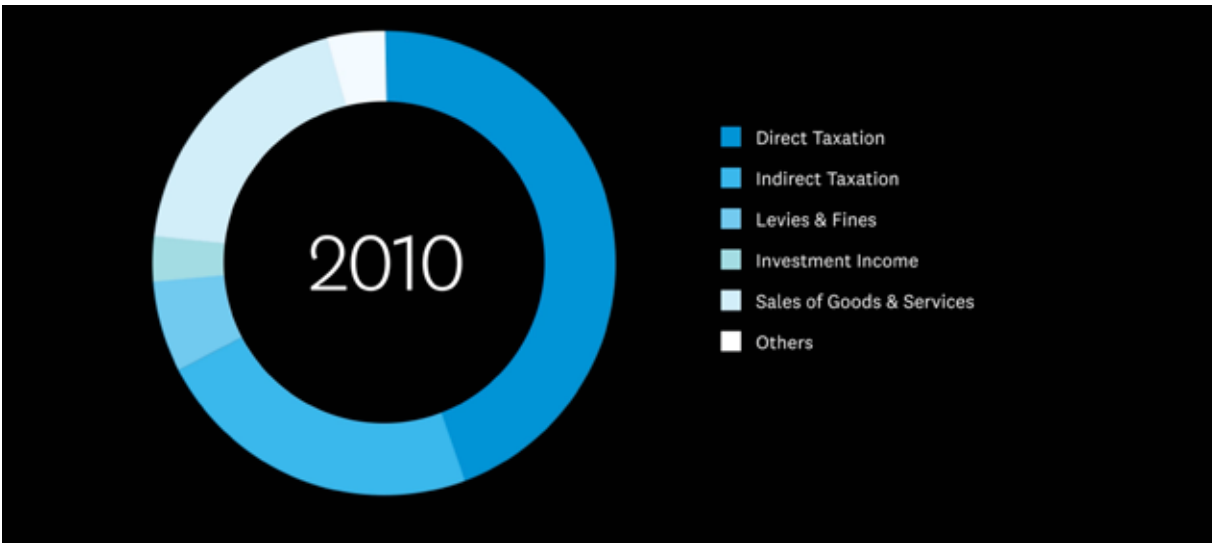


Figure A3.7: Crown receipts (June 2019)

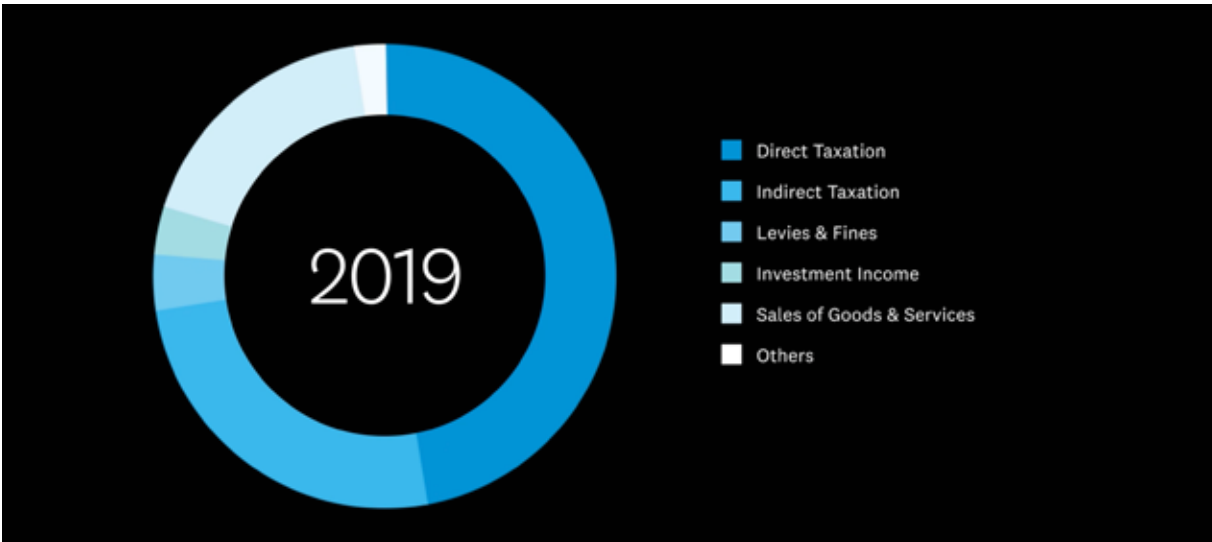


Figure A3.8: Crown receipts (June 2020)

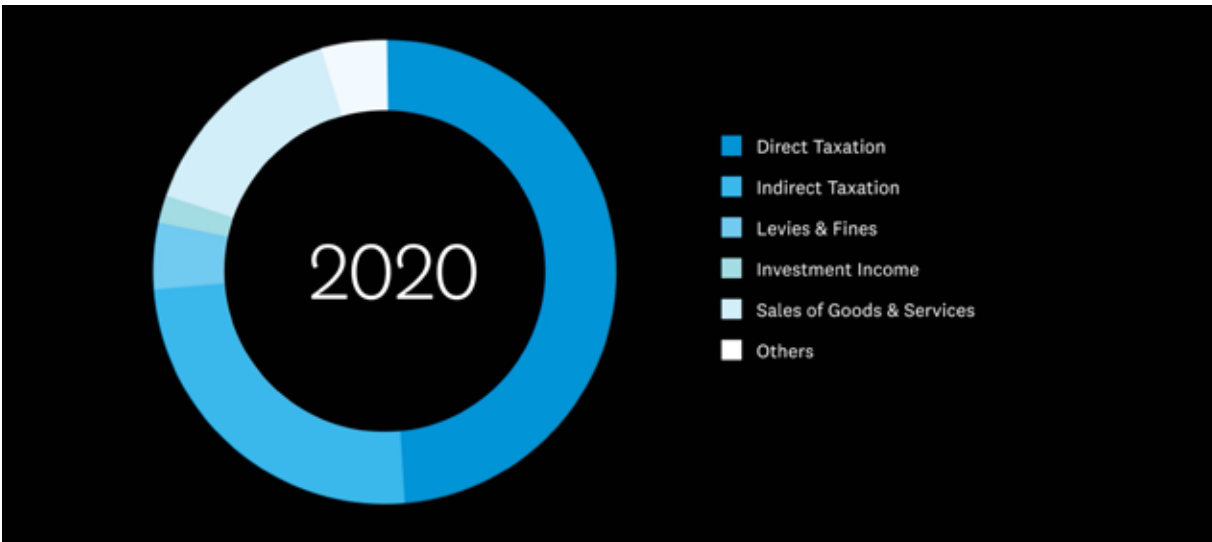


Figure A3.9: Crown receiptss (June 2022)

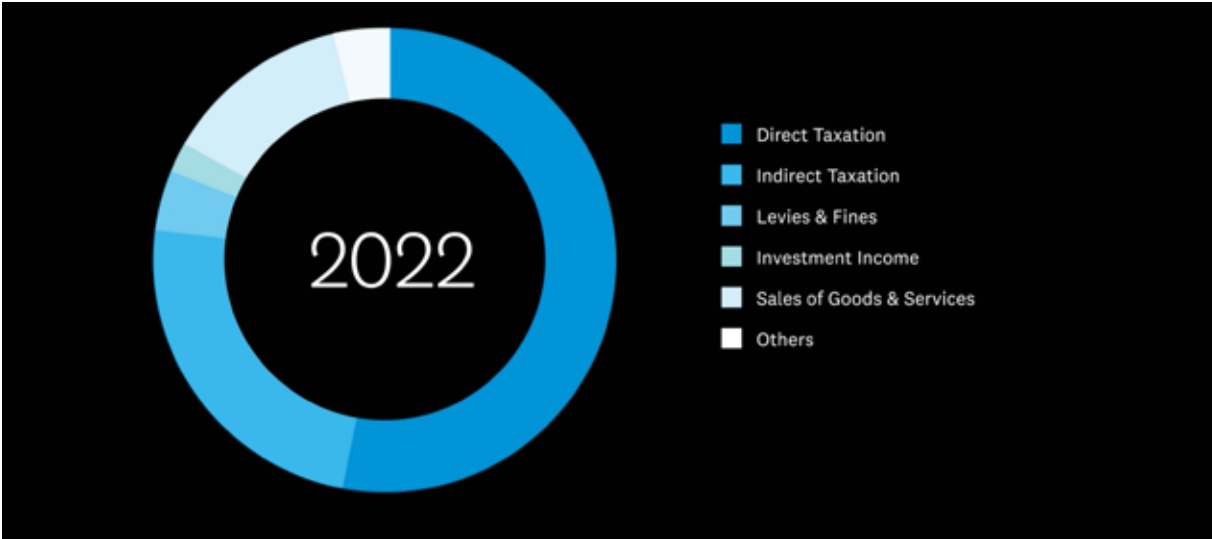
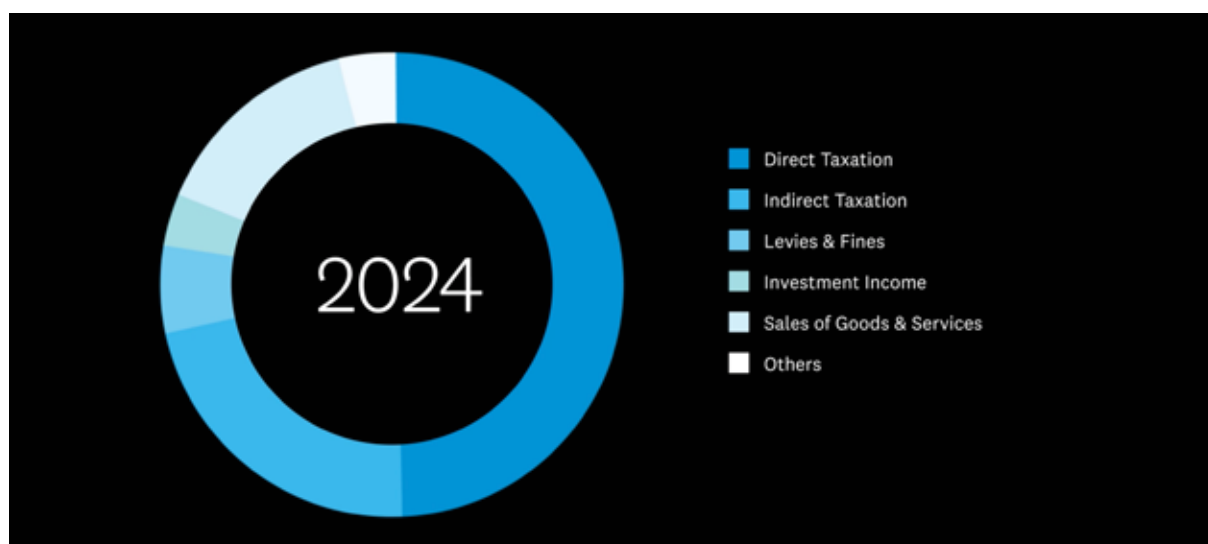


Figure A3.10: Crown receipts (June 2024)



Appendix 4: Crown expenditure

Table A4: Crown expenditure from June 1899–2024

Year	Detailed	Value	Summary	Value	Percentage of Total
1899			1899		
	Governor	£ 5,000.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	£ 38,061.00	0.8%
	Legislative	£ 46,369.00	Health	£ 139,996.00	2.9%
	Ministers' Salaries & allowances	£ 8,510.00	Education	£ 475,218.00	9.8%
	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges	£ 1,767,468.00	Core government services	£ 170,618.00	3.5%
	Exchange and Commission	£ 25,324.00	Law & Order	£ 292,803.00	6.0%
	Pensions and allowances	£ 34,937.00	Defence	£ 119,051.00	2.5%
	Railways	£ 968,917.00	Transport & Communications	£ 1,357,463.00	27.9%
	Public Instruction	£ 475,218.00	Economic and industrial services	£ 283,020.00	5.8%
	Postal and telegraph services	£ 388,546.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	£ -	0.0%
	Judicial and legal	£ 246,434.00	Housing and community development	£ 86,320.00	1.8%
	Hospitals & charitable institutions	£ 86,901.00	Other	£ 128,493.00	2.6%
	Defence	£ 119,051.00	Finance costs	£ 1,767,468.00	36.4%
	Subsidies to Local bodies	£ 72,640.00			
	Department of Agriculture	£ 60,792.00	Total	£ 4,858,511.00	100%
	Lunatic Asylums	£ 53,095.00			
	Valuation Dept	£ 26,721.00	*Source: Official Year Book 1899 pg 362-365		
	Customs	£ 36,428.00	*units=pounds		
	Marine	£ 29,353.00			
	Printing & Stationery	£ 26,387.00			
	Electoral	£ -			
	Land and Income Tax Department	£ 23,130.00			
	Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deaths and Marriages	£ 20,398.00			
	Public Buildings and Domains	£ 16,071.00			
	Old age pensions	£ 3,124.00			
	Misc	£ 102,106.00			
	Territorial Exp				
	Lands & Survey Departments	£ 114,469.00			
	Mines	£ 11,790.00			
	Paid to local bodies	£ 83,839.00			
	Water -rates	£ 4,864.00			
	Rates	£ 629.00			
***	Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund				
	Transfer from 'RE' to Public Works Fund 425,000				

1909			1909				
	Governor	£	7,000.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	£	413,246.00	4.7%
	Legislative	£	61,409.00	Health	£	286,438.00	3.3%
	Ministers' Salaries & allowances	£	16,882.00	Education	£	874,818.00	10.0%
	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges	£	2,258,365.00	Core government services	£	257,275.00	2.9%
	Exchange and Commission	£	20,091.00	Law & Order	£	427,865.00	4.9%
	Pensions, civil and military	£	40,616.00	Defence	£	233,976.00	2.7%
	Railways	£	2,120,987.00	Transport & Communications	£	3,014,465.00	34.3%
	Public Instruction	£	874,818.00	Economic and industrial services	£	626,497.00	7.1%
	Postal and telegraph services	£	806,293.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	£	-	0.0%
	Judicial and legal	£	366,456.00	Housing and community development	£	68,147.00	0.8%
	Hospitals & charitable institutions	£	157,931.00	Other	£	324,421.00	3.7%
	Defence	£	233,976.00	Finance costs	£	2,258,365.00	25.7%
	Subsidies to local bodies	£	115,704.00	Total	£	8,785,513.00	100%
	Department of Agriculture	£	168,422.00				
	Lunatic Asylums	£	90,482.00				
	Valuation Dept	£	35,451.00	*Source: Official Year Book 1909 pg 575-578			
	Customs	£	52,309.00	*units=pounds			
	Marine	£	67,692.00				
	Printing & Stationery	£	46,964.00				
	Electoral	£	66,454.00				
	Land and Income Tax Department						
	Registration of Land and Deeds, Births, Deaths and Marriages	£	32,696.00				
	Public Buildings, Domains and Maintenance of Roads	£	87,185.00				
	Public Health Department	£	38,025.00				
	Labour Department	£	30,571.00				
	Tourist Department	£	50,771.00				
	Contribution Superannuation Funds	£	27,000.00				
	Old age pensions	£	345,630.00				
	Misc	£	211,003.00				
	Territorial Exp						
	Lands & Survey Departments	£	202,961.00				
	Mines	£	28,556.00				
	Paid to local bodies	£	117,373.00				
	Water -rates	£	5,124.00				
	Rates	£	316.00				
***	Capital Expenditure per Public Works Fund						
	Transfer from 'RE' to Public Works Fund 800,000						

2000				2000		
	Social security & welfare	\$	12,896.00	Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	\$	13,374.00
	GSF pension expenses	\$	478.00	Health	\$	6,874.00
	Health	\$	6,874.00	Education	\$	6,310.00
	Education	\$	6,310.00	Core government services	\$	1,710.00
	Core government services	\$	1,710.00	Law & Order	\$	1,531.00
	Law & Order	\$	1,531.00	Defence	\$	1,247.00
	Defence	\$	1,247.00	Transport & Communications	\$	1,036.00
	Transport & Communications	\$	1,036.00	Economic and industrial services	\$	1,209.00
	Economic and industrial services	\$	944.00	Heritage, culture & recreation	\$	456.00
	Primary services	\$	265.00	Housing and community development	\$	68.00
	Heritage, culture & recreation	\$	456.00	Other	\$	(17.00)
	Housing and community development	\$	68.00	Finance costs	\$	2,373.00
	Other	\$	45.00	Total	\$	36,171.00
	Finance costs	\$	2,373.00			100%
	Net forex gains	\$	(62.00)			
				*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000, pages 21-59		
				http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-		
				*units=dollars, millions		
				20250403 SC Correct Source: *Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2000, pages 22		
				http://www.treasury.govt.nz/government/financialstatements/yearend/pdfs/fsgnz-jun00.pdf		

2022				2022		
	N/A			Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	48,413	32.1%
				Health	27,658	18.3%
				Education	18,911	12.5%
				Core government services	5,426	3.6%
				Law & Order	5,921	3.9%
				Defence	2,803	1.9%
				Transport & Communications	9,528	6.3%
				Economic and industrial services	16,673	11.0%
				Heritage, culture & recreation	3,260	2.2%
				Housing and community development	3,935	2.6%
				Other	\$ 5,079.00	3.4%
				Finance costs	3,349	2.2%
				Total	\$ 150,956.00	100%
				*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2022, page 170		
				*units=dollars, millions		

2024				2024		
	N/A			Social security, welfare, pension & GSF	54,090	30.0%
				Health	29,840	16.6%
				Education	21,186	11.8%
				Core government services	8,178	4.5%
				Law & Order	7,072	3.9%
				Defence	3,125	1.7%
				Transport & Communications	16,733	9.3%
				Economic and industrial services	16,008	8.9%
				Heritage, culture & recreation	3,608	2.0%
				Housing and community development	4,789	2.7%
				Other	\$ 5,058.00	2.8%
				Finance costs	10,374	5.8%
				Total	\$ 180,061.00	100%
				*Source: Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the year ended 30 June 2024, page 170		
				*units=dollars, millions		

Crown expenditure figures

Figure A4.1: Crown expenditure (June 1899)

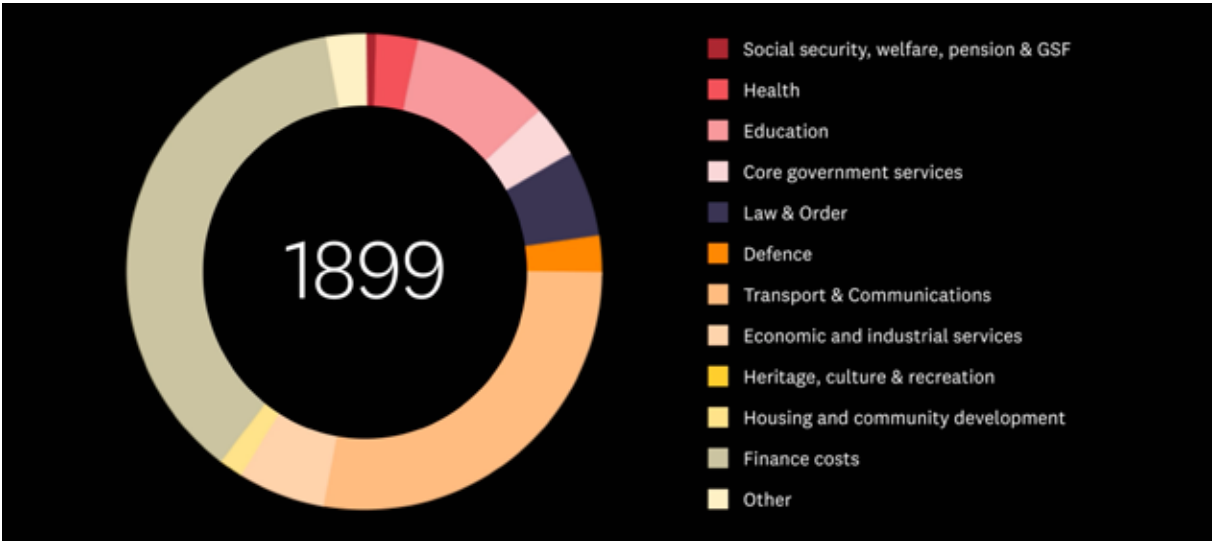


Figure A4.2: Crown expenditure (June 1909)

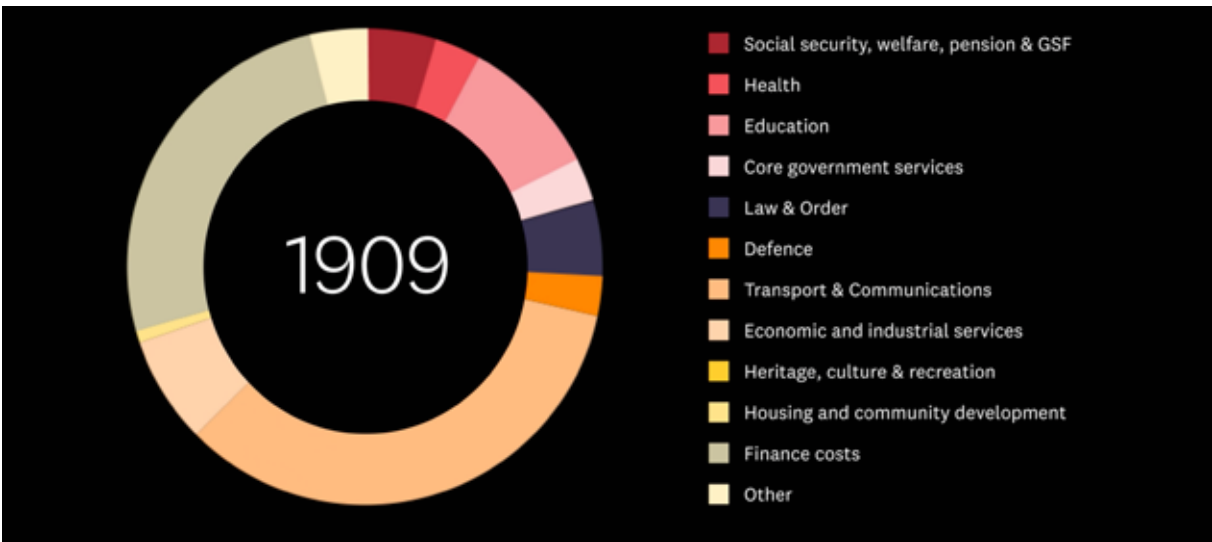


Figure A4.3: Crown expenditure (June 1949)

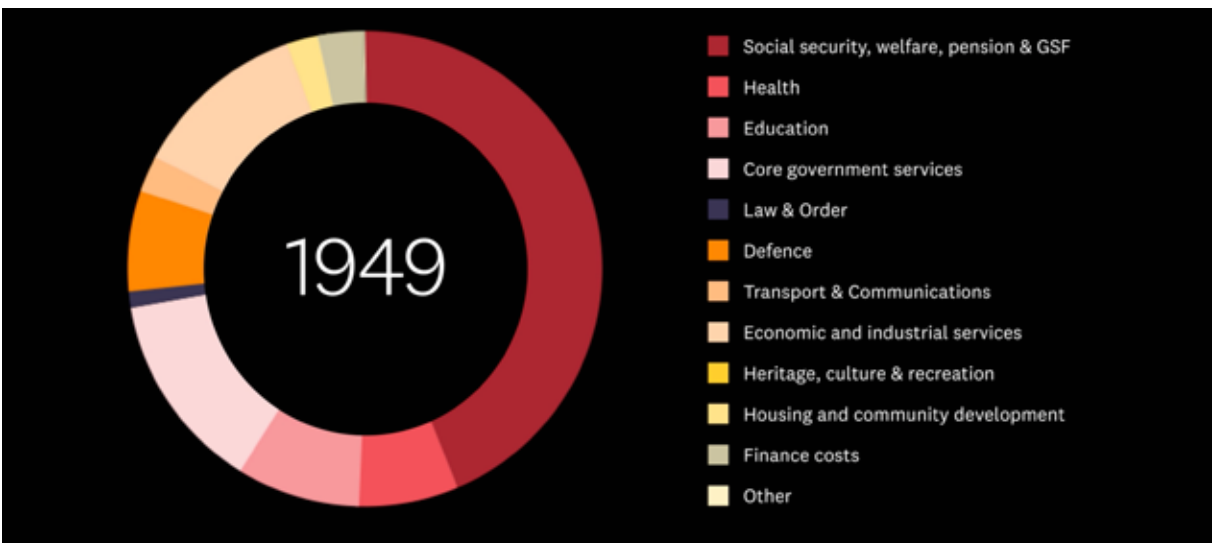


Figure A4.4: Crown expenditure (June 1975)

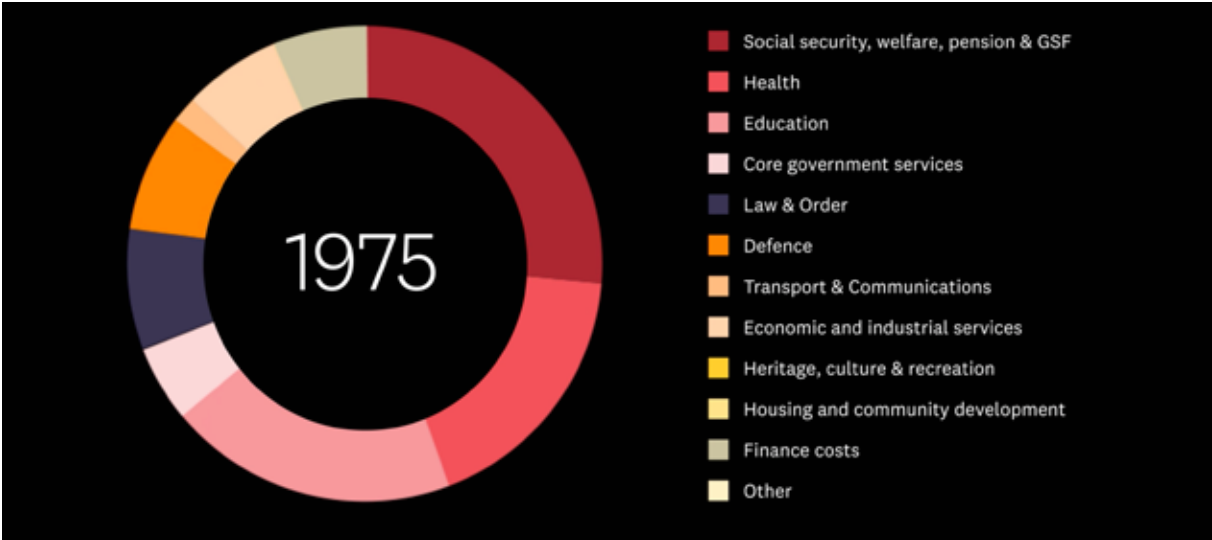


Figure A4.5: Crown expenditure (June 2000)

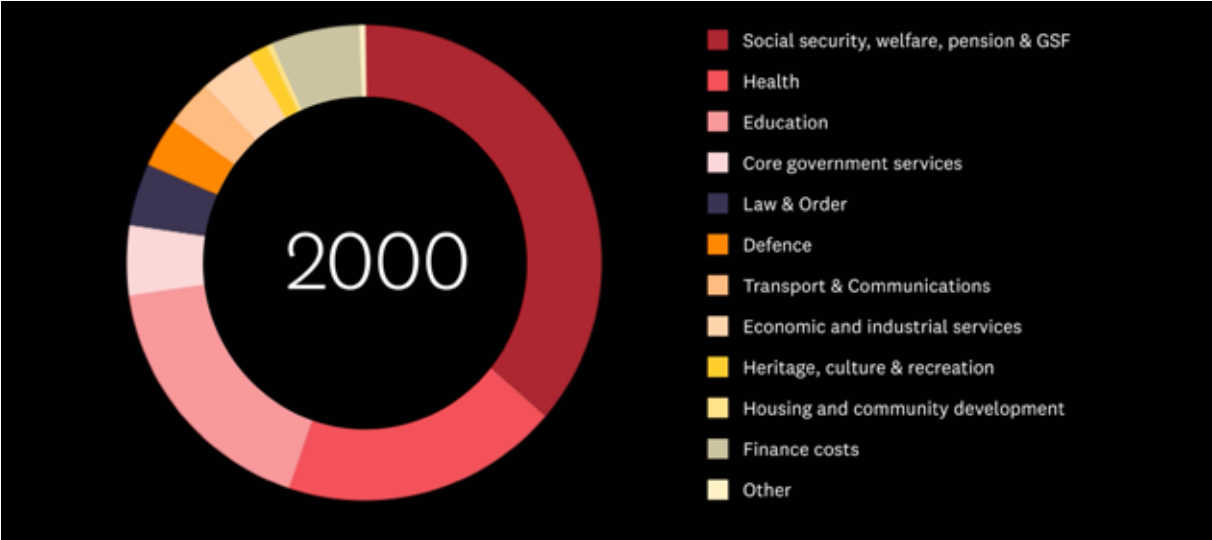


Figure A4.6: Crown expenditure (June 2010)

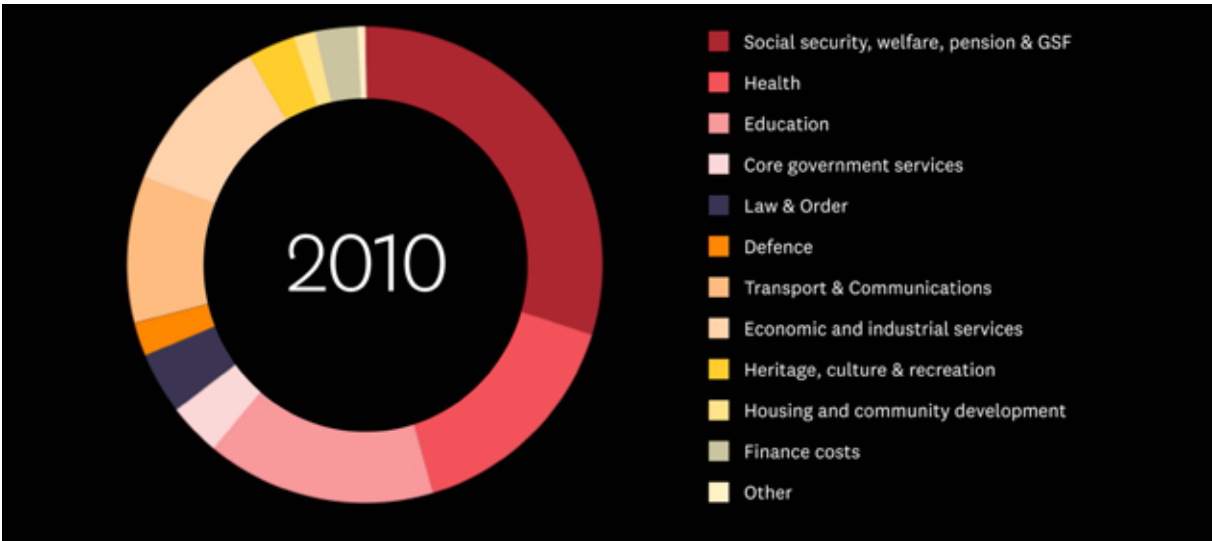


Figure A4.7: Crown expenditure (June 2019)

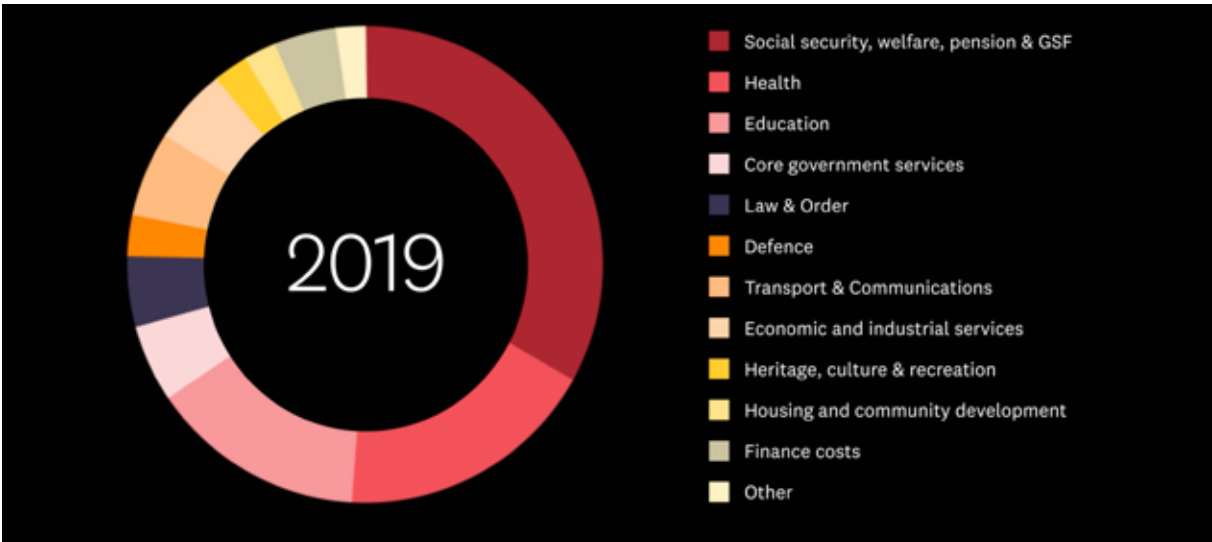


Figure A4.8: Crown expenditure (June 2020)

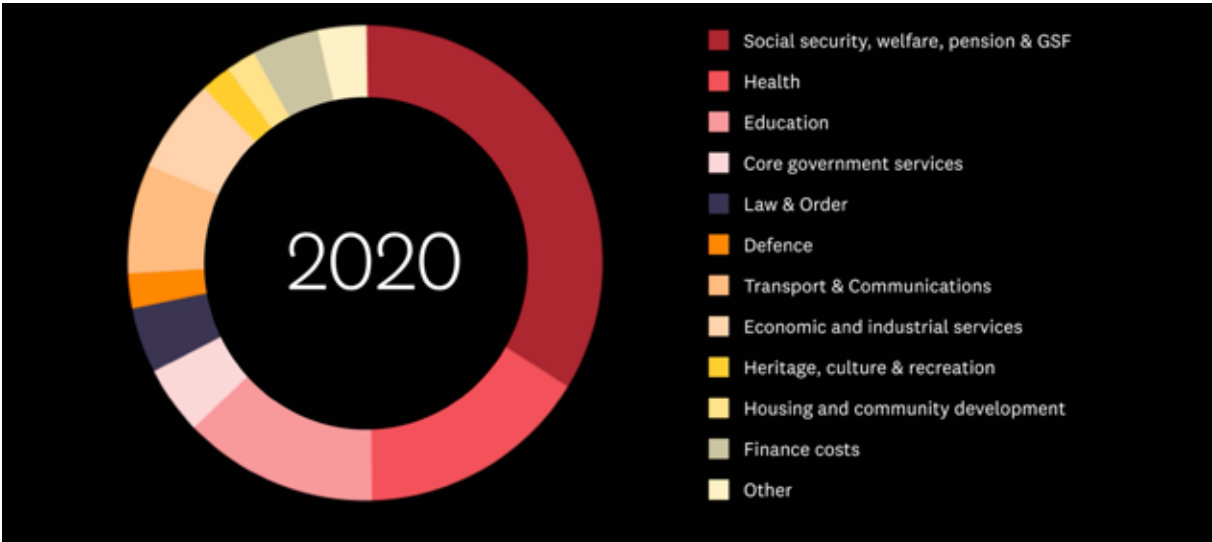


Figure A4.9: Crown expenditure (June 2022)

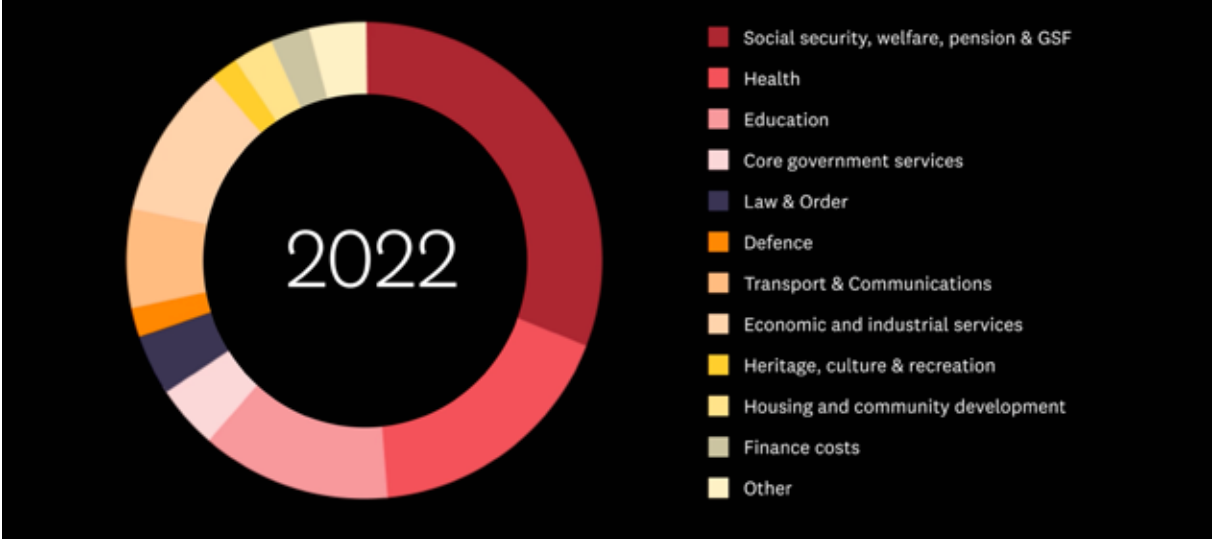
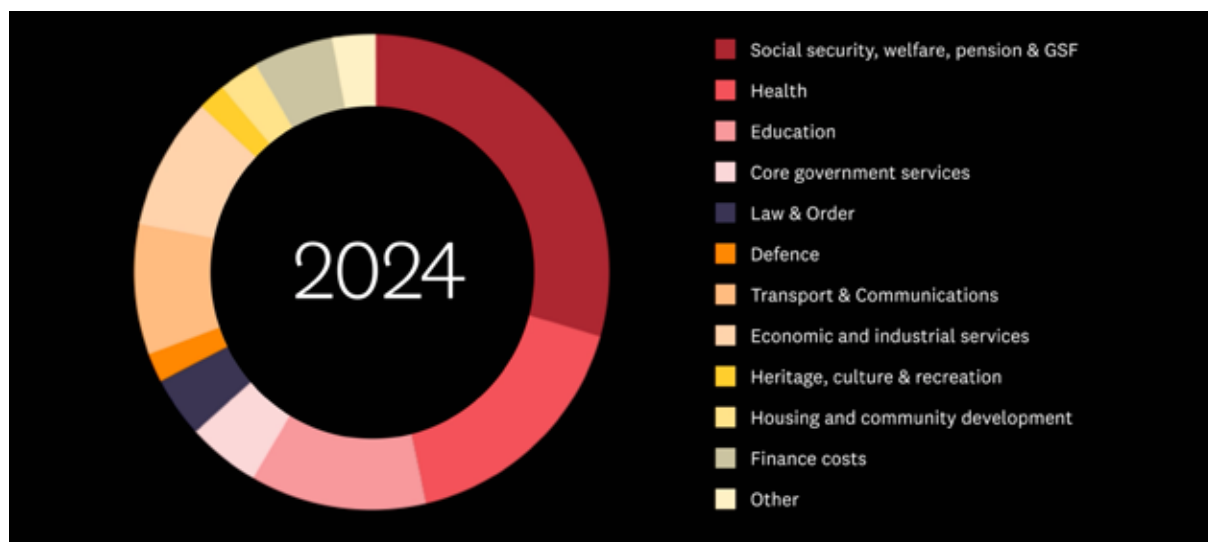


Figure A4.10: Crown expenditure (June 2024)



Data sources

Table 1: Data sources for exports by country

Graph	Data Source
Exports by country 1896	Chapter 42. Section X.—Exports and Total Trade. (n.d.). In: <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907</i> . 16th ed. [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, p.338. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, p.282. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49</i> . 55th ed. [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.218. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976</i> . 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.605–609. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 2000	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Value of Exports & re-exp - by country - fob - Groups by Present Day Membership (Annual-June) 2000, 2010</i> . [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=4e15948a-79e4-43be-bdb4-14c1f9dfd1ce [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Value of Exports & re-exp - by country - fob - Groups by Present Day Membership (Annual-June) 2000, 2010</i> . [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=4e15948a-79e4-43be-bdb4-14c1f9dfd1ce [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Exports by country 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2019). <i>Goods and services trade by country: Year ended June 2019</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 2.
Exports by country 2020	13. Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.
Exports by country 2022	15. Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.
Exports by country 2024	17. Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 3.

Table 2: Data sources for imports by country

Graph	Data Source
Imports by country 1896	Chapter 41. Section IX.—Imports; Customs and excise revenue. (n.d.). In: <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1907</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1907/NZOYB_1907.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, p.226. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.203–205. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49</i> . 55th ed. [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.240. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976</i> . 81st ed. [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, p.629. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 2000	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Value of imports - by country of origin & Groups by Present Day Membership (Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010</i> . [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=69a7f8f2-70e2-48b2-80fa-10c81a960f47 [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Value of imports - by country of origin & Groups by Present Day Membership (Annual-Jun) 2000, 2010</i> . [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=69a7f8f2-70e2-48b2-80fa-10c81a960f47 [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Imports by country 2019	12. Statistics New Zealand. (2019). <i>Goods and services trade by country: Year ended June 2019</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/goods-and-services-trade-by-country-year-ended-june-2019 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 5.
Imports by country 2020	14. Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.
Imports by country 2022	16. Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.
Imports by country 2024	18. Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 4.

Table 3: Data sources for exports by commodity

Graph	Data Source
Exports by commodity 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.245–246. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.288–289. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.216–217. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.603–605. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). <i>OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June</i> . [Email].
Exports by commodity 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Standard International Trade Classification R4 - 1 Digit level - Exports (Annual-Jun) 2010</i> . [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=90106267-9ea0-4a79-ac8a-ed07482170e8 [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Exports by commodity 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2020	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2022	Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Exports by commodity 2024	Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.

Table 4: Data sources for imports by commodity

Graph	Data Source
Imports by commodity 1898	Von Dadelszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.221-222. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1910</i> . [online] Registrar-General's Office, pp.205-207. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1910/NZOYB_1910.html#idpart_1_636 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1947	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, p.223. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.625-628. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 2000	McGuinness Institute (2025). <i>OIA 2025/03: Request for exports by country (for 2000 and 2010) and exports by type commodity (for 2000 and 2010) for the 12 months to 31 June</i> . [Email].
Imports by commodity 2010	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>Standard International Trade Classification R4 - 1 Digit level - Imports (Annual-Jun) 2010</i> . [online] Available at: https://infoshare.stats.govt.nz/ViewTable.aspx?pxID=19af6191-0138-4cbc-873a-d0a1b698125f [Accessed 29 Apr. 2025].
Imports by commodity 2019	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2020	Statistics New Zealand. (2020). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2020</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2022	Statistics New Zealand. (2022). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2022</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2022 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.
Imports by commodity 2024	Statistics New Zealand. (2024). <i>Overseas merchandise trade: June 2024</i> . [online] Available at: https://www.stats.govt.nz/information-releases/overseas-merchandise-trade-june-2024 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025]. Table 10.

Table 5: Data sources for Crown expenditure

Graph	Data Source
Crown expenditure 1899	Von Dadelnszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.362–365. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1909</i> . [online] pp.575–578. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1949	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.599–601. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.709–712. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2000	The Treasury (2000). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2000</i> . [online] p.22. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2010	The Treasury (2010). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2010</i> . [online] p.30. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2010 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2019	The Treasury (2019). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2019</i> . [online] p.43. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2019 [Accessed 2 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2020	The Treasury (2020). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2020</i> . [online] p.43. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2020 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2022	The Treasury (2022). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2022</i> . [online] p.170. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2022 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown expenditure 2024	The Treasury (2024). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2024</i> . [online] p.170. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-2024 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].

Table 6: Data sources for Crown receipts

Graph	Data Source
Crown receipts 1899	Von Dadelnszen, E.J. (1899). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1899</i> . [online] Wellington, N.Z: Registrar-General's Office, pp.362–365. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1899/NZOYB_1899.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1909	Statistics New Zealand (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1909</i> . [online] pp.575–578. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1909/NZOYB_1909.html [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1949	Wood, G.E. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1947-49. 55th ed.</i> [online] Wellington: Census and Statistics Department, pp.599–601. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1947-49/NZOYB_1947-49.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 1975	Harris, E.A. (n.d.). <i>The New Zealand Official Year-Book 1976. 81st ed.</i> [online] Wellington, New Zealand: Department of Statistics, pp.709–712. Available at: https://www3.stats.govt.nz/New_Zealand_Official_Yearbooks/1976/NZOYB_1976.html#idpreface_1_21 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
Crown receipts 2000	The Treasury (2000). <i>Financial Statements of the Government of New Zealand for the Year Ended 30 June 2000</i> . [online] pp.21–60. Available at: https://www.treasury.govt.nz/publications/year-end/financial-statements-government-new-zealand-year-ended-30-june-2000 [Accessed 3 Apr. 2025].
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